

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahun, M. N., Jeong, J., Kieffer, M. P., Mwanyika-Sando, M., & Yousafzai, A. K. (2021). Maternal and paternal perspectives on parenting stress in rural Tanzania: A qualitative study. *SSM - Mental Health*, 1, 100030.
- Akers, R. L. (1998). *Social learning and social structure: A general theory of crime and deviance*. Northeastern University Press.
- Allen, J. P., Porter, M. R., & McFarland, F. C. (2006). Leaders and followers in adolescent close friendships: Susceptibility to peer influence as a predictor of risky behavior, friendship instability, and depression. *Development and Psychopathology*, 18(1), 155–172.
- Allen, M., Donohue, W. A., Griffin, A., Ryan, D., & Turner, M. M. M. (2003). Comparing The Influence Of Parents And Peers On The Choice To Use Drugs: A Meta-Analytic Summary of the Literature. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 30(2), 163–186.
- American Addiction Center. (2022). *Treating Co-Occurring Masalah perilaku & Heavy Drinking*.
- American Psychiatric Association (2013) *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5*, Washington, DC:American Psychiatric Association
- Asante, K. O. & Lentoer, A. G. (2017) Use of crystal methamphetamine among male adolescents in Cape Town, South Africa: Caregivers' experiences. *Substance abuse treatment, prevention, and policy*, 12(1): 1-7.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (2021) *Peraturan Kepala Badan Pusat Statistik Nomor 120 Tahun 2020 Tentang Klasifikasi Desa Perkotaan dan Perdesaan di Indonesia 2020: Buku 2 Jawa*, Jakarta:Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia.
- Baglivio, M., Epps, N., Swartz, K., Sayedul Huq, M., Sheer, A., & Hardt, N. (2014). The prevalence of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) in the lives of juvenile offenders. *Journal of Juvenile Justice*, 3, 1–23.
- Bahr, S. J., Hoffmann, J. P., & Yang, X. (2005). Parental and Peer Influences on the Risk of Adolescent Drug Use. *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 26(6), 529–551.
- Barnes, G. M., Reifman, A. S., Farrell, M. P., & Dintcheff, B. A. (2000). The Effects of Parenting on the Development of Adolescent Alcohol Misuse: A Six-Wave Latent Growth Model. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 62(1), 175–186. JSTOR.
- Baron, R. A. (2004). *Psikologi sosial jilid 1 / Robert A. Baron dan Donn Byrne ; alih bahasa Ratna Djuwita* (Ed.ke-10). Erlangga.
- Barry, C., Frick, P., & Killian, A. (2003). The Relation of Narcissism and Self-Esteem to Perilaku Problems in Children: A Preliminary Investigation. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology : The Official Journal for the Society of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, American Psychological Association, Division 53, 32, 139–152.
- Barry, T. D., Dunlap, S. T., Lochman, J. E., & Wells, K. C. (2009). Inconsistent Discipline as a Mediator Between Maternal Distress and Aggression in Boys. *Child & Family Behavior Therapy*, 31(1), 1–19.

- Baumeister, R. F., Smart, L., & Boden, J. M. (1996). Relation of threatened egotism to violence and aggression: The dark side of high self-esteem. *Psychological Review*, 103(1), 5–33.
- Benjamin, R.-A., David, A., Rosana, B., & Elizabeth, H. (2018). Reciprocal Relations Between Parenting Behaviors and Behavioral Problems Symptoms in Preschool Children. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 49(5), 786–799.
- Benoit, D. (2004). Infant-parent attachment: Definition, types, antecedents, measurement and outcome. *Paediatrics & Child Health*, 9(8), 541–545.
- Bertram, H. (2020). Adolescence—A Cultural-Sociological Perspective. In M. Watzlawik & A. Burkholder (Eds.), *Educating Adolescents Around the Globe: Becoming Who You Are in a World Full of Expectations* (pp. 3–11). Springer International Publishing.
- Bhandari, S. (2022) *Mental Health and Conduct Disorder* [Online]. Available: <https://www.webmd.com/mental-health/mental-health-conduct-disorder> [Accessed 2 July 2023].
- Bielas, H., Barra, S., Skrivaneck, C., Aebi, M., Steinhausen, H.-C., Bessler, C., & Plattner, B. (2016). The associations of cumulative adverse childhood experiences and irritability with mental disorders in detained male adolescent offenders. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 10.
- Black, K., & Lobo, M. (2008). A Conceptual Review of Family Resilience Factors. *Journal of Family Nursing*, 14(1), 33–55.
- Bolland, J. M., Bryant, C. M., Lian, B. E., McCallum, D. M., Vazsonyi, A. T., & Barth, J. M. (2007). Development and Risk Behavior Among African American, Caucasian, and Mixed-race Adolescents Living in High Poverty Inner-city Neighborhoods. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 40(3–4), 230–249.
- Boss, P., & Boss, P. E. (2002). *Family Stress Management*. SAGE Publications. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=g2ZVSTmmHBcC>
- Brière, F. N., Archambault, K., & Janosz, M. (2013). Reciprocal Prospective Associations between Depressive Symptoms and Perceived Relationship with Parents in Early Adolescence. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 58(3), 169–176.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development: Experiments by nature and design*. Harvard University Press.
- Bronfenbrenner, U., & Morris, P. A. (2007). The Bioecological Model of Human Development. In W. Damon & R. M. Lerner (Eds.), *Handbook of Child Psychology*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Broulidakis, M. J., Fairchild, G., Sully, K., Blumensath, T., Darekar, A. & Sonuga-Barke, E. J. (2016) Reduced default mode connectivity in adolescents with conduct disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 55(9): 800-808. e1.
- Brown, B. B., & Larson, J. (2009). Peer Relationships in Adolescence. In *Handbook of Adolescent Psychology*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

- Brumley, L. D., & Jaffee, S. R. (2016). Defining and distinguishing promotive and protective effects for childhood externalizing psychopathology: A systematic review. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 51(6), 803–815.
- Buist, K. L., Deković, M., Meeus, W., & van Aken, M. A. G. (2004). The reciprocal relationship between early adolescent attachment and internalizing and externalizing problem behaviour. *Journal of Adolescence*, 27(3), 251–266.
- Bukstein, O. G. (2000a). Disruptive Behavior Disorders and Substance Use Disorders in Adolescents. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 32(1), 67–79.
- Bukstein, O. G. (2000b). Disruptive Behavior Disorders and Substance Use Disorders in Adolescents. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 32(1), 67–79.
- Burke, N. J., Hellman, J. L., Scott, B. G., Weems, C. F., & Carrion, V. G. (2011). The impact of adverse childhood experiences on an urban pediatric population. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 35(6), 408–413.
- Bush, K., Price, C., Price, S., & (Posthumously, P. (2016). *Families Coping With Change: A Conceptual Overview*.
- Butler, G. (1993). Definitions of stress. *Occasional Paper (Royal College of General Practitioners)*, 61, 1–5.
- Butler, R., & Bauld, L. (2005). The parents' experience: Coping with drug use in the family. *Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy*, 12(1), 35–45.
- Canino, G., Polanczyk, G., Bauermeister, J. J., Rohde, L. A., & Frick, P. J. (2010). Does the prevalence of CD and ODD vary across cultures? *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology; Heidelberg*, 45(7), 695–704.
- Cappella, E., Frazier, S. L., Atkins, M. S., Schoenwald, S. K., & Glisson, C. (2008). Enhancing Schools' Capacity to Support Children in Poverty: An Ecological Model of School-Based Mental Health Services. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research; New York*, 35(5), 395–409.
- Carver, C. S., Link to external site, this link will open in a new window, Scheier, M. F., & Weintraub, J. K. (1989). Assessing coping strategies: A theoretically based approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 56(2), 267–283.
- Center for Reproductive Health, University of Queensland & Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health (2022) Indonesia – National Adolescent Mental Health Survey (I-NAMHS) Report. Yogyakarta, Indonesia: Center for Reproductive Health, Faculty of Medicine, Public Health, and Nursing Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Chang, F.-C., Chiu, C.-H., Miao, N.-F., Chen, P.-H., Lee, C.-M., Chiang, J.-T., & Pan, Y.-C. (2015). The relationship between parental mediation and Internet addiction among adolescents, and the association with cyberbullying and depression. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 57, 21–28.
- Chia, K., Pasalich, D. S., Fassnacht, D. B., Ali, K., Kyrios, M., Maclean, B., & Grisham, J. R. (2021). Interpersonal attachment, early family environment, and trauma in hoarding: A systematic review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 90, 102096.

- Choate, P. W. (2015) Adolescent alcoholism and drug addiction: The experience of parents. *Behavioral Sciences*, 5(4): 461-476.
- Colizzi, M., Lasalvia, A. & Ruggeri, M. (2020) Prevention and early intervention in youth mental health: is it time for a multidisciplinary and trans-diagnostic model for care? *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 14(1): 23.
- Crewell, J. & Creswell, J. (2018) *Research design qualitative, and mix methods approaches*, Los Angeles:SAGE Publication, Inc.
- Cleveland, M., Feinberg, M., Bontempo, D., & Greenberg, M. (2008). The Role of Risk and Protective Factors in Substance Use Across Adolescence. *The Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 43, 157–164.
- Cohen, S., Underwood, L. G., & Gottlieb, B. H. (2000). *Social Support Measurement and Intervention: A Guide for Health and Social Scientists*. Oxford University Press.
- Conger, R. D., Ge, X., Elder, G. H., Lorenz, F. O., & Simons, R. L. (1994). Economic Stress, Coercive Family Process, and Developmental Problems of Adolescents. *Child Development*, 65(2), 541–561. JSTOR.
- Conner, B. T., & Lochman, J. E. (2010). Comorbid Masalah perilaku and Substance Use Disorders. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 17(4), 337–349.
- Cooper, M. L., Wood, P. K., Orcutt, H. K., & Albino, A. (2003). Personality and the predisposition to engage in risky or problem behaviors during adolescence. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(2), 390–410.
- Copello, A., Templeton, L., Krishnan, M., Orford, J., & Velleman, R. (2000). A Treatment Package to Improve Primary Care Services for Relatives of People with Alcohol And... *Addiction Research*, 8(5), 471.
- Copello, Jim Orford, Richard Vellem, A. (2000). Methods for reducing alcohol and drug related family harm in non-specialist settings. *Journal of Mental Health*, 9(3), 329–343.
- Crocetti, E., Albarello, F., Meeus, W., & Rubini, M. (2023). Identities: A developmental social-psychological perspective. *European Review of Social Psychology*, 34(1), 161–201.
- Cui, N., Deatrick, J. A., & Liu, J. (2018). Maternal and paternal physical abuse: Unique and joint associations with child behavioral problems. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 76, 524–532.
- Dai, L., & Wang, L. (2015). Review of Family Functioning. *Open Journal of Social Sciences*, 03(12), 134–141.
- Daniel E.Cook (2012) A stata program for matching cases and controls - (2012, December 19).
- Davis, K. (1990). The Child and the Social Structure. *The Journal of Educational Sociology*, 14(4), 217–229.
- De Sanctis, V. A., Nomura, Y., Newcorn, J. H., & Halperin, J. M. (2012). Childhood maltreatment and masalah perilaku: Independent predictors of criminal outcomes in ADHD youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 36(11), 782–789.

- Degenhardt, L., Whiteford, H. A., Ferrari, A. J., Baxter, A. J., Charlson, F. J., Hall, W. D., Freedman, G., Burstein, R., Johns, N., Engell, R. E., Flaxman, A., Murray, C. J. L., & Vos, T. (2013). Global burden of disease attributable to illicit drug use and dependence: Findings from the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010. *Lancet (London, England)*, 382(9904), 1564–1574.
- Demontis, D., Aggessotype Consortium, PGC ADHD Working Group, & iPSYCH-Broad Consortium. (2019). Identification of Genetic Risk Factors For Masalah perilaku/Oppositional Defiant Disorder In The Context of ADHD. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 29, S734.
- Dharma, F. A. (2018). Managing Intercultural Interaction And Prejudice Of The Indonesian Community: As An Effort To Prevent And Manage Sara Conflict. *Informasi*, 48(2), 281–293.
- Diggs, O. N., Neppl, T. K., Jeon, S., & Lohman, B. J. (2017). The Association of Harsh Parenting, Parent-Child Communication, and Parental Alcohol Use With Male Alcohol Use Into Emerging Adulthood. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 61(6), 736–742.
- Donnellan, M. B., Trzesniewski, K. H., Robins, R. W., Moffitt, T. E., & Caspi, A. (2016). Low Self-Esteem Is Related to Aggression, Antisocial Behavior, and Delinquency: *Psychological Science*.
- Dou, K., Lin, X.-Q., & Wang, Y.-J. (2020) Negative parenting and risk-taking behaviors in Chinese adolescents: Testing a sequential mediation model in a three-wave longitudinal study. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 119, 105631.
- Egan, E. A., Van Horn, M. L., Monahan, K. C., Arthur, M. W., & Hawkins, J. D. (2012). Community-level Effects of Individual and Peer Risk and Protective Factors on Adolescent Substance Use. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 39(4), 478–498.
- El Zaatari, W., & Maalouf, I. (2022). How the Bronfenbrenner Bio-ecological System Theory Explains the Development of Students' Sense of Belonging to School? *SAGE Open*, 12(4), 21582440221134090.
- English, A. S., Zeng, Z. J., & Ma, J. H. (2015). The stress of studying in China: Primary and secondary coping interaction effects. *SpringerPlus*, 4. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40064-015-1540-3>
- Ennett, S. T., Foshee, V. A., Bauman, K. E., Hussong, A., Faris, R., Hipp, J., Cai, L., DuRant, R., & Reyes, H. L. M. (2008a). The Social Ecology of Adolescent Alcohol Misuse. *Child Development*, 79(6), 1777–1791.
- Epstein, N. B., Baldwin, L. M., & Bishop, D. S. (1983). The McMaster Family Assessment Device. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 9(2), 171–180.
- Erskeine, H. E., Blondell, S. J., Enright, M. E., Shadid, J., Wado, Y. D., Wekesah, F. M., Wahdi, A. E., Wilopo, S. A., Vu, L. M., Dao, H. T. K., Nguyen, V. D., Emerson, M. R., Fine, S. L., Li, M., Blum, R. W., Whiteford, H. A. & Scott, J. G. (2023) Measuring the Prevalence of Mental Disorders in Adolescents in Kenya, Indonesia, and Vietnam: Study Protocol for the National Adolescent Mental Health Surveys. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 72(1, Supplement): S71-S78.



- Erskine, H. E., Ferrari, A. J., Polanczyk, G. V., Moffitt, T. E., Murray, C. J. L., Vos, T., Whiteford, H. A. & Scott, J. G. (2014) The global burden of conduct disorder and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in 2010. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 55(4): 328-336.
- Erskine, H. E., Norman, R. E., Ferrari, A. J., Chan, G. C., Copeland, W. E., Whiteford, H. A. & Scott, J. G. (2016) Long-term outcomes of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and conduct disorder: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 55(10): 841-850.
- Estrada, C. A. M., Lomboy, M. F. T. C., Gregorio, E. R., Amalia, E., Leynes, C. R., Quizon, R. R., & Kobayashi, J. (2019). Religious education can contribute to adolescent mental health in school settings. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 13(1), 1–6.
- Fairchild, G., Hawes, D. J., Frick, P. J., Copeland, W. E., Odgers, C. L., Franke, B., Freitag, C. M. & De Brito, S. A. (2019) Conduct disorder. *Nature Reviews Disease Primers*, 5(1): 43.
- Fang, Y., Raat, H., Windhorst, D. A., Fierloos, I. N., Jonkman, H., Hosman, C. M. H., Crone, M. R., Jansen, W., & van Grieken, A. (2022). The Association between Stressful Life Events and Emotional and Behavioral Problems in Children 0–7 Years Old: The CIKEO Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(3), 1650.
- Farrell, A. D., Thompson, E. L., & Mehari, K. R. (2017). Dimensions of Peer Influences and Their Relationship to Adolescents' Aggression, Other Problem Behaviors and Prosocial Behavior. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 46(6), 1351–1369.
- Feeney, B. C., & Collins, N. L. (2015). A New Look at Social Support: A Theoretical Perspective on Thriving Through Relationships. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 19(2), 113–147.
- Fergusson, D. M., & Horwood, L. J. (2002). Male and female offending trajectories. *Development and Psychopathology*, 14, 159–177.
- Fitzgerald, A., Maguire, J., & Dooley, B. (2016). Substance Misuse and Behavioral Adjustment Problems in Irish Adolescents: Examining Contextual Risk and Social Proximal Factors. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 51(13), 1790–1809.
- Flouri, E., Sarmadi, Z., & Francesconi, M. (2019). Paternal Psychological Distress and Child Problem Behavior From Early Childhood to Middle Adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 58(4), 453–458.
- Friedman, M. M. (1998). *Family nursing: Research, theory & practice* (4th ed.). Appleton & Lange. <http://ucd.summon.serialssolutions.com/>
- Frick, P. J. (2016) Current research on conduct disorder in children and adolescents: State of the science. *South African Journal of Psychology*, 46(2): 160-174.
- GBD 2019 Mental Disorders Collaborators (2022) Global, regional, and national burden of 12 mental disorders in 204 countries and territories, 1990–2019: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2019. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 9(2): 137-150.

- Garavan, H., & Stout, J. C. (2005). Neurocognitive insights into substance abuse. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 9(4), 195–201.
- Gethin, A., Trimmingham, T., Chang, T., Farrell, M., & Ross, J. (2016). Coping with problematic drug use in the family: An evaluation of the Stepping Stones program. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 35(4), 470–476.
- Gerhardt, H., Heinzel-Gutenbrunner, M. & Bachmann, C. J. (2018) Differences in healthcare costs in youths with conduct disorders in rural vs. urban regions: an analysis of German health insurance data. *BMC Health Serv Res*, 18(1): 714.
- Gibbons, F. X., Yeh, H.-C., Gerrard, M., Cleveland, M. J., Cutrona, C., Simons, R. L., & Brody, G. H. (2007). Early experience with racial discrimination and masalah perilaku as predictors of subsequent drug use: A critical period hypothesis. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 88, S27–S37.
- Glidden, L. M., Billings, F. J., & Jobe, B. M. (2006). Personality, coping style and well-being of parents rearing children with developmental disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research: JIDR*, 50(Pt 12), 949–962.
- Gómez-López, M., Viejo, C. & Ortega-Ruiz, R. (2019) Well-being and romantic relationships: A systematic review in adolescence and emerging adulthood. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 16(13): 2415.
- Gosselin, J., Romano, E., Bell, T., Babchishin, L., Buhs, I. H. der, Gagné, A., & Gosselin, N. (2014). Canadian portrait of changes in family structure and preschool children's behavioral outcomes. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 38(6), 518–528.
- Greger, H. K., Myhre, A. K., Lydersen, S., & Jozefiak, T. (2015). Previous maltreatment and present mental health in a high-risk adolescent population. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 45, 122–134.
- Groenewald, C. & Bhana, A. (2017) Mothers' experiences of coping with adolescent substance abuse: A phenomenological inquiry. *Contemporary nurse*, 53(4): 421-435.
- Gullotta, T. P., & Adams, G. R. (2005). *Handbook of adolescent behavioral problems: Evidence-based approaches to prevention and treatment*. Springer Science + Business Media.
- Hall, C. M. (1980). Family Systems: A Developing Trend in Family Theory. *The Sociological Review*, 28(1\_suppl), 19–31.
- Hartman, J. D., Corbin, W. R., Curlee, A. S., & Fromme, K. (2019). Indirect and moderated effects of parent-child communication on drinking outcomes in the transition to college. *Addictive Behaviors*, 90, 1–9.
- Haynie, D. L. (2002). Friendship Networks and Delinquency: The Relative Nature of Peer Delinquency. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 18(2), 99–134.
- Heather Ringeisen, C. C., Leyla Stambaugh. (2016). *DSM-5 Changes: Implications for Child Serious Emotional Disturbance*. 73.
- Henry, C. S., Sheffield Morris, A. & Harrist, A. W. (2015) Family Resilience: Moving into the Third Wave. *Family Relations*, 64(1): 22-43.
- Heron, J., Barker, E. D., Joinson, C., Lewis, G., Hickman, M., Munafò, M., & Macleod, J. (2013). Childhood masalah perilaku trajectories, prior risk

- factors and cannabis use at age 16: Birth cohort study. *Addiction*, 108(12), 2129–2138.
- Hill, J., Maughan, B., & Goodyer, I. M. (2000). *Masalah perilaku in Childhood and Adolescence*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hirschi, T. (1969). *Causes of Delinquency*. University of California Press.
- Hoeve, M., Dubas, J. S., Eichelsheim, V. I., van der Laan, P. H., Smeenk, W., & Gerris, J. R. M. (2009). The Relationship Between Parenting and Delinquency: A Meta-analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 37(6), 749–775.
- Hong, J. S., Tillman, R., & Luby, J. L. (2015). Disruptive Behavior in Preschool Children: Distinguishing Normal Misbehavior from Markers of Current and Later Childhood Masalah perilaku. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 166(3), 723–730.e1.
- Honold, J., Beyer, R., Lakes, T., & van der Meer, E. (2012). Multiple environmental burdens and neighborhood-related health of city residents. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 32(4), 305–317.
- Hunt, T. K. A., Slack, K. S., & Berger, L. M. (2017). Adverse childhood experiences and behavioral problems in middle childhood. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 67, 391–402.
- Iswanti, D. I., Suhartini, S. & Supriyadi, S. (2010) Koping keluarga terhadap anggota keluarga yang mengalami ketergantungan narkoba diwilayah kota Semarang. *Nurse Media Journal of Nursing*, 1(1).
- Jackson, D., Usher, K., & O'Brien, L. (2006). Fractured families: Parental perspectives of the effects of adolescent drug abuse on family life. *Contemporary Nurse*, 23(2), 321–330.
- Jacobson, D. E. (1986). Types and Timing of Social Support. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 27(3), 250–264. JSTOR.
- James, N. (2017). The Prevalence of Masalah perilaku among Juvenile Delinquents in Selected Rehabilitation Schools in Kenya. *AJCP*.
- Jennings, W. G., Perez, N. M., & Reingle Gonzalez, J. M. (2018). Masalah perilaku and Neighborhood Effects. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 14(1), 317–341.
- Jeong, J., Bhatia, A., Skeen, S., & Adhia, A. (2021). From fathers to peers: Association between paternal violence victimization and peer violence perpetration among youth in Malawi, Nigeria, and Zambia. *Social Science & Medicine*, 278, 113943.
- Jessor, R. (2014) Problem behavior theory: A half-century of research on adolescent behavior and development. *The developmental science of adolescence: History through autobiography*. New York, NY, US: Psychology Press.
- Jogdand, S. S., & Naik, J. (2014). Study of family factors in association with behavior problems amongst children of 6-18 years age group. *International Journal of Applied and Basic Medical Research*, 4(2), 86–89.
- Jun, M. H., & Choi, J. A. (2013). The longitudinal effects of parental monitoring and self-control on depression in Korean adolescents: A multivariate latent growth approach. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 35(9), 1327–1332



- Kalmakis, K. A., & Chandler, G. E. (2014). Adverse childhood experiences: Towards a clear conceptual meaning. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 70(7), 1489–1501.
- Kann, L., Kinchen, S., Shanklin, S. L., Flint, K. H., Hawkins, J., Harris, W. A., Lowry, R., Olsen, E. O., McManus, T., Chyen, D., Whittle, L., Taylor, E., Demissie, Z., Brener, N., Thornton, J., Moore, J., & Zaza, S. (2014). Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2013. *MMWR Surveillance Summaries*, 63(4), 1–170.
- KavehFarsani, Z., Kelishadi, R., & Beshlideh, K. (2020). Study of the effect of family communication and function, and satisfaction with body image, on psychological well-being of obese girls: The mediating role of self-esteem and depression. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 14(1), 39.
- Keogh-Clark, F., Whaley, R. C., Leventhal, A. M., & Krueger, E. A. (2021). Sex differences in the association between parental monitoring and substance use initiation among adolescents. *Addictive Behaviors*, 122, 107024.
- Kerr, D. C. R., Tiberio, S. S., Capaldi, D. M., & Owen, L. D. (2020). Paternal and maternal prescription opioid use and misuse: General and specific risks for early adolescents' substance use. *Addictive Behaviors*, 103, 106248.
- Khoddam, R., Jackson, N. J., & Leventhal, A. M. (2016). Internalizing symptoms and perilaku problems: Redundant, incremental, or interactive risk factors for adolescent substance use during the first year of high school? *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 169, 48–55.
- Kidd, J. D., Jackman, K. B., Wolff, M., Veldhuis, C. B., & Hughes, T. L. (2018). Risk and Protective Factors for Substance Use among Sexual and Gender Minority Youth: A Scoping Review. *Current Addiction Reports*, 5(2), 158–173.
- Kim, J. H., Hahlweg, K., & Schulz, W. (2021). Early childhood parenting and adolescent bullying behavior: Evidence from a randomized intervention at ten-year follow-up. *Social Science & Medicine*, 282, 114114.
- King, R. D., Gaines, L. S., Lambert, E. W., Summerfelt, W. T., & Bickman, L. (2000). The co-occurrence of psychiatric and substance use diagnoses in adolescents in different service systems: Frequency, recognition, cost, and outcomes. *The Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, 27(4), 417–430.
- Koskenvuo, K., & Koskenvuo, M. (2015). Childhood adversities predict strongly the use of psychotropic drugs in adulthood: A population-based cohort study of 24 284 Finns. *J Epidemiol Community Health*, 69(4), 354–360.
- Kowalchuk, A. A., Gonzalez, S. J., & Zoorob, R. J. (2019). Substance Use Issues Among the Underserved: United States and International Perspectives. *Physician Assistant Clinics*, 4(1), 141–154.
- Kozier, E., Kozier, B., Berman, A., Erb, G. L., Snyder, S., Levett-Jones, T., Dwyer, T., & Hales, M. (2014). *Kozier and Erb's Fundamentals of Nursing Pack Vols 1-3: Australian Edition*. Pearson Education Australia.

- Kroger, J., Martinussen, M., & Marcia, J. E. (2010). Identity status change during adolescence and young adulthood: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Adolescence*, 33(5), 683–698.
- Kuhn, E. S., & Laird, R. D. (2014). Family support programs and adolescent mental health: Review of evidence. *Adolescent Health, Medicine and Therapeutics*, 5, 127–142.
- Kunst, G., Blidner, J., Esrubilsky, V., Longarela, H., & Vega, E. (2009). [Evaluation of the validity of Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children IV (DISC IV) in the city of Buenos Aires]. *Vertex (Buenos Aires, Argentina)*, 20(86), 245–251.
- Kupriyanov, R., & Zhdanov, R. (2014). *The Eustress Concept: Problems and Outlooks*. 7.
- Kwon, E., Metzger, I., & Kogan, S. M. (2022). Racial Discrimination and Perilaku Problems Among Black American Youth: The Moderating Effect of Ethnic Racial Socialization. *Journal of Adolescent Health*.
- Lackova Rebicova, M., Dankulincova Veselska, Z., Husarova, D., Madarasova Geckova, A., van Dijk, J. P., & Reijneveld, S. A. (2019). The Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences Is Associated with Emotional and Behavioral Problems among Adolescents. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(13).
- Lander, L., Howsare, J., & Byrne, M. (2013). The Impact of Substance Use Disorders on Families and Children: From Theory to Practice. *Social Work in Public Health*, 28(0), 194.
- Lansford, J. E., Sharma, C., Malone, P. S., Woodlief, D., Dodge, K. A., Oburu, P., Pastorelli, C., Skinner, A. T., Sorbring, E. & Tapanya, S. (2014) Corporal punishment, maternal warmth, and child adjustment: A longitudinal study in eight countries. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 43(4): 670-685.
- Laramée, P., Kusel, J., Leonard, S., Aubin, H.-J., François, C., & Daeppen, J.-B. (2013). The Economic Burden of Alcohol Dependence in Europe. *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 48(3), 259–269.
- Laramée, P., Leonard, S., Buchanan-Hughes, A., Warnakula, S., Daeppen, J.-B., & Rehm, J. (2015). Risk of All-Cause Mortality in Alcohol-Dependent Individuals: A Systematic Literature Review and Meta-Analysis. *EBioMedicine*, 2(10), 1394–1404.
- Larrañaga, E., Yubero, S., Ovejero, A., & Navarro, R. (2016). Loneliness, parent-child communication and cyberbullying victimization among Spanish youths. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 65, 1–8.
- Leary, M. R., & Hoyle, R. H. (2009). *Handbook of Individual Differences in Social Behavior*. Guilford Press.
- Lee, J., & Randolph, K. A. (2015). Effects of parental monitoring on aggressive behavior among youth in the United States and South Korea: A cross-national study. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 55, 1–9.
- Lee, Y.-T., Huang, Y.-H., Tsai, F.-J., Liu, H.-C., Sun, F.-J., Tsai, Y.-J., & Liu, S.-I. (2021). Prevalence and psychosocial risk factors associated with current cigarette smoking and hazardous alcohol drinking among adolescents in

- Taiwan. *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association*, 120(1, Part 1), 265–274.
- Legrand, L. N., Keyes, M., McGue, M., Iacono, W. G., & Krueger, R. F. (2008). Rural environments reduce the genetic influence on adolescent substance use and rule-breaking behavior. *Psychological Medicine*, 38(9), 1341–1350. SciTech Premium Collection; Social Science Premium Collection.
- Levy, S. (2014). Adolescent Substance Use. *Pediatric Annals; Thorofare*, 43(10), 406–407.
- Lin, L.-Y., Orsmond, G. I., Coster, W. J., & Cohn, E. S. (2011). Families of adolescents and adults with autism spectrum disorders in Taiwan: The role of social support and coping in family adaptation and maternal well-being. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 5(1), 144–156.
- Lipperman-Kreda, S., & Grube, J. W. (2009). Students' perception of community disapproval, perceived enforcement of school antismoking policies, personal beliefs, and their cigarette smoking behaviors: Results from a structural equation modeling analysis. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 11(5), 531–539.
- Low, N. C., Dugas, E., O'Loughlin, E., Rodriguez, D., Contreras, G., Chaiton, M., & O'Loughlin, J. (2012). Common stressful life events and difficulties are associated with mental health symptoms and substance use in young adolescents. *BMC Psychiatry*, 12, 116.
- Malinakova, K., Kopcakova, J., Madarasova Geckova, A., van Dijk, J. P., Furstova, J., Kalman, M., Tavel, P., & Reijneveld, S. A. (2019). "I am spiritual, but not religious": Does one without the other protect against adolescent health-risk behaviour? *International Journal of Public Health*, 64(1), 115–124.
- Mann, F. D., Kretsch, N., Tackett, J. L., Harden, K. P., & Tucker-Drob, E. M. (2015). Person×environment interactions on adolescent delinquency: Sensation seeking, peer deviance and parental monitoring. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 76, 129–134.
- Martin, E. A., & McFerran, T. A. (2017). *Masalah perilaku*. Oxford University Press.
- Martin, G. (2014). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM-5 (5th edition). *Reference Reviews*, 28(3), 36–37.
- Mash, E., & Wolfe, D. (2012). *Abnormal Child Psychology, International Edition*. Cengage Learning.
- Masroor, A., Patel, R. S., Bhimanadham, N. N., Raveendran, S., Ahmad, N., Queeneth, U., Pankaj, A., & Mansuri, Z. (2019). Masalah perilaku-Related Hospitalization and Substance Use Disorders in American Teens. *Behavioral Sciences (Basel, Switzerland)*, 9(7).
- Mathers, C. D., & Loncar, D. (2006). Projections of global mortality and burden of disease from 2002 to 2030. *PLoS Medicine*, 3(11), e442.
- Matthys, W., & Lochman, J. E. (2017). *Oppositional Defiant Disorder and Masalah perilaku in Childhood*. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated.
- Mattoo, S. K., Nebhinani, N., Kumar, B. N. A., Basu, D., & Kulhara, P. (2013). Family burden with substance dependence: A study from India. *The Indian Journal of Medical Research*, 137(4), 704–711.

- Mayberry, M. L., Espelage, D. L., & Koenig, B. (2009). Multilevel Modeling of Direct Effects and Interactions of Peers, Parents, School, and Community Influences on Adolescent Substance Use. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence; New York*, 38(8), 1038–1049.
- McCann, T. V. & Lubman, D. I. (2018) Adaptive coping strategies of affected family members of a relative with substance misuse: A qualitative study. *Journal of advanced nursing*, 74(1): 100-109.
- McCann, T. V., Lubman, D. I., Boardman, G., & Flood, M. (2017). Affected family members' experience of, and coping with, aggression and violence within the context of problematic substance use: A qualitative study. *BMC Psychiatry*, 17(1), 209.
- McCauley, J. B., Harris, M. A., Zajic, M. C., Swain-Lerro, L. E., Oswald, T., McIntyre, N., Trzesniewski, K., Mundy, P., & Solomon, M. (2019). Self-Esteem, Internalizing Symptoms, and Theory of Mind in Youth With Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 48(3), 400–411.
- Meadows, S. O., Miller, L. L., & Robson, S. (2015). Understanding Resilience. In *Airman and Family Resilience* (pp. 9–22). RAND Corporation; JSTOR.
- Meltzer, H., Ford, T., Goodman, R. & Vostanis, P. (2011) The Burden of Caring for Children with Emotional or Conduct Disorders. *International Journal of Family Medicine*, 2011801203.
- Menteri Kesehatan RI (2014) Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 25 Tahun 2014 Tentang Upaya Kesehatan Anak. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Merikangas, K. R., He, J.-P., Burstein, M., Swanson, S. A., Avenevoli, S., Cui, L., Benjet, C., Georgiades, K., & Swendsen, J. (2010). Lifetime prevalence of mental disorders in U.S. adolescents: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication--Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49(10), 980–989.
- Miller, I. W., Ryan, C. E., Keitner, G. I., Bishop, D. S., & Epstein, N. B. (2000). The McMaster Approach to Families: Theory, assessment, treatment and research. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 22(2), 168–189. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6427.00145>
- Mohammadi, M. R., Salmanian, M. & Keshavarzi, Z. (2021) The Global Prevalence of Conduct Disorder: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Iran J Psychiatry*, 16(2): 205-225.
- Molock, S., & Barksdale, C. (2012). Relationship Between Religiosity and Perilaku Problems Among African American and Caucasian Adolescents. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 22.
- Moore, A. A., Silberg, J. L., Roberson-Nay, R. & Mezuk, B. (2017) Life course persistent and adolescence limited conduct disorder in a nationally representative US sample: prevalence, predictors, and outcomes. *Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology*, 52435-443.

- Moore, B. C., Biegel, D. E., & McMahon, T. J. (2011). Maladaptive Coping as a Mediator of Family Stress. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 11(1), 17–39.
- Moriarty, H., Stubbe, M., Bradford, S., Tapper, S., & Lim, B. T. (2011). Exploring resilience in families living with addiction. *Journal of Primary Health Care*, 3(3), 210–217.
- Muratori, P., Milone, A., Nocentini, A., Manfredi, A., Polidori, L., Ruglioni, L., Lambruschi, F., Masi, G., & Lochman, J. E. (2015). Maternal Depression and Parenting Practices Predict Treatment Outcome in Italian Children with Disruptive Behavior Disorder. *Journal of Child and Family Studies; New York*, 24(9), 2805–2816.
- Nahhas, R. W. (2023). 6.20 Conditional logistic regression for matched case-control data | Introduction to Regression Methods for Public Health Using R. Retrieved August 10, 2023, from <https://www.bookdown.org/rwnahhas/RMPH/blr-conditional.html>
- Nair, N., Taylor, Z. E., Evich, C. D., & Jones, B. L. (2020). Relations of positive parenting, effortful control, and resilience in rural Midwestern Latinx early adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 113, 105003.
- Napper, L. E., Grimaldi, E. M., & LaBrie, J. W. (2015). Parents' and students' perceptions of college alcohol risk: The role of parental risk perception in intentions to communicate about alcohol. *Addictive Behaviors*, 42, 114–118.
- Napper, L. E., Trager, B. M., Turrissi, R., & LaBrie, J. W. (2022). Assessing parents' motives for talking about alcohol with their emerging adult children. *Addictive Behaviors*, 125, 107155.
- Nasikhah, D. (2013). *Hubungan antara tingkat religiositas dengan perilaku kenakalan remaja pada masa remaja awal*. Universitas Airlangga.
- Ndugwa, R. P., Kabiru, C. W., Cleland, J., Beguy, D., Egondi, T., Zulu, E. M., & Jessor, R. (2011). Adolescent Problem Behavior in Nairobi's Informal Settlements: Applying Problem Behavior Theory in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Urban Health : Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 88(Suppl 2), 298–317.
- Newberg, A. B. (2016). *Principles of neurotheology*. Routledge.
- Nock, M. K., Kazdin, A. E., Hiripi, E., & Kessler, R. C. (2006). Prevalence, subtypes, and correlates of DSM-IV masalah perilaku in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Psychological Medicine*, 36(5), 699–710.
- Nonnemaker, J., McNeely, C. A., & Blum, R. W. (2006). Public and private domains of religiosity and adolescent smoking transitions. *Social Science & Medicine*, 62(12), 3084–3095.
- Obando, D., Trujillo, A., & Trujillo, C. A. (2014). Substance Use and Antisocial Behavior in Adolescents: The Role of Family and Peer-Individual Risk and Protective Factors. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 49(14), 1934–1944.
- O'Connor, K. L., Dolphin, L., Fitzgerald, A., & Dooley, B. (2016). Modeling problem behaviors in a nationally representative sample of adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 50, 6–15.



