

## REFERENCE

- About Adult BMI / Healthy Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity / CDC.* (n.d.). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved June 17, 2023, from [https://www.cdc.gov/healthyweight/assessing/bmi/adult\\_bmi/index.html](https://www.cdc.gov/healthyweight/assessing/bmi/adult_bmi/index.html)
- Abraido-Lanza, A. F., Chao, M. T., & Florez, K. R. (2005, March 3). Do healthy behaviors decline with greater acculturation? Implications for the Latino mortality paradox. *Social Science & Medicine*, 61, 1243-1255. 10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.01.016
- Abraido-Lanza, A. F., Echeverría, S. E., & Florez, K. R. (2016, March). Latino Immigrants, Acculturation, and Health: Promising New Directions in Research. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 37, 219-236. 10.1146/annurev-publhealth-032315-021545
- Abramitzky, R., & Boustan, L. (2017, June 22). Immigration in American Economic History. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 55(4), 1311-1345. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jel.20151189>
- Abramitