

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas, K., Li, S., Xu, D., Baz, K., & Rakhmetova, A. (2020). Do socioeconomic factors determine household multidimensional energy poverty? Empirical evidence from South Asia. *Energy Policy*, 146. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2020.111754>
- Acemoglu, D., & Pischke, J. S. (2001). Changes in the wage structure, family income, and children's education. *European Economic Review*, 45(4–6), 890–904. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0014-2921\(01\)00115-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0014-2921(01)00115-5)
- Alkire, S. (2002). Dimensions of human development. *World Development*, 30(2). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00109-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00109-7)
- Alkire, S. (2013). Choosing Dimensions: The Capability Approach and Multidimensional Poverty. In *The Many Dimensions of Poverty* (pp. 89–119). Palgrave Macmillan UK. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230592407_6
- Alkire, S., Conconi, A., Pinilla-Roncancio, M., & Vaz, A. (2019). *How to Build a National Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI): Using the MPI to inform the SDGs*. UNDP. <https://ophi.org.uk/>
- Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2007). Counting and Multidimensional Poverty. *OPHI Working Papers*, 7.
- Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2008). Counting and Multidimensional Poverty Measurement Sabina. *OPHI Working Paper*, 7.
- Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2011). Counting and multidimensional poverty measurement. *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(7–8). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2010.11.006>
- Alkire, S., Kanagaratman, U., & Suppa, N. (2021). The Global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2021 Sabina. *OPHI MPI Methodological Note 51*, 31(7).
- Alkire, S., & Santos, M. E. (2013). Measuring Acute Poverty in the Developing World: Robustness and Scope of the Multidimensional Poverty Index. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2296819>
- Alkire, S., & Santos, M. E. (2014). Measuring Acute Poverty in the Developing World: Robustness and Scope of the Multidimensional Poverty Index. *World Development*, 59, 251–274. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.026>
- Allardt, E. (2003). Having, Loving, Being: An Alternative to the Swedish Model of Welfare Research. In *The Quality of Life*.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/0198287976.003.0008>

Angrist, J. D., & Imbens, G. W. (1995). Two-stage least squares estimation of average causal effects in models with variable treatment intensity. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 90(430). <https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.1995.10476535>

Angrist, J. D., Imbens, G. W., & Rubin, D. B. (1996). Identification of Causal Effects Using Instrumental Variables. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 91(434). <https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.1996.10476902>

Angrist, J. D., & Keueger, A. B. (1991). Does Compulsory School Attendance Affect Schooling and Earnings? *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 106(4), 979–1014. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2937954>

Angrist, J. D., & Krueger, A. B. (1999). Chapter 23 Empirical strategies in labor economics. In *Handbook of Labor Economics: Vol. 3 PART* (Issue 1). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4463\(99\)03004-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4463(99)03004-7)

Anyanwu, J. C. (2011). Towards reducing poverty in Nigeria: The case of Igboland. *Journal of Economics and International Finance*, 2(9).

Arsyad, L. (2015). Ekonomi Pembangunan Lanjutan. In *Ekonomi Pembangunan Berkelanjutan* (Vol. 05, Issue 01).

Ashenfelter, O., Harmon, C., & Oosterbeek, H. (1999). A review of estimates of the schooling/earnings relationship, with tests for publication bias. *Labour Economics*, 6(4). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0927-5371\(99\)00041-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0927-5371(99)00041-X)

Aslam, M. (2009). Education gender gaps in Pakistan: Is the labor market to blame? *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 57(4). <https://doi.org/10.1086/598767>

Awan, M. S., Malik, N., Sarwar, H., & Waqas, M. (2011). Impact of education on poverty reduction. *International Journal of Academic Research*, 3(1).

Backiny-Yetna, P., Wodon, Q., Mungai, R., & Tsimpo, C. (2012). Poverty in Liberia: Level, Profile, and Determinants. *MPRA, the World Bank*.

Balisacan, A. M., Pernia, E. M., & Asra, A. (2003). Revisiting growth and poverty reduction in Indonesia: What do subnational data show? *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 39(3). <https://doi.org/10.1080/0007491032000142782>

Ballón, P., Cockburn, J., Dessy, S., & Diarra, S. (2018). Child monetary poverty and multidimensional deprivations: Why they differ. *Journal of African Economies*, 27(4). <https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/ejy001>

- Barro, R. J., & Sala-i-Martin, X. (2000). Book Economic Growth. In *Analysis* (Vol. 7).
- Barrow, L., & Rouse, C. E. (2005). Do returns to schooling differ by race and ethnicity? *American Economic Review*, 95(2). <https://doi.org/10.1257/000282805774670130>
- Batana, Y. M. (2013). Multidimensional Measurement of Poverty Among Women in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Social Indicators Research*, 112(2). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-013-0251-9>
- Beatty, A., Berkhout, E., Bima, L., Pradhan, M., & Suryadarma, D. (2021). Schooling progress, learning reversal: Indonesia's learning profiles between 2000 and 2014. In *International Journal of Educational Development* (Vol. 85). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2021.102436>
- Becker, G. S. (1962). Investment in human capital: a theoretical analysis. *Journal of Political Economy*, 70(5).
- Becker, G. S. (1964). A theoretical and empirical analysis with special reference to education. New York. *Columbia University Press*.
- Becker, G. S. (1993). Human capital: A theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education: University of Chicago press. In *Evanston, IL*.
- Becker, G. S. (1995). Human Capital and Poverty Alleviation. *Journal of Human Resources Development and Operations Policy*, March.
- Behrman, J. R., Foster, A. D., & Rosenzweig, M. R. (1999). Women's Schooling, Home Teaching, and Economic Growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(4). <https://doi.org/10.1086/250075>
- Behrman, J. R., & Knowles, J. C. (1999). Household income and child schooling in Vietnam. *World Bank Economic Review*, 13(2). <https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/13.2.211>
- BenDavid-Hadar, I. (2014). Education, cognitive development, and poverty: Implications for school finance policy. *Journal of Education Finance*, 40(2).
- Besley, T., & Burgess, R. (2003). Halving global poverty. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 17(3). <https://doi.org/10.1257/089533003769204335>
- Bils, M., & Klenow, P. J. (2000). Does schooling cause growth? *American Economic Review*, 90(5). <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.90.5.1160>

- Biyase, M., & Zwane, T. (2018). An Empirical Analysis of the Determinants of Poverty and Household Welfare in South Africa. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 52(1). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jda.2018.0008>
- Black, S. E., Devereux, P. J., & Salvanes, K. G. (2005). The more the merrier? The effect of family size and birth order on children's education. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120(2). <https://doi.org/10.1162/0033553053970179>
- Blackburn, M. L., & Neumark, D. (1993). Omitted-Ability Bias and the Increase in the Return to Schooling. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 11(3). <https://doi.org/10.1086/298306>
- Blackburn, M. L., & Neumark, D. (1995). Are OLS estimates of the return to schooling biased downward? Another look. *Review of Economics & Statistics*, 77(2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2109861>
- Blau, D. M. (1999). The effect of income on child development. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 81(2). <https://doi.org/10.1162/003465399558067>
- Borjas, G. J. (2016). *Labor Economic* (7th editio).
- Bradshaw, T. K. (2020). Theories of Poverty and Anti-Poverty Programs in Community Development. In *50 Years of Community Development*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003103066-7>
- Breger, L. (2017). Poverty and Student Achievement in Chicago Public Schools. *American Economist*, 62(2). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0569434516672759>
- Brockenhoff, M., Colclough, C., & Lewin, K. (1994). Educating All the Children: Strategies for Primary Schooling in the South. *Population and Development Review*, 20(3). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2137614>
- Brooks-Gunn, J., & Duncan, G. J. (1997). The Effects of Poverty on Children The Future of Children The Effects of Poverty on Children. *The Future of Children*, 7(2).
- Brown, P. H., & Park, A. (2002). Education and poverty in rural China. *Economics of Education Review*, 21(6). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0272-7757\(01\)00040-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0272-7757(01)00040-1)
- Buonanno, P., & Leonida, L. (2006). Education and crime: Evidence from Italian regions. *Applied Economics Letters*, 13(11), 709–713. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13504850500407376>
- Caldwell, J. C. (1986). Routes to low mortality in poor countries. *Population & Development Review*, 12(2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1973108>

- Card, D. (1995). Using geographic variation college proximity estimate returns to schooling. In *Aspects of Labour Market Behaviour: Essays in Honour of John Vanderkamp* (Issue May).
- Card, D. (2001). Estimating the return to schooling: Progress on some persistent econometric problems. *Econometrica*, 69(5). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0262.00237>
- Case, A., & Deaton, A. (1999). School inputs and educational outcomes in South Africa. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 114(3). <https://doi.org/10.1162/003355399556124>
- Caselli, F., Esquivel, G., & Lefort, F. (1996). Reopening the Convergence Debate: A New Look at Cross-Country Growth Empirics. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 1(3). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00141044>
- Cassell, C., & Symon, G. (2014). Essential Guide to Qualitative Methods in Organizational Research. In *Essential Guide to Qualitative Methods in Organizational Research*. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446280119>
- Castaneda, A., Doan, D., Newhouse, D., Nguyen, M. C., Uematsu, H., & Azevedo, J. P. (2016). Who are the Poor in the Developing World? In *Who are the Poor in the Developing World?* <https://doi.org/10.1596/1813-9450-7844>
- Chen, S., & Ravallion, M. (2010). The developing world is poorer than we thought, but no less successful in the fight against poverty. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 125(4). <https://doi.org/10.1162/qjec.2010.125.4.1577>
- Chevalier, A., Harmon, C., O' Sullivan, V., & Walker, I. (2013). The impact of parental income and education on the schooling of their children. *IZA Journal of Labor Economics*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/2193-8997-2-8>
- Chimhowu, A. O. (2009). Poverty. In *International Encyclopedia of Human Geography*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-008044910-4.00116-4>
- Clark, D. (2011). Do Recessions Keep Students in School? The Impact of Youth Unemployment on Enrolment in Post-compulsory Education in England. *Economica*, 78(311), 523–545. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0335.2009.00824.x>
- Colclough, C., Kingdon, G., & Patrinos, H. (2010). The Changing Pattern of Wage Returns to Education and its Implications. *Development Policy Review*, 28(6). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.2010.00507.x>
- Cooper, K., & Stewart, K. (2021). Does Household Income Affect children's Outcomes? A Systematic Review of the Evidence. *Child Indicators Research*,

14(3). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12187-020-09782-0>

Dahl, G. B., & Lochner, L. (2012). The impact of family income on child achievement: Evidence from the earned income tax credit. *American Economic Review*, 102(5). <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.102.5.1927>

Dartanto, T., & Nurkholis. (2013). The determinants of poverty dynamics in Indonesia: evidence from panel data. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 49(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2013.772939>

Díaz, B. Z. (2010). Different impact channels of education on poverty. *Estudios Gerenciales*, 26(114). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0123-5923\(10\)70100-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0123-5923(10)70100-5)

Dollar, D., & Kraay, A. (2002). Growth is good for the poor. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 7(3). <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1020139631000>

Drèze, J., & Sen, A. (2002). India : Development and Participation. In *Perspective* (Issue January 2012).

Duflo, E. (2001). Schooling and labor market consequences of school construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an unusual policy experiment. *American Economic Review*, 91(4). <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.91.4.795>

Dumauli, M. T. (2015). Estimate of the private return on education in Indonesia: Evidence from sibling data. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 42. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2015.02.012>

Duraisamy, P. (1988). An econometric analysis of fertility, child schooling and labour force participation of women in rural Indian households. *Journal of Quantitative Economics : Journal of the Indian Econometric Society*, 4(2).

EFA Global Monitoring Report Team. (2008). EFA Global Monitoring Report 2008. Education for all-Will we make it? In *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)*.

Engle, P. L., & Black, M. M. (2008). *The Effect of Poverty on Child Development and Educational Outcomes*. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1136(1), 243–256. doi:10.1196/annals.1425.023

Ermisch, J., & Francesconi, M. (2001). Family matters: Impacts of family background on educational attainments. *Economica*, 68(270). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0335.00239>

Falentina, A. T., Resosudarmo, B. P., Darmawan, D., & Sulistyaningrum, E. (2021). Digitalisation and the Performance of Micro and Small Enterprises in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 57(3).

<https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2020.1803210>

Farah, N. (2015). Impact of Household and Demographic Characteristics on Poverty in Bangladesh: A Logistic Regression Analysis. *2015 Awards for Excellence in Student Research and Creative Activity*, 3. http://thekeep.eiu.edu/lib_awards_2015_docs/3%0A

Ferreira, F. H. G., & Lugo, M. A. (2013). Multidimensional poverty analysis: Looking for a middle ground. *World Bank Research Observer*, 28(2). <https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/lks013>

Goodin, R. E., Headey, B., Muffels, R., & Dirven, H.-J. (1999). The Real Worlds of Welfare Capitalism. In *The Real Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511490927>

Gordon, D. (2009). The international measurement of poverty and anti-poverty policies. In *The Global Social Policy Reader*. <https://doi.org/10.46692/9781847425560.004>

Gounder, N. (2013). Correlates of poverty in Fiji: An analysis of individual, household and community factors related to poverty. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 40(10). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-2012-0067>

Gounder, R., & Xing, Z. (2012). Impact of education and health on poverty reduction: Monetary and non-monetary evidence from Fiji. *Economic Modelling*, 29(3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2012.01.018>

Green, M., & Hulme, D. (2005). From correlates and characteristics to causes: Thinking about poverty from a chronic poverty perspective. *World Development*, 33(6). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.013>

Grytten, J., & Skau, I. (2020). Educational inequalities in access to fixed prosthodontic treatment in Norway. Causal effects using the introduction of a school reform as an instrumental variable. *Social Sains and Medicine*, 260. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2020.113105>

Habibov, N. (2016). Effect of corruption on healthcare satisfaction in post-soviet nations: A cross-country instrumental variable analysis of twelve countries. *Social Sains and Medicine*, 152. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2016.01.044>

Hagenaars, A. J. M. (2017). The definition and measurement of poverty. In *Economic Inequality and Poverty: International Perspectives*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315179193>

Hanandita, W., & Tampubolon, G. (2014). Does poverty reduce mental health? An

instrumental variable analysis. *Social Sains and Medicine*, 113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.05.005>

Hannum, E., & Buchmann, C. (2005). Global educational expansion and socio-economic development: An assessment of findings from the social Sainss. *World Development*, 33(3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.10.001>

Hannum, E., Liu, J., & Frongillo, E. A. (2014). Poverty, food insecurity and nutritional deprivation in rural China: Implications for children's literacy achievement. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 34(1), 90–97. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2012.07.003>

Hanushek, E. A. (1995). Interpreting recent research on schooling in developing countries. *World Bank Research Observer*, 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/10.2.227>

Hanushek, E. A., & Woessmann, L. (2008). The role of cognitive skills in economic development. In *Journal of Economic Literature* (Vol. 46, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.1257/jel.46.3.607>

Hartwig, J. (2010). Is health capital formation good for long-term economic growth? - Panel Granger-causality evidence for OECD countries. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 32(1). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmacro.2009.06.003>

Hashmi, A. A., Sial, M. H., & Hashmi, M. H. (2008). Trends and determinants of rural poverty: A logistic regression analysis of selected districts of Punjab. *Pakistan Development Review*, 47(4). <https://doi.org/10.30541/v47i4iipp.909-923>

Haughton, J., & Khandker, S. R. (2009). Handbook Poverty and Inequality. In *The World Bank*.

Hofmarcher, T. (2021). The effect of education on poverty: A European perspective. *Economics of Education Review*, 83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econedurev.2021.102124>

Hoogerheide, L., Block, J. H., & Thurik, R. (2012). Family background variables as instruments for education in income regressions: A Bayesian analysis. *Economics of Education Review*, 31(5). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econedurev.2012.03.001>

Huda, C. N., Ningrum, R. D., Armintasari, F., Herawati, Ramdlaningrum, H., Sagala, M., Thaariq, R. M., & Kartika, W. (2020). Indeks Kemiskinan Multidimensi Indonesia 2015-2018. *Perkumpulan PRAKARSA*.

Hulme, D., & Shepherd, A. (2003). Conceptualizing chronic poverty. *World*

Development, 31(3). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(02\)00222-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00222-X)

Hungerford, T., & Solon, G. (1987). Sheepskin Effects in the Returns to Education. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 69(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1937919>

Huyser, K. R., Takei, I., & Sakamoto, A. (2014). Demographic Factors Associated with Poverty among American Indians and Alaska Natives. *Race and Social Problems*, 6(2). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12552-013-9110-1>

Islam, N. (1995). Growth empirics: A panel data approach. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 110(4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2946651>

Jacoby, H. G., & Skoufias, E. (1997). Risk, Financial Markets, and Human Capital in a Developing Country. *Review of Economic Studies*, 64(3). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2971716>

Jalan, J., & Ravallion, M. (1999). Are the poor less well insured? Evidence on vulnerability to income risk in rural China. *Journal of Development Economics*, 58(1). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878\(98\)00103-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0304-3878(98)00103-5)

Javed, Z. H., & Asif, A. (2011). Female households and poverty: A case study of Faisalabad District. In *International Journal of Peace and Development Studies* (Vol. 2, Issue 2).

Jimenez, E. (1995). Chapter 43 Human and physical infrastructure: Public investment and pricing policies in developing countries. In *Handbook of Development Economics* (Vol. 3, Issue PART B). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4471\(95\)30020-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4471(95)30020-1)

Kabeer, N. (2012). Snakes, Ladders and Traps: Changing Lives and Livelihoods in Rural Bangladesh (1994-2001). *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1753678>

Kabeer, N., & Mahmud, S. (2009). Imagining the future: Children, education and intergenerational transmission of poverty in urban Bangladesh. *IDS Bulletin*, 40(1). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2009.00003.x>

Kakwani, N., & Silber, J. (2008). The many dimensions of poverty. In *The Many Dimensions of Poverty*. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230592407>

Khan, A. U., Saboor, A., Hussain, A., Sadiq, S., & Mohsin, A. Q. (2014). Investigating Multidimensional Poverty across the Regions in the Sindh Province of Pakistan. *Social Indicators Research*, 119(2). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-013-0511-8>

- Klasen, S. (2000). Measuring poverty and deprivation in South Africa. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 46(1). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4991.2000.tb00390.x>
- Kremer, M., & Thomson, J. (1998). Why isn't convergence instantaneous? Young workers, old workers, and gradual adjustment. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1009797314078>
- Kristiansen, S., & Pratikno. (2006). Decentralising education in Indonesia. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 26(5). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2005.12.003>
- Laderchi, C. R., Saith, R., & Stewart, F. (2003). Does it matter that we do not agree on the definition of poverty? A comparison of four approaches. *Oxford Development Studies*, 31(3). <https://doi.org/10.1080/1360081032000111698>
- Lance, L. (2011). Nonproduction Benefits of Education. Crime, Health, and Good Citizenship. In *Handbook of the Economics of Education* (Vol. 4). <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-53444-6.00002-X>
- Lesner, R. V. (2018). The long-term effect of childhood poverty. *Journal of Population Economics*, 31(3). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-017-0674-8>
- Levin, J., & Plug, E. J. S. (1999). Instrumenting education and the returns to schooling in the Netherlands. *Labour Economics*, 6(4). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0927-5371\(99\)00033-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0927-5371(99)00033-0)
- Levine, D. I., & Yang, D. (2014). The Impact of Rainfall on Rice Output in Indonesia. *NBER Working Paper*, No. 20302.
- Lewin, K. M. (1993). Education and Development: The Issues and the Evidence. *Education Research Paper*, 06(06).
- Li, Y., Yang, H., & Luo, L. (2021). Poverty exposure and cognitive abilities of children in rural China: Causation and the roles of family investments. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 121. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105747>
- Lin, T & Lv, H. (2017). The effects of family income on children's education: An empirical analysis of CHNS data (pp. 49–54). Asian Academic Press Co., Limited. <https://doi.org/10.24104/rmhe/2017.04.02002>
- Lipton, M., & Ravallion, M. (1995). Chapter 41 Poverty and policy. In *Handbook of Development Economics* (Vol. 3, Issue PART B). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4471\(95\)30018-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4471(95)30018-X)

- Løken, K. V. (2010). Family income and children's education: Using the Norwegian oil boom as a natural experiment. *Labour Economics*, 17(1), 118–129. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.labeco.2009.06.002>
- Lockheed, M. E., Jamison, T., & Lau, L. J. (1980). Farmer Education and Farm Efficiency: A Survey. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 29(1). <https://doi.org/10.1086/451231>
- Majeed, M. T., & Malik, M. N. (2015). Determinants of household poverty: Empirical evidence from Pakistan. *Pakistan Development Review*, 54(4). <https://doi.org/10.30541/v54i4i-iipp.701-718>
- Mankiw Gregory, N., Romer, D., & Weil, D. N. (1992). A contribution to the empirics of economic growth. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 107(2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2118477>
- Mehrotra, S. (2006). Reforming elementary education in India: A menu of options. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 26(3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2005.08.001>
- Mincer, J. (1970). The distribution of labor incomes: A survey. With special reference to the human capital approach. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 8(1).
- Mincer, J. (1974). The human capital earnings function. *Schooling, Experience, and Earnings*, 1.
- Mojsoska Blazeovski, N., Petreski, M., & Ristovska, M. (2017). Breaking up the vicious cycle of poverty: How can the school performance of children from low-income households in Macedonia be improved? *Croatian Economic Survey*, 19(2), 5–46. <https://doi.org/10.15179/ces.19.2.1>
- Morduch, J. (1994). Poverty and vulnerability. *American Economic Review*, 84(2).
- Muro, Pasquale De, Mazziotta, M., & Pareto, A. (2011). Composite indices for multidimensional development and poverty: an Application to MDG Indicators. *Social Indicators Research*, 104(1).
- Najitama, E., Maski, G., & Manzilati, A. (2020). Analysis of multidimensional poverty dynamics in Indonesia: The effect of demographic and institutional factors. *Journal of Innovation in Business and Economics*, 4(02). <https://doi.org/10.22219/jibe.v4i02.15630>
- Narayan, D., Chambers, R., Shah, M. K., & Petesch, P. (2000). Voices of the poor: Crying out for change (vol 2). In *Bank New York* (Vol. 2). <https://doi.org/10.1596/0-1952-1602-4>

- Newhouse, D. (2005). The persistence of income shocks: Evidence from rural Indonesia. In *Review of Development Economics* (Vol. 9, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9361.2005.00285.x>
- Nogami, H. (2008). Defining Poverty in the Developing World - Edited by Frances Stewart, Ruhi Saith, and Barbara Harriss-White . *The Developing Economies*, 46(4). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1746-1049.2008.073_2.x
- Ogundari, K., & Awokuse, T. (2018). Human capital contribution to economic growth in Sub-Saharan Africa: Does health status matter more than education? *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 58. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2018.02.001>
- Okojie, C. E. E. (2002). Gender and education as determinants of household poverty in Nigeria. *WIDER Development Conference, 25-26 May 2001, 2002/37*.
- Park, E. Y., Nam, S. J., & Park, S. H. (2017). Income Patterns of Households Including Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities According to Poverty Dynamics. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/10.1111/jppi.12166>
- Patrinos, H. A., Psacharopoulos, G., & Tansel, A. (2019). Returns to Investment in Education: The Case of Turkey. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3358397>
- Plug, E. (2004). Estimating the effect of mother's schooling on children's schooling using a sample of adoptees. In *American Economic Review* (Vol. 94, Issue 1). <https://doi.org/10.1257/000282804322970850>
- Plug, E., & Vijverberg, W. (2005). Does family income matter for schooling outcomes? Using adoptees as a natural experiment. *Economic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0297.2005.01023.x>
- Prakarsa. (2019). Indeks Kemiskinan Multidimensi: Memotret Wajah-wajah Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Prkarsa Policy Brief, April*.
- Preece, J. (2006). Widening participation for social justice: Poverty and access to education. In *Widening Access to Education as Social Justice*. https://doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-4324-4_7
- Pritchett, L., Suryahadi, A., & Sumarto, S. (2000). Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty: A Proposed Measure, with Application to Indonesia. In *SMERU Working Paper* (Issue May).
- Psacharopoulos, G., & Patrinos, H. A. (2018). Returns to investment in education: a decennial review of the global literature. *Education Economics*, 26(5). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09645292.2018.1484426>

- Purnastuti, L., Salim, R., & Joarder, M. A. M. (2015). The returns to education in Indonesia: Post reform estimates. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 49(3). <https://doi.org/10.1353/jda.2015.0174>
- Qadri, F. S., & Waheed, A. (2014). Human capital and economic growth: A macroeconomic model for Pakistan. *Economic Modelling*, 42. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2014.05.021>
- Qureshi, S. K., & Arif, G. M. (2001). Profile of Poverty in Pakistan, 1998-99. *Mimap Tehnical Paper Series*, 5(January). <https://www.pide.org.pk/>
- Ranathunga, S. P. B. (2010). The determinants of household poverty in Sri Lanka: 2006/2007. *Munich Personal RePEc Archive (MPRA)*, August, 28. <https://mpira.ub.uni-muenchen.de/34174/>
- Ravallion, M. (1988). Expected Poverty Under Risk-Induced Welfare Variability. *The Economic Journal*, 98(393). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2233725>
- Ravallion, M. (2001). Growth, inequality and poverty: Looking beyond averages. *World Development*, 29(11). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00072-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00072-9)
- Ravallion, M., & Chen, S. (1997). What can new survey data tell us about recent changes in distribution and poverty? *World Bank Economic Review*, 11(2). <https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/11.2.357>
- Rizal, R. N. (2015). Apakah Jenjang Pendidikan Dasar Tenaga Kerja Berperan dalam Mengurangi Kemiskinan di Indonesia? *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan Indonesia*, 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.21002/jepi.v16i1.596>
- Robeyns, I. (2005). The Capability Approach: a theoretical survey. *Journal of Human Development*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/146498805200034266>
- Roelen, K., Gassmann, F., & de Neubourg, C. (2010). Child poverty in Vietnam: Providing insights using a country-specific and multidimensional model. *Social Indicators Research*, 98(1). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-009-9522-x>
- Romer, P. M. (1986). Increasing Returns and Long-Run Growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, 94(5). <https://doi.org/10.1086/261420>
- Rose, P. M., & Dyer, C. (2011). Chronic Poverty and Education: A Review of Literature. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1537105>
- Sachs, J. D., Warner, A., Aslund, A., & Fischer, S. (1995). Economic Reform and the Process of Global Integration. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*,

1995(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2534573>

Salam, A., Pratomo, D. S., & Saputra, P. M. A. (2020). Sosio-economic determinants of multidimensional poverty in the rural and urban areas of East Java. *International Journal of Scientific and Technology Research*, 9(4).

Schultz, T. W. (1960). Capital Formation by Education. *Journal of Political Economy*, 68(6). <https://doi.org/10.1086/258393>

Schultz, T. W. (1961). Investment in Human Capital. *The American Economic Review*, 51, 19. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1818907>

Schultz, T. W. (1964). Investment in Humans and Material Progress. *Challenge*, 12(9). <https://doi.org/10.1080/05775132.1964.11469725>

Sekhampu, T. J. (2013). Determinants of Poverty in a South African Township. *Journal of Social Sainss*, 34(2). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09718923.2013.11893126>

Sen, A. K. (1999). Introduction - Development as Freedom. *Development as Freedom*.

Shirazi, N. S. (1995). Determinants Of Poverty In Pakistan. *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, 33, 11 pages. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25825125>

Stanca, L. (2006). The effects of attendance on academic performance: Panel data evidence for introductory microeconomics. *Journal of Economic Education*, 37(3). <https://doi.org/10.3200/JECE.37.3.251-266>

Strauss, J., & Thomas, D. (1995). Chapter 34 Human resources: Empirical modeling of household and family decisions. In *Handbook of Development Economics* (Vol. 3, Issue PART A). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4471\(05\)80006-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4471(05)80006-3)

Strauss, J., Witoelar, F., & Sikoki, B. (2016). The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey: Overview and Field Report: Volume 1. In *The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey: Overview and Field Report: Volume 1*. <https://doi.org/10.7249/wr1143.1>

Stock, J. H., & Yogo, M. (2005). Testing for weak instruments in Linear Iv regression. In *Identification and Inference for Econometric Models: Essays in Honor of Thomas Rothenberg* (pp. 80–108). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511614491.006>

Sugiharti, L., & Primanthi, M. R. (2017). The Determinants of Poverty: Case of Indonesia. *Gatr Global Journal of Business Social Sainss Review*, 5(3).

[https://doi.org/10.35609/gjbssr.2017.5.3\(8\)](https://doi.org/10.35609/gjbssr.2017.5.3(8))

Sulistyaningrum, E. (2017). The Impact Of Earthquake on Child Test Score. *Journal of Indonesian Economy and Business*, 32(2).
<https://doi.org/10.22146/jieb.28987>

Sumarto, D. S. A. S. S. (2006). Causes of Low Secondary School Enrollment in Indonesia. In *SMERU Working Paper* (Issue January 2006).

Sumarto, S., & Silva, I. de. (2014). Beyond the Headcount: Examining the Dynamics and Patterns of Multidimensional Poverty in Indonesia. *MPRA Paper*, 60379.

Suryahadi, A., Hadiwidjaja, G., & Sumarto, S. (2012). Economic growth and poverty reduction in Indonesia before and after the Asian financial crisis. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 48(2).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2012.694155>

Suryahadi, A., Yumna, A., Raya, U. R., & Marbun, D. (2010). Review of Government's Poverty Reduction Strategies, Policies, and Programs in Indonesia. *Research Report, SMERU Research Institute, October*.

Takahashi, K., & Otsuka, K. (2008). Human capital investment and poverty reduction over generations: A case from the rural Philippines, 1979-2003. In *Rural Poverty and Income Dynamics in Asia and Africa*.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203885055>

Tilak, J. B. G. (1999). Education and poverty in South Asia. *Prospects*, 29(4).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02736902>

TNP2K. (2011). *Penanggulangan Kemiskinan_Penguatan Kelembagaan Pusat dan Daerah*. <http://www.tnp2k.go.id/>

Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2014). *Economic Development*, Twelfth edn. *Pearson Addison Wesley, Boston*.

Trostel, P., Walker, I., & Woolley, P. (2002). Estimates of the economic return to schooling for 28 countries. *Labour Economics*, 9(1).
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0927-5371\(01\)00052-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0927-5371(01)00052-5)

UNDP. (2010). Human Development Report 2010 The Real Wealth of Nations : Pathways to Human Development. In *Human Development* (Vol. 21).

UNDP. (2020). The 2020 Global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) | Human Development Reports. In *Human Development Report*.

- UNDP. (2021). *Global Multidimensional Poverty Index 2021 Unmasking disparities by ethnicity, caste and gender*. <http://hdr.undp.org>
- UNESCO. (2005). *Children Out of School: Measuring Exclusion from Primary Education*. UNESCO Institute for Statistics. <http://www.uis.unesco.org>
- Vijaya, R. M., Lahoti, R., & Swaminathan, H. (2014). Moving from the household to the individual: Multidimensional poverty analysis. *World Development*, 59. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.029>
- Watkins, K. (2000). The Oxfam Education Report. In *The Oxfam Education Report*. <https://doi.org/10.3362/9780855988081>
- Weisbrod, J. (2018). Growth, Poverty and Inequality Dynamics. In *Growth, Poverty and Inequality Dynamics*. <https://doi.org/10.3726/b13883>
- Widyanti, W., Suryahadi, A., Sumarto, S., & Yumna, A. (2011). The Relationship Between Chronic Poverty and Household Dynamics: Evidence from Indonesia. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1537080>
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2010). *Econometric Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data* (Second Edi). The MIT Press.
- World Bank. (1990). World Development Report 1990: Poverty. *World Development Report 1990*.
- World Bank. (1993). *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy* (First). Oxford University Press, Inc.
- World Bank. (2000). World Development Report 2000 / 1 Attacking Poverty. In *Oxford University Press*.
- World Bank. (2006). *Making the New Indonesia Work for the Poor*. World Bank Publications. <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2006/11/7877527/making-new-indonesia-work-poor-vol-1-2>
- World Bank. (2016). Taking on inequality. In *Poverty and Shared Prosperity 2016: Taking on Inequality*.
- World Bank. (2019). *Indonesia PISA 2018*.
- World Bank. (2020). Poverty and Shared Prosperity: Reversals of fortune. In *Lecture Notes in Computer Sains: Vol. 3678 LNBI*.
- Yamauchi, F. (2005). Why do schooling returns differ? Screening private schools,

and labor markets in the Philippines and Thailand. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 53(4). <https://doi.org/10.1086/429151>

Yu, J. (2013). Multidimensional Poverty in China: Findings Based on the CHNS. *Social Indicators Research*, 112(2). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-013-0250-x>

Yubilianto. (2020). Return to education and financial value of investment in higher education in Indonesia. *Journal of Economic Structures*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40008-020-00193-6>

Yunus, M. (2007). Creating World Without Poverty. *Public Affairs Book*.