- Offerman, E. C. P., Asselman, M. W., Bolling, F., Helmond, P., Stams, G.-J. J. M., & Lindauer, R. J. L. (2022). Prevalence of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disorders in Special Education Schools from a Multi-Informant Perspective. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(6), 3411.
- Olson, D. H. (2000). Circumplex Model of Marital and Family Systems. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 22(2), 144.
- Olson, D. H. L., & DeFrain, J. D. (1996). *Marriage and the family: Diversity and strengths*. Mayfield Publishing Company.
- Orford, J., Natera, G., Davies, J., Nava, A., & al, et. (1998a). Tolerate, engage or withdraw: A study of the structure of families coping with alcohol and drug problems in South West England and Mexico City. *Addiction; Abingdon*, 93(12), 1799–1813.
- Orford, J., Natera, G., Davies, J., Nava, A., & al, et. (1998b). Tolerate, engage or withdraw: A study of the structure of families coping with alcohol and drug problems in South West England and Mexico City. *Addiction; Abingdon*, 93(12), 1799–1813.
- Orford, J., Natera, G., Velleman, R., Copello, A., Bowie, N., Bradbury, C., Davies, J., Mora, J., Nava, A., Rigby, K., & Tiburcio, M. (2001). Ways of coping and the health of relatives facing drug and alcohol problems in Mexico and England. *Addiction*, 96(5), 761–774.
- Orford, J., Velleman, R., Copello, A., Templeton, L., & Ibanga, A. (2010). *The experiences of affected family members: A summary of two decades of qualitative research* (Vol. 17).
- Orford, J., Velleman, R., Natera, G., Templeton, L., & Copello, A. (2013). Addiction in the family is a major but neglected contributor to the global burden of adult ill-health. *Social Science & Medicine* (1982), 78, 70–77.
- Otto, C., Kaman, A., Erhart, M., Barkmann, C., Klasen, F., Schlack, R. & Ravens-Sieberer, U. (2021) Risk and resource factors of antisocial behaviour in children and adolescents: results of the longitudinal BELLA study. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 15(1): 61.
- Papps, B. P., & O'Carroll, R. E. (1998). Extremes of self-esteem and narcissism and the experience and expression of anger and aggression. *Aggressive Behavior*, 24, 421–438.
- Park, G.-H. & Choi, Y.-J. (2017) Family stress and coping from hospitalization of clients with severe alcohol use disorder in Korea. *Journal of Addictions Nursing*, 28(1): 4-10.
- Pascuzzo, K., Moss, E., & Cyr, C. (2015). Attachment and Emotion Regulation Strategies in Predicting Adult Psychopathology. *SAGE Open*, 5(3), 2158244015604695.
- Patel, H., Chambers, R., Littlepage, S., Rosenstock, S., Richards, J., Lee, A., Slimp, A., Melgar, L., Lee, S., Susan, D., & Tingey, L. (2021). The association of parental monitoring and parental communication with sexual and substance use risk behaviors among Native American Youth. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 129, 106171.

- Patterson, J. M. (2002a). Understanding family resilience. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58(3), 233–246. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.10019>
- Patterson, J. M. (2002b). Integrating Family Resilience and Family Stress Theory. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64(2), 349–360.
- Pauli, R., Tino, P., Rogers, J. C., Baker, R., Clanton, R., Birch, P., Brown, A., Daniel, G., Ferreira, L. & Grisley, L. (2021) Positive and negative parenting in conduct disorder with high versus low levels of callous–unemotional traits. *Development and psychopathology*, 33(3): 980-991.
- Petersen, W. (1965). Society and the Adolescent Self-Image. Morris Rosenberg. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1965. Xii + 326 pp. \$6.50. *Science*, 148(3671), 804–804.
- Piotrowska, P. J., Stride, C. B., Croft, S. E., & Rowe, R. (2015). Socioeconomic status and antisocial behaviour among children and adolescents: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 35, 47–55.
- Poton, W. L., Soares, A. L. G., Gonçalves, H., Poton, W. L., Soares, A. L. G., & Gonçalves, H. (2018). Internalizing and externalizing behavior problems and substance use in adolescence. *Cadernos de Saúde Pública*, 34(9).
- Prince, M., Patel, V., Saxena, S., Maj, M., Maselko, J., Phillips, M. R., & Rahman, A. (2007). No health without mental health. *The Lancet*, 370(9590), 859–877.
- Purba, F. D., & Fitriana, T. S. (636920928000000000). Sociodemographic determinants of self-reporting mental health problems in Indonesian urban population. *Psychological Research on Urban Society*, 2(1).
- Raspa, M., Bailey, D. B., Bann, C., & Bishop, E. (2014). Modeling Family Adaptation to Fragile X Syndrome. *American Journal on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities*; Washington, 119(1), 33–48.
- Reardon, T., Harvey, K., Baranowska, M., O'brien, D., Smith, L. & Creswell, C. (2017) What do parents perceive are the barriers and facilitators to accessing psychological treatment for mental health problems in children and adolescents? A systematic review of qualitative and quantitative studies. *European child & adolescent psychiatry*, 26623-647.
- Renzaho, A. M. N., Dau, A., Cyril, S., & Ayala, G. X. (2014). The influence of family functioning on the consumption of unhealthy foods and beverages among 1- to 12-y-old children in Victoria, Australia. *Nutrition (Burbank, Los Angeles County, Calif.)*, 30(9), 1028–1033.
- Rew, L., & Wong, Y. J. (2006). A systematic review of associations among religiosity/spirituality and adolescent health attitudes and behaviors. *The Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 38(4), 433–442.
- Rezaei-Dehaghani, A., Paki, S., & Keshvari, M. (2015). The relationship between family functioning and self-esteem in female high school students of Isfahan, Iran, in 2013–2014. *Iranian Journal of Nursing and Midwifery Research*, 20(3), 371–377.
- Rice, V. H. (2000). *Handbook of Stress, Coping, and Health: Implications for Nursing Research, Theory, and Practice*. Sage Publications.

- Richard S. Lazarus. (1984). *Stress, Appraisal, and Coping*. Springer Publishing Company.
- Roberts, R., McCrory, E., Joffe, H., De Lima, N. & Viding, E. (2018) Living with conduct problem youth: family functioning and parental perceptions of their child. *European child & adolescent psychiatry*, 27595-604.
- Rolon-Arroyo, B., Arnold, D. H., Breaux, R. P. & Harvey, E. A. (2018) Reciprocal relations between parenting behaviors and conduct disorder symptoms in preschool children. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 49786-799.
- Russell, B. S., Simpson, E., Flannery, K. M. & Ohannessian, C. M. (2019) The impact of adolescent substance use on family functioning: the mediating role of internalizing symptoms. *Youth & Society*, 51(4): 504-528.
- Ryan, S. M., Jorm, A. F., & Lubman, D. I. (2010). Parenting factors associated with reduced adolescent alcohol use: A systematic review of longitudinal studies. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 44(9), 774-783.
- Sadler, K., Vizard, T., Ford, T., Goodman, A., Goodman, R. & McManus, S. (2018) Mental health of children and young people in England, 2017: trends and characteristics.
- Sagar, R., Patra, B. N. & Patil, V. (2019) Clinical Practice Guidelines for the management of conduct disorder. *Indian J Psychiatry*, 61(Suppl 2): 270-276.
- Sajadi, S., Raheb, G., Maarefvand, M. & Alhosseini, K. A. (2020) Family problems associated with conduct disorder perceived by patients, families and professionals. *J Educ Health Promot*, 9184.
- Salas-Wrigh, C. P., Olate, R., Vaughn, M. G., & Tran, T. V. (2013). Direct and mediated associations between religious coping, spirituality, and youth violence in El Salvador. *Revista Panamericana De Salud Publica = Pan American Journal of Public Health*, 34(3), 183-189.
- Sale, E., Sambrano, S., Springer, J. F., & Turner, C. W. (2003). Risk, Protection, and Substance Use in Adolescents: A Multi-Site Model. *Journal of Drug Education*, 33(1), 91-105.
- Salmanian, M., Asadian-koohestani, F., & Mohammadi, M. R. (2017). A systematic review on the prevalence of masalah perilaku in the Middle East. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology; Heidelberg*, 52(11), 1337-1343.
- Saltzman, W. R., Pynoos, R. S., Lester, P., Layne, C. M., & Beardslee, W. R. (2013). Enhancing Family Resilience Through Family Narrative Co-construction. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 16(3), 294-310.
- Sampson, R. J., & Laub, J. H. (1990). Crime and deviance over the life course: The salience of adult social bonds. *American Sociological Review*, 55(5), 609-627.
- Santrock, J. W. (2002) *Adolescence* New York:McGraw-Hill.
- Scheres, A. (2003). Assessment and Treatment of Childhood Problems, 2nd edn.: A Clinician's Guide. By C. S. Schroeder and B. N. Gordon. (Pp. 594; \$60.00.) Guilford Publications: New York. 2002. -. *Psychological Medicine*, 33, 1487-1488.

- Schlegel, A., & Hewlett, B. L. (2011). Contributions of Anthropology to the Study of Adolescence. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 21(1), 281–289.
- Schlegel, A. E. (2016). Cora Du Bois: Anthropologist, Diplomat, Agent by Susan C. Seymour. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2015. 432 pp. *American Anthropologist*, 118(2), 451–452.
- Schoenmakers, E. C., van Tilburg, T. G., & Fokkema, T. (2015). Problem-focused and emotion-focused coping options and loneliness: How are they related? *European Journal of Ageing*, 12(2), 153–161.
- Scott, S. (2008). Parenting programmes for attachment and perilaku problems. *Psychiatry*, 7(9), 367–370. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mppsy.2008.07.006>
- Shah, A. J., Wadoo, O., & Latoo, J. (2010). *Psychological Distress in Carers of People with Mental Disorders*. 3(3), 8.
- Shi, H., Zhao, H., Ren, Z., Li, X., He, M., Zha, S., Qiao, S., Li, Y., Pu, Y., Liu, H., & Zhang, X. (2022). Associations of parent-adolescent relationship and self-esteem with emotional and behavioral problems among Chinese adolescents. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 311, 126–133.
- Shorey, R. C., Elmquist, J., Anderson, S., & Stuart, G. L. (2016). The relationship between spirituality and aggression in a sample of men in residential substance use treatment. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 14(1), 23–30.
- Shorkey, C., Uebel, M., & Windsor, L. C. (2008). Measuring Dimensions of Spirituality in Chemical Dependence Treatment and Recovery: Research and Practice. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 6(3), 286–305.
- Silva, T. C. & Stattin, H. (2016) The moderating role of parenting on the relationship between psychopathy and antisocial behavior in adolescence. *Development and Psychopathology*, 28(2): 505-515.
- Silverberg, S. B., Vazsonyi, A. T., Schlegel, A. E., & Schmidt, S. (1998). Adolescent Apprentices in Germany: Adult Attachment, Job Expectations, and Delinquency Attitudes. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 13(3), 254–271.
- Slagt, M., Dubas, J. S., Deković, M., Haselager, G. J. T., & van Aken, M. A. G. (2015). Longitudinal Associations between Delinquent Behaviour of Friends and Delinquent Behaviour of Adolescents: Moderation by Adolescent Personality Traits. *European Journal of Personality*, 29(4), 468–477.
- Smith, J. M., & Estefan, A. (2014). Families Parenting Adolescents With Substance Abuse—Recovering the Mother’s Voice: A Narrative Literature Review. *Journal of Family Nursing*, 20(4), 415–441.
- Solomon, P., & Draine, J. (1995). Adaptive coping among family members of persons with serious mental illness. *Psychiatric Services (Washington, D.C.)*, 46(11), 1156–1160.
- Song, L., Fang, P., Jiang, Z., Li, S., Song, X., & Wan, Y. (2021). Mediating effects of parent-child relationship on the association between childhood

- maltreatment and depressive symptoms among adolescents. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 105408.
- Steele, H., & Steele, M. (2017). *Handbook of Attachment-Based Interventions*. Guilford Publications.
- Stoltenborgh, M., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. J., Alink, L. R. A., & van IJzendoorn, M. H. (2015). The prevalence of child maltreatment across the globe: Review of a series of meta-analyses. *Child Abuse Review*, 24(1), 37–50.
- Suminar, D. R. (2012). *Hubungan Antara Tingkat Kontrol Diri Dengan Kecenderungan Perilaku Kenakalan Remaja*. 1(02), 6.
- Sumter, S. R., Bokhorst, C. L., Steinberg, L., & Westenberg, P. M. (2009). The developmental pattern of resistance to peer influence in adolescence: Will the teenager ever be able to resist? *Journal of Adolescence*, 32(4), 1009–1021.
- Sun, L., Ju, J., Kang, L., & Bian, Y. (2021). “More control, more conflicts?” Clarifying the longitudinal relations between parental psychological Control and parent-adolescent Conflict by disentangling between-family effects from within-family effects. *Journal of Adolescence*, 93, 212–221.
- Surbeck, W., Killeen, T., Vetter, J. & Hildebrandt, G. (2018) Sigmund Freud—early network theories of the brain. *Acta neurochirurgica*, 1601235-1242.
- Taufik, M., Hyangsewu, P., & Azizah, I. N. (2020). Pengaruh Faktor Religiositas Terhadap Perilaku Kenakalan Remaja di Lingkungan Masyarakat. In *Jurnal Rontal Keilmuan Pancasila dan Kewarganegaraan* (Vol. 6, Issue 1, pp. 91–102).
- Terrion, J. L. (2015). A Communication Model of Relational Pathways Into and Out of Adolescent Substance Use Disorder. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse*, 24(1), 54–65.
- Tracy, J. L., & Robins, R. W. (2003). “Death of a (Narcissistic) Salesman:” An Integrative Model of Fragile Self-Esteem. *Psychological Inquiry*, 14(1), 57–62. JSTOR.
- Tracy, M., Salo, M., & Appleton, A. A. (2018). The mitigating effects of maternal social support and paternal involvement on the intergenerational transmission of violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 78, 46–59.
- Treatment, C. for S. A. (2004). *Chapter 2 Impact of Substance Abuse on Families*. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (US).
- Trzesniewski, K. H., Donnellan, M. B., Moffitt, T. E., Robins, R. W., Poulton, R., & Caspi, A. (2006). Low self-esteem during adolescence predicts poor health, criminal behavior, and limited economic prospects during adulthood. *Developmental Psychology*, 42, 381–390.
- Ulfah, aprilia, & Sodik, M. (2018). *Status sosial ekonomi dan kesehatan*. <https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/kb3wa>
- Umaña-Taylor, A. J., Guimond, A. B., Updegraff, K. A., & Jahromi, L. B. (2013). A Longitudinal Examination of Support, Self-Esteem, and Mexican-Origin Adolescent Mothers’ Parenting Efficacy. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 75(3), 746–759.



