DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Aripambudi, A. A. (2018). *RAGAM SENSOR SMART CITY SEBAGAI BAGIAN SOLUSI DIGITAL TERHADAP MASALAH PERKOTAAN*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.

City of Helsinki. (n.d.). *Tourism statistics of Helsinki in a nutshell Pekka Mustonen Senior researcher, PhD City of Helsinki pekka.mustonen@hel.fi*.

City of Vienna. (2020). *Vienna Tourism Strategy*.

Cooper, C., Fletcher, john, Gilbert, D., & Wanhill, S. (1995). *Tourism: Principles and Practice*. Logman.

Damanik, J., & Weber, H. (2006). *Perencanaan Ekowisata* (1st ed.).

Davison, G. (1991). *A Heritage Handbook* (C. McConville, Ed.).

Esabella, S. (2016). *Menuju Konsep Smart City*.

European Capital of Smart Tourism. (2020). *COMPENDIUM OF BEST PRACTICES*.

European Commission, official website. (n.d.). Retrieved July 17, 2023, from https://commission.europa.eu/index_en

Gajdošík, T. (2018). Smart Tourism: Concepts and Insights from Central Europe. *Czech Journal of Tourism*, *7*(1), 25–44. https://doi.org/10.1515/cjot-2018-0002

Giffinger, R., Fertner, C., Kramar, H., Kalasek, R., Milanović, N., & Meijers, E. (2007). *Smart cities - Ranking of European medium-sized cities*. UT: Centre of Regional Science.

Gretzel, U. (2017). Influencer marketing in travel and tourism. In *Advances in Social Media for Travel, Tourism and Hospitality* (pp. 147–156). Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315565736-13

Gretzel, U., Sigala, M., Xiang, Z., & Koo, C. (2015). Smart tourism: foundations and development. *Electronic Market*, *2015*, 179–188.

Hidayah, N. (2019). *Pemasaran Destinasi Pariwisata*. Alfabeta.

Ismayanti. (2010). *Pengantar Pariwisata*. PT Gramedia Widisarana.

Jawad, M., & Naz, M. (2022). Smart Tourism: Foundations, Developments and Management in Asia. *Technology Application in Tourism in Asia*, 407–421.

Kourtit, K., Nijkamp, P., & Arribas, D. (2012). Smart cities in perspective – a comparative European study by means of self-organizing maps. *Innovation: The European Journal of Social Science Research*, *25*(2), 229–246. https://doi.org/10.1080/13511610.2012.660330

Lee, P., Hunter, W. C., & Chung, N. (2020). Smart Tourism City: Developments and Transformations. *Sustainability*, *12*(10), 3958. https://doi.org/10.3390/su12103958

Lev-On, M. (2013). What Makes A "Smart City"? - Examples from around the world. In P. Lev-On (Ed.), *SNI Energy Forum*.

Li, Y., Hu, C., Huang, C., & Duan, L. (2017). The concept of smart tourism in the context of tourism information services. *Tourism Management*, *58*, 293–300. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TOURMAN.2016.03.014

Lijing, Z., Yanrong, P., & Jianhua, H. (2014). The Development Strategy for the Tourism in Hebei under the Background of Smart City Based on Data Mining. *7th International Conference on Intelligent Computation Technology and Automation*, 991–994.

Marzali, A. (2016). Menulis Kajian Literatur. *Etnosia, Jurnal Etnografi Indonesia*.

Meiyanti, R., Sensuse, D. I., & Sucahyo, Y. G. (2021). The Main Component of Smart Tourism: A Principal Component Analysis Approach. *Webology*, *18*(2), 295–307. https://doi.org/10.14704/WEB/V18I2/WEB18322

Mudjiyanto, B. (2018). TIPE PENELITIAN EKSPLORATIF KOMUNIKASI. *JURNAL STUDI KOMUNIKASI DAN MEDIA*.

Nam, T., & Pardo, T. A. (2011). Conceptualizing smart city with dimensions of technology, people, and institutions. *Proceedings of the 12th Annual International Digital Government Research Conference: Digital Government Innovation in Challenging Times*, 282–291. https://doi.org/10.1145/2037556.2037602

Ödemiş, M. (2022). Use of Innovative Technologies in the Promotion and Marketing of Asian Tourism Destinations: Sample of Turkey Destination. In *Handbook of Technology Application in Tourism in Asia* (pp. 559–577). Springer Nature Singapore. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-2210-6_26

Okty, N. (2017). *Smart Tourism and Culture*.

Otowicz, M. H., Macedo, M., & Biz, A. A. (2022). Dimensions of Smart Tourism and Its Levels: An Integrative Literature Review . *Journal of Smart Tourism*, *2*(1), 5–19.

Pitana. (2002). *Pengantar Ilmu Pariwisata*. PT. Andi.

PP RI No 50 Tahun 2011. (2011). *Tentang Rencana Induk Pembangunan Kepariwisataan Nasional Tahun 2010-2025*.

Prayogo, R. R. (2018). *Perkembangan Pariwisata dalam Perspektif Pemasaran*. PT Lontar Digital Asia: Bitread Publishing.

Robbins, S. P. (1994). *Teori Organisasi: Struktur, Desain, dan Aplikasi*. Arcan.

Rocha, J. (2020). Smart Tourism and Smart Destinations for a Sustainable Future. In *Encyclopedia of the UN Sustainable Development Goals* (pp. 1–10). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-71058-7_88-1

Savić, J., & Pavlović, G. (2018). Analysis of factors of smart tourism development in Serbia. *Menadzment u Hotelijerstvu i Turizmu*, *6*(1), 81–91. https://doi.org/10.5937/menhottur1801081S

Shafiee, S., Rajabzadeh Ghatari, A., Hasanzadeh, A., & Jahanyan, S. (2019). Developing a model for sustainable smart tourism destinations: A systematic review. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, *31*, 287–300. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2019.06.002

Sihombing, E. M. (2020). *Ragam dan Kategori Program Smart City yang Terkait dengan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan Dimensi Lingkungan*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Titscher, S., Meyer, M., Wodak, R., & Vetter, E. (2009). *Metode Analisis Teks dan Wacana* (1st ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.

Tourism. (n.d.). Retrieved July 17, 2023, from https://single-market-economy.ec.europa.eu/sectors/tourism_en

Trinanda, M. H. (2020). *TINGKAT KESIAPAN PENERAPAN SMART TOURISM DALAM MENINGKATKAN POTENSI SEKTOR PARIWISATA PESISIR DI KAWASAN WISATA TERINTEGRASI TELUK LAMPUNG*. Institut Teknologi Sumatera.

United Nation. (2020). *Smart City Manual for Citizens and Mayor*.

United Nations Environment Programme. Division of Technology, I., & World Tourism Organization. (2005). *Making Tourism more Sustainable: A Guide for Policy Makers*. 209. https://wedocs.unep.org/xmlui/handle/20.500.11822/8741

VR & AR Application Development Costs Explained. (n.d.). from https://vrvisiongroup-com.translate.goog/vr-ar-application-development-costs-explained/?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc

Washburn, D., & Sindhu, U. (2009). *Helping CIOs Understanding "Smart City" Initiatives*.

WTO. (n.d.). *International Union of Office Travel Organization (IUOTO)*. Http://Www.Budpar.Go.Id/Page.Php?Ic=521&id=3046.

WTO. (2007). *World Trade Report*.

Xiang, Z., Stienmetz, J., & Fesenmaier, D. R. (2021). Smart Tourism Design: Launching the annals of tourism research curated collection on designing tourism places. *Annals of Tourism Research*, *86*, 103154. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2021.103154