



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adi, A. C., Lasnawatin, F., Prananto, A. B., Halim, L., Anutomo , I. G., Anggreani , D., . . . Yuanningrat, H. (2022). *Handbook of Energy & Economic Statistic of Indonesia 2021*. Indonesia: Minister of Energy and Mineral Resources Republic of Indonesia.
- Akbar, M. H. (2021). Kajian Eksperimental dan Simulasi Gasifikasi Sekam Padi Tipe Inverted Downdraft dengan Variasi Equivalence Ratio. *Thesis*.
- Al-Rahbi, A., & Williams, P. (2017). Hydrogen-rich syngas production and tar removal from biomass gasification using sacrificial tyre pyrolysis char. *Applied Energy*, 501-509.
- Aprianti, N., Faizal, M., Said, M., & Nasir, S. (2021). Catalytic Gasification of Oil Palm Empty Friut Bunch by Using Indonesian Bentonite as The Catalyst. *Journal of Applied Engineering Science*, 334-343.
- Awais, M., Omar, M. M., Munir, A., Li, W., Ajmal, M., Hussain, S., . . . Ali, A. (2022). Co-gasification of different biomass feedstock in a pilot-scale(24kWe) downdraft gasifier: An experimental approach. *Energy* 238, 1-15.
- Balu, E., & Chung, J. (2012). System characteristics and performance evaluation of a trailer-scale downdraft gasifier with different feedstock. *Bioresource Technology*, 264-273.
- Basu, P. (2013). *Biomass Gasification, Pyrolysis and Torrefaction*. Greenfield: Elsevier.
- Batorshin, V., Suchkov, S., & Tugov, A. (2022). Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle (IGCC) Units: History, State-of-the Art, Development Prospects (Review). *Steam-Turbine, Gas-Turbine, And Combined-Cycle Power Plants And Their Auxiliary Equipment*, 418-429.
- Belonio, A. (2005). *Rice Husk Gas Stove Handbook*. Iloilo City, Philippines: Department of Agricultural Engineering and Environmental Management College of Agriculture.
- Boi, P., Huhnke, R., Kumar, A., Indrawan, N., & Thapa, S. (2018). Co-gasification of municipal solid waste and biomass in a commercial scale downdraft gasifier. *Energy*, 513-518.



- BRS. (2023). *Luas Panen dan Produksi Padi di Indonesia 2022 (Angka Tetap)*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Evans, R., & Milne, T. (1997). *Chemistry of tar formation and maturation in the thermochemical conversion of biomass*. United Kingdom: Springer.
- Fatimah. (2014). *Adsorpsi dan Katalisis menggunakan Material Berbasis Clay*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Fil, B., Yilmaz, M., Bayar, S., & Elkoca, M. (2014). Investigation of adsorption of the dyestuff astrazon red violet 3rn (basic violet 16) on montmorillonite clay. *Brazilian Journal pf Chemical Engineering*, 171-182.
- Gates, B. C. (1992). *Catalytic Chemistry*. Wiley.
- Goldfarb, J., & Dou, G. (2017). In situ upgrading of pyrolysis biofuels by bentonite clay with simultaneous production of heterogeneous adsorbents for water treatment. *Fuel*, 273-283.
- Gunasekaran, A. P., Chockalingam, M. P., Padmavathy, S. R., & Santhappan, J. S. (2021). Numerical and experimental investigation on the thermochemical gasification potential of Cocoa pod husk (*Theobroma Cacao*) in an open-core gasifier. *Clean Technologies and Environmental Policy*, 1603-1615.
- Haryadi. (2006). *Teknologi Pengolahan Beras*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Hernandez, J., Aranda-Almansa, G., & Bula, A. (2010). Gasification of biomass wastes in an entrained flow gasifier: Effect of the particle size and the residence time. *Fuel Processing Technology*, 681-692.
- Hidayat, A. (2013). Karakterisasi Proses Gasifikasi Biomassa pada Reaktor Downdraft Sistem Batch dengan Variasi Air –Fuel Ratio (AFR) dan Ukuran Biomassa. *Proposal*.
- Jackson, M. G. (1977). Review Article : The Alkali Treatment of Straws . *Animal Feed Science and Technology*, 105-130.
- Knoef, H. (2012). *Hanbook Biomass Gasification Second Edition*. BTG.
- Knoef, H., Buffinga, G.-J., Zielke, U., Sjöström, K., Brage, C., Hasler, P., . . . Greil, C. (2001). Guideline for sampling and analysis of tars and particles in biomass producer gases. *Technical Report*, 162-175.
- Kosivtsov, Y., Sulman, E., Lugovoy, Y., Kosivtsova, A., & Stepacheva, A. (2015). Experimental Investigation of the Biomass Catalytic Pyrolysis Process to Produce the Combustible Gases with the High Calorific Value. *Bulletin of Chemical Reaction Engineering & Catalysis*, 324-331.



- Kumar, H., Baredar, D., Agrawal, D., & Soni, D. (2014). Effect of Moisture Content on Gasification Efficiency in Down Draft Gasifier. *International Journal of Scientific Engineering and Technology*, 411-413.
- Li, R., Yang, Z., & Duan, Y. (2023). Energy, economic and environmental performance evaluation of co-gasification of coal and biomass negative-carbon emission system. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 1-11.
- Ma, Z., Ye, J., Zhao, C., & Zhang, Q. (2015). Gasification of Rice Husk in a Downdraft Gasifier: The Effect of Equivalence Ratio on the Gasification Performance, Properties, and Utilization Analysis of Byproducts of Char and Tar. *Bioresources*, 2888-2902.
- Mahmoudi, A. H. (2015). Prediction of Heat-Up, Drying, and Gasification of Fixed and Moving Beds by the Discrete Particle Method (DPM). *Dissertation*.
- Milne, T., Evans, R., & Abatzoglou, N. (1998). *Biomass gasifier "tars": their nature, formation, and conversion*. Colorado: Golden, CO: National Renewable Energy Laboratory.
- Moilanen, A., & Nasrullah , M. (2011). *Gasification reactivity and ash sintering*. Finland: VTT.
- Patel, V., Upadhyay, D., & Patel, R. (2014). Gasification of lignite in a fixed bed reactor: Influence of particle size on performance of downdraft gasifier. *Energy*, 323-332.
- Pranolo, S. H., Waluyo, J., Prasetyo, J., & Hanif, M. I. (2019). Application of a Recycle System to Cocoa Pod Husk Gasification in a Fixed-Bed Downdraft Gasifier to Produce Low Tar Fuel Gas. *Journal of Chemical Engineering and Environment*, 120-129.
- PP. (2014). *Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 79 tahun 2014 tentang Kebijakan Energi Nasional*.
- Prasad, L., Subbarao, P., & Subrahmanyam, J. (2015). Experimental investigation on gasification characteristic of high lignin biomass(Pongamia shells). *Renewable Energy*, 415-423.
- Ramzani, M. Y. (2018). Pengaruh Kadar Bentonit terhadap Hasil Gasifikasi Updraft Sampah Organik. *Skripsi*.
- Razvigorova, M., Goranova, M., Minkova, V., & Cerny, J. (1994). On the composition of volatiles evolved during the production of carbon adsorbents from vegetable wastes. *Fuel*, 1718-1722.
- Reed, T., & Das, A. (1988). *Handbook of Biomass Downdraft Gasifier Engine Systems*. United States: UC Company.



- Richardson, J. T. (1989). *Principles of Catalyst Development (Fundamental and Applied Catalysis)*. Springer.
- Saleh, A. R., Sudarmanta, B., Fansuri, H., & Muraza, O. (2020). Syngas production from municipal solid waste with a reduced tar yield by three-stages of air inlet to a downdraft gasifier. *Fuel*, 1-11.
- Salisu, J., Muhammad, MB., Atta, AY., Mukhtar, B., Yusuf, N., Waziri, SM., & Bugaje, IM., (2019). Theoretical and Experimental Studies of Rice Husk Gasification Using Air as Gasifying Agent in a Downdraft Gasifier. *Nigerian Research Journal of Engineering and Environmental Sciences*, 645-657.
- Shahbaz, M., Yusup, S., Inayat, A., & Patrick, D. O. (2017). The influence of catalysts in biomass steam gasification and catalytic potential of coal bottom ash in biomass steam gasification: A review. *Elsevier*, 468-476.
- Sheth, P., & Babu, B. (2009). Experimental studies on producer gas generation from wood waste in a downdraft biomass gasifier. *Bioresource Technology*, 3127-3133.
- Simell, P., Leppalahti, J. K., & Bredenberg, J.-s. (1992). Catalytic purification of tarry fuel gas with carbonate rocks and ferrous materials. *Elsevier*, 211-218.
- Sudrajat, A., & Arifin, M. (1996). Prospek Pengusahaan Bentonit di Indonesia. *PPTM Bandung*.
- Susastriawan, A., Saptoadi, H., & Purnomo. (2018). Effect of tuyer distance above grate on propagation front and performance of downdraft gasifier with the feedstock of rice husk. *Renewable Energy*, 1034-1041.
- Susastriawan, A., Saptoadi, H., & Purnomo. (2019). Comparison of the gasification performance in the downdraft fixed-bed gasifier fed by different feedstocks: Rice husk, sawdust, and their mixture. *Sustainable Energy Technologies and Assessments*, 27-34.
- Syarief, A., & Mardi. (2019). Studi Eksperimental Gasifikasi Updraft Sekam Padi dan Batubara Kualitas Rendah Berkatalis Bentonit Untuk Produksi Syngas. *Info Teknik*, 81-94.
- Uribe, D., Bohorquez, N. D., & Perez, J. (2023). Technoeconomic Analysis of a Small-Scale Downdraft Gasification-Based Cogeneration Power Plant Using Green Wastes. *Journal of Energy Resources Technology*, 1-13.
- Upadhyay, R. K., & Mishra, S. (2021). Review on biomass gasification: Gasifiers, gasifying mediums,. *Materials Science for Energy Technologies*, 329-340.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Pengaruh Penambahan Katalis Pada Feedstock Sekam Padi Terhadap Karakteristik Syngas Dan Unjuk Kerja Downdraft Gasifier

Muhamad Kevin Fajrin, Prof. Dr. Ing. Ir. Harwin Saptoadi, MSE., IPM.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Zhou, F., Zhu, L., Yang, L., Hong, Y., & Xu, J. (2023). Analysis of a novel power plant based on tars from biomass gasifier as fuel gas. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 1-12.

Zikrilah, B. (2017). *Pengaruh Bentonit Terhadap Gasifikasi Updraft Cangkang Kelapa Sawit Pada Temperatur 250oC, 350oC Dan 450oC*. Malang: Skripsi.