- UNICEF (2021) *Mental health* [Online]. Available: <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-health/mental-health/> [Accessed 1 July 2023].
- Urry, S. A., Nelson, L. J., & Padilla-Walker, L. M. (2011). Mother knows best: Psychological control, child disclosure, and maternal knowledge in emerging adulthood. *Journal of Family Studies*, 17(2), 157–173.
- Usher, K., Jackson, D., & O'Brien, L. (2007). Shattered dreams: Parental experiences of adolescent substance abuse. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing*, 16(6), 422–430.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office of Population Affairs (2018) *Adolescent Development Explained*, Washington, D.C:U.S. Government Printing Office.
- van Halem, S., Peeters, M. & Vollebergh, W. A. (2020) Is the development of family functioning dependent on trajectories of antisocial behavior? a TRAILS study. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 292734-2744.
- Vanderbilt-Adriance, E., Shaw, D. S., Brennan, L. M., Dishion, T. J., Gardner, F., & Wilson, M. N. (2015). Child, Family, and Community Protective Factors in the Development of Children's Early Perilaku Problems. *Family Relations; Minneapolis*, 64(1), 64–79.
- Venta, A., Bailey, C., Mercado, A., & Colunga-Rodríguez, C. (2021). Family separation and attachment in young adults who were once left behind by caregiver migration. *Psychiatry Research*, 302, 114039.
- Viner, R. M., Allen, N. B. & Patton, G. C. (2017) Puberty, developmental processes, and health interventions. *Child and Teenager Health and Development*, 81841.
- Wall, A. E., & Kohl, P. L. (2007). Substance use in maltreated youth: Findings from the national survey of child and adolescent well-being. *Child Maltreatment*, 12(1), 20–30.
- Wallenius, M., & Punamäki, R.-L. (2008). Digital game violence and direct aggression in adolescence: A longitudinal study of the roles of sex, age, and parent-child communication. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 29(4), 286–294. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2008.04.010>
- Walsh, F. (2016) Family resilience: A developmental systems framework. *European journal of developmental psychology*, 13(3): 313-324.
- Wambua, G. N., Obondo, A., Bifulco, A., & Kumar, M. (2018). The role of attachment relationship in adolescents' problem behavior development: A cross-sectional study of Kenyan adolescents in Nairobi city. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 12(1), 27.
- Wang, B., Stanton, B., Li, X., Cottrell, L., Deveaux, L., & Kaljee, L. (2013). The influence of parental monitoring and parent-adolescent communication on Bahamian adolescent risk involvement: A three-year longitudinal examination. *Social Science & Medicine*, 97, 161–169.
- Wang, C., Hipp, J. R., Butts, C. T., Jose, R., & Lakon, C. M. (2017). Peer Influence, Peer Selection and Adolescent Alcohol Use: A Simulation Study Using a Dynamic Network Model of Friendship Ties and Alcohol Use. *Prevention Science*, 18, 382–393.

- Wang, J., Yang, Y., Tang, Y., Wu, M., Jiang, S., & Zou, H. (2021). Longitudinal links among parent-child attachment, emotion parenting, and problem behaviors of preadolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 121, 105797.
- Wanti, Y., Widiarti, E. & Fitria, N. (2016) Gambaran Strategi Koping Keluarga dalam Merawat Anggota Keluarga yang Menderita Gangguan Jiwa Bera. *Jurnal Keperawatan Padjadjaran*, 4(1).
- Watlington, C. G., & Murphy, C. M. (2006). The roles of religion and spirituality among African American survivors of domestic violence. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62(7), 837–857.
- Webb, J. R., Dula, C. S., & Brewer, K. (2012). Forgiveness and Aggression Among College Students. *Journal of Spirituality in Mental Health*, 14(1), 38–58.
- Wells, A. E., Hunnikin, L. M., Ash, D. P., & van Goozen, S. H. M. (2020). Low Self-Esteem and Impairments in Emotion Recognition Predict Behavioural Problems in Children. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 42(4), 693–701.
- Whitesell, M., Bachand, A., Peel, J., & Brown, M. (2013). Familial, Social, and Individual Factors Contributing to Risk for Adolescent Substance Use. *Journal of Addiction*,
- WHO (2014) *Adolescent health in the South-East Asia Region* [Online]. Available: <https://www.who.int/southeastasia/health-topics/adolescent-health> [Accessed 1 April 2022].
- WHO (2021) *Mental health of adolescents* [Online]. Available: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/adolescent-mental-health> [Accessed 1 July 2023].
- Wichstrom, L. P. D., Skogen, K. C. S., & Osia, T. C. S. (1996). Increased Rate of Perilaku Problems in Urban Areas: What Is the Mechanism? *Journal of the American Academy of Child*, 35(4), 471–479.
- Wijayanti, U., & Berdame, D. (2019). Implementasi Delapan Fungsi Keluarga di Provinsi Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Komunikasi*, 11, 15.
- Wong-Parodi, G., Fischhoff, B., & Strauss, B. (2015). Resilience vs. Adaptation: Framing and action. *Climate Risk Management*, 10, 1–7.
- Yeyentimalla. (2019). *Revitalisasi komunikasi emosi dalam proses reintegrasi penyintas narkoba dengan keluarga (riset aksi partisipatoris)* [Universitas Gadjah Mada].
- Ying, L., Ma, F., Huang, H., Guo, X., Chen, C. & Xu, F. (2015) Parental Monitoring, Parent-Adolescent Communication, and Adolescents' Trust in Their Parents in China. *PLoS One*, 10(8): e0134730.
- Yi, S., Poudel, K. C., Yasuoka, J., Palmer, P. H., Yi, S., & Jimba, M. (2011). Risk vs. Protective factors for substance use among adolescents in Cambodia. *Journal of Substance Use*, 16(1), 14–26.
- Yockey, R. A., King, K. A., & Vidourek, R. A. (2019). Family factors and parental correlates to adolescent conduct disorder. *Journal of Family Studies*. 27(3): 356–365.
- Zeigler-Hill, V. (2013). *Self-esteem*. Psychology Press.

Zhao, F., Liu, M., & Li, S. (2020). Paternal coparenting behavior and adolescent prosocial behaviors: Roles of parent-child attachment, peer attachment, and gender. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 119, 105629.