



Daftar Pustaka

- Alesina, A. F., & Giuliano, P. (2009). *Preferences for redistribution* (No. w14825). National Bureau of Economic Research Cambridge.
- Alesina, A., Murard, E., & Rapoport, H. (2021). *Immigration and Preferences for Redistribution in Europe*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jeg/lbab002>
- Andersen, J. G. (2012). *Welfare states and welfare state theory*.
- Aspalter, C. (2006). The east Asian welfare model. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 15(4), 290–301.
- Aspalter, C., Jinsoo, K., & Sojeung, P. (2009). Analysing the welfare state in Poland, the Czech Republic, Hungary and Slovenia: An ideal-typical perspective. *Social Policy & Administration*, 43(2), 170–185.
- Bambra, C. (2004). *The Worlds of Welfare: Illusory and Gender Blind?* <https://doi.org/10.1017/s147474640400171x>
- Bergh, A., & Fink, G. (2009). Immigrants' Attitudes towards Redistribution: Implications for the Welfare State. *Stockholm: The Ratio Institute*.
- Boeri, T., Hanson, G. H., & McCormick, B. (2002). *Immigration policy and the welfare system: a report for the Fondazione Rodolfo Debenedetti*. Oxford University Press on Demand.
- Borjas, G. J. (1988). Immigration And Self-Selection. National Bureau of Economic Research. <https://www.nber.org/papers/w2566>
- Borjas, G. J. (1999). Immigration and welfare magnets. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 17(4), 607–637.
- Borjas, G. J. (2013). *Labor economics*. McGraw-Hill.
- Borjas, G. J., & Bronars, S. G. (1991). Immigration and the Family. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 9(2), 123–148.
- Buchholz, K. (2021). *These are the countries most affected by the decline in working age populations*. World Economic Forum. <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2021/01/declining-working-age-populations-japan-korea-germany-italy-employment/>
- Burgoon, B. (2014). *Immigration, Integration, and Support for Redistribution in Europe*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0043887114000100>



- Burgoon, B., & Rooduijn, M. (2020). *'Immigrationization' of Welfare Politics? Anti-Immigration and Welfare Attitudes in Context.* <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2019.1702297>
- Cengiz, P.-M., & Eklund Karlsson, L. (2021). Portrayal of immigrants in Danish media—A qualitative content analysis. *Societies*, 11(2), 45.
- Corneo, G., & Neidhöfer, G. (2021). Income redistribution and selfselection of immigrants. *Journal of Public Economics*, 198, 104420.
- Cheung, F. (2018). *Income Redistribution Predicts Greater Life Satisfaction Across Individual, National, and Cultural Characteristics.* <https://doi.org/10.1037/pspp0000164>
- Cramer, B. D., & Kaufman, R. R. (2011). Views of economic inequality in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies*, 44(9), 1206–1237.
- Dahlberg, M., Edmark, K., & Lundqvist, H. (2012). *Ethnic Diversity and Preferences for Redistribution.* <https://doi.org/10.1086/665800>
- Dallinger, U. (2010). Public support for redistribution: what explains cross-national differences? *Journal of European Social Policy*, 20(4), 333–349.
- Dancygier, R., & Saunders, E. N. (2006). A new electorate? Comparing preferences and partisanship between immigrants and natives. *American Journal of Political Science*, 50(4), 962–981.
- d'Anjou, L., Steijn, A., & Van Aarsen, D. (1995). Social position, ideology, and distributive justice. *Social Justice Research*, 8, 351–384.
- Douglas, P., Cetron, M., & Spiegel, P. (2019). Definitions matter: migrants, immigrants, asylum seekers and refugees. In *Journal of travel medicine* (Vol. 26, Issue 2, p. taz005). Oxford University Press.
- Durkheim, E. (1951). Suicide: a study in sociology [1897]. *Translated by JA Spaulding and G. Simpson (Glencoe, Illinois: The Free Press, 1951).*
- Emmenegger, P., & Klemmensen, R. (2013). *Immigration and Redistribution Revisited: How Different Motivations Can Offset Each Other.* <https://doi.org/10.1177/0958928713507464>
- Esping-Andersen, G. (1990). *The three worlds of welfare capitalism.* Princeton University Press.
- Espuelas, S. (2014). *The Inequality Trap. A Comparative Analysis of Social Spending Between 1880 and 1930.* <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0289.12062>
- Evans, M., & Kelley, J. (2018). *Strong Welfare States Do Not Intensify Public Support for Income Redistribution, but Even Reduce It Among the Prosperous:*



A Multilevel Analysis of Public Opinion in 30 Countries.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/soc8040105>

- Feldman, S., & Zaller, J. (1992). The political culture of ambivalence: Ideological responses to the welfare state. *American Journal of Political Science*, 268–307.
- Fenger, M. (2007). Welfare regimes in Central and Eastern Europe: Incorporating post-communist countries in a welfare regime typology. *Contemporary Issues and Ideas in Social Sciences*, 3(2), 1–30.
- Fernandes, A. A. T., Figueiredo Filho, D. B., Rocha, E. C. da, & Nascimento, W. da S. (2021). Read this paper if you want to learn logistic regression. *Revista de Sociologia e Política*, 28.
- Ferragina, E., & Seeleib-Kaiser, M. (2011). *Thematic Review: Welfare Regime Debate: Past, Present, Futures?* <https://doi.org/10.1332/030557311x603592>
- Ferrera, M. (1996). The 'Southern model' of welfare in social Europe. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 6(1), 17–37.
- Frericks, P., & Gurín, M. (2022). *Family as a Redistributive Principle of Welfare States: An International Comparison.* <https://doi.org/10.1177/09589287221115670>
- Gelissen, J., & de Graaf, P. M. (2006). Personality, social background, and occupational career success. *Social Science Research*, 35(3), 702–726.
- Groskind, F. (1994). Ideological influences on public support for assistance to poor families. *Social Work*, 39(1), 81–89.
- Gujarati, D. N. (2022). *Basic econometrics*. Prentice Hall.
- Haggard, S., Kaufman, R. R., & Long, J. D. (2013). Income, occupation, and preferences for redistribution in the developing world. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 48, 113–140.
- Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., Anderson, R. E., & Tatham, R. L. (2009). *Análise multivariada de dados*. Bookman editora.
- Hasenfeld, Y., & Rafferty, J. A. (1989). The determinants of public attitudes toward the welfare state. *Social Forces*, 67(4), 1027–1048.
- Jasso, G., & Rosenzweig, M. R. (2010). Remit or reunify? US immigrant parents, remittances, and the sponsorship of children. *Research Conference on Remittances and Immigration, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Atlanta, GA*.



- Kaushik, V., Walsh, C. A., & Haefele, D. (2016). Social integration of immigrants within the linguistically diverse workplace: A systematic review. *Review of Social Sciences*, 1(1), 15–25.
- Kennedy, P. (2008). *A guide to econometrics*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Le Garrec, G. (2017). *Fairness, Social Norms and the Cultural Demand for Redistribution*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00355-017-1080-6>
- Lipset, S. M. (1963). The value patterns of democracy: A case study in comparative analysis. *American Sociological Review*, 515–531.
- Luttmer, E. F. P., & Singhal, M. (2011). *Culture, Context, and the Taste for Redistribution*. <https://doi.org/10.1257/pol.3.1.157>
- Magni Berton, R. (2013). *Lazy or Greedy? Impact of Xenophobic Beliefs on Natives' Attitudes Towards Redistribution*. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ojps.2013.31005>
- Marie, M., & Anna, T. (2022). World Migration Report 2022. *International Organization for Migration*: Geneva, Switzerland.
- Martin, S. F. (2001). Forced Migration and Professionalism 1. *International Migration Review*, 35(1), 226–243.
- Martinez-Correa, J., Peñaloza-Pacheco, L., & Gasparini, L. (2021). *Latin American Brotherhood? Immigration and Preferences for Redistribution*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2021.1961748>
- McClosky, H., & Zaller, J. (1984). *The American ethos: Public attitudes toward capitalism and democracy*. Harvard University Press.
- Moene, K. O., & Wallerstein, M. (2003). *Earnings Inequality and Welfare Spending: A Disaggregated Analysis*. <https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.2003.0022>
- Morrissey, M. (2006). The making of a colonial welfare state: US social insurance and public assistance in Puerto Rico. *Latin American Perspectives*, 33(1), 23–41.
- Münz, R., & Fassmann, H. (2004). *Migrants in Europe and their economic position: Evidence from the European Labour Force Survey and from other sources*. EC, DG Employment and Social Affairs Hamburg.
- Nardon, L., Hari, A., Zhang, H., Hoselton, L. P. S., & Kuzhabekova, A. (2021). *Skilled Immigrant Women's Career Trajectories During the COVID-19 Pandemic in Canada*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/edi-09-2020-0255>
- Newland, K., Patrick, E., & Zard, M. (2003). *No refuge: The challenge of internal displacement*.



- Perreira, K. M., & Pedroza, J. M. (2019). *Policies of Exclusion: Implications for the Health of Immigrants and Their Children*. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-040218-044115>
- Petrov, A. V., & None, N. (2022). *Models of a Welfare State in European Countries*. <https://doi.org/10.17223/19988648/58/3>
- Platt, L., Polavieja, J., & Radl, J. (2022). Which integration policies work? The heterogeneous impact of national institutions on immigrants' labor market attainment in Europe. *International Migration Review*, 56(2), 344–375.
- Ponza, M., Duncan, G. J., Corcoran, M., & Groskind, F. (1988). The guns of autumn? Age differences in support for income transfers to the young and old. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 52(4), 441–466.
- Ratha, D., Mohapatra, S., & Scheja, E. (2011). Impact of migration on economic and social development: A review of evidence and emerging issues. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, 5558.
- Reeskens, T., & van Oorschot, W. (2012). *Disentangling the 'New Liberal Dilemma': On the Relation Between General Welfare Redistribution Preferences and Welfare Chauvinism*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020715212451987>
- Reeskens, T., & van Oorschot, W. (2015). *Immigrants' Attitudes Towards Welfare Redistribution. An Exploration of Role of Government Preferences Among Immigrants and Natives Across 18 European Welfare States*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcv003>
- Reeskens, T., & Wright, M. (2014). Host-country patriotism among European immigrants: A comparative study of its individual and societal roots. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 37(14), 2493–2511.
- Rosen, H., & Gayer, T. (2014). *Public Finance*. 10th editi. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Roth, C., & Wohlfart, J. (2018). Experienced inequality and preferences for redistribution. *Journal of Public Economics*, 167, 251–262.
- Sachweh, P. (2018). Conditional solidarity: Social class, experiences of the economic crisis, and welfare attitudes in Europe. *Social Indicators Research*, 139, 47–76.
- Sánchez-Pagés, S., & Solano García, Á. (2016). *Immigration, Conflict, and Redistribution*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sjoe.12158>



- Scarpaci, J. L. (1990). Medical care, welfare state, and deindustrialization in the Southern Cone. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 8(2), 191–209.
- Schmidt-Catran, A. W. (2016). Economic inequality and public demand for redistribution: Combining crosssectional and longitudinal evidence. *SocioEconomic Review*, 14(1), 119–140.
- Senik, C., Stichnoth, H., & Van der Straeten, K. (2009). Immigration and natives' attitudes towards the welfare state: evidence from the European Social Survey. *Social Indicators Research*, 91, 345–370.
- United Nations. (1999). *Recommendations on statistics of international migration*. Statistical Papers, Series m, No. 58, Rev.1.
- United Nations. (2015a). *Goal 10 / Department of Economic and Social Affairs*. Sdgs.un.org. <https://sdgs.un.org/goals/goal10>
- United Nations. (2015b). Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2015 Revision. In *un.org*. Department of Economic and Social Affairs Population Division.
https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/data/estimate_s2/docs/MigrationStockDocumentation_2015.pdf
- Urbański, M. (2022). Comparing push and pull factors affecting migration. *Economies*, 10(1), 21.
- Van Tubergen, F. (2007). Religious affiliation and participation among immigrants in a secular society: A study of immigrants in the Netherlands. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 33(5), 747–765.
- Vandor, P. (2021, August 4). *Research: Why Immigrants Are More Likely to Become Entrepreneurs*. Harvard Business Review.
<https://hbr.org/2021/08/research-why-immigrants-are-more-likely-to-become-entrepreneurs>
- Viné, R. (2021). Economic Drivers of Family Reunification in the Context of International Migration. Available at SSRN 3761361.
- Wildowicz-Szumarska, A. (2022). *Is Redistributive Policy of EU Welfare State Effective in Tackling Income Inequality? A Panel Data Analysis*.
<https://doi.org/10.24136/eq.2022.004>
- Woetzel, J., Madgavkar, A., & Rifai, K. (2016). *People on the Move: Global migration's impact and opportunity*. McKinsey Global Institute.
- Wooldridge, J. M., Wadud, M., & Lye, J. (2016). *Introductory econometrics: Asia pacific edition with online study tools 12 months*. Cengage AU.



World Bank. (2015). *World Bank Open Data*. Worldbank.org.
<https://data.worldbank.org/>

World Values Survey Association. (2023). *WVS Database*.
[Www.worldvaluessurvey.org. https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/wvs.jsp](http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/wvs.jsp)

Zanabazar, A., Kho, N. S., & Jigjiddorj, S. (2021). The push and pull factors affecting the migration of Mongolians to the Republic of South Korea. *SHS Web of Conferences*, 90, 01023.

Ziller, C., & Spörlein, C. (2020). Residential segregation and social trust of immigrants and natives: Evidence from the Netherlands. *Frontiers in Sociology*, 5, 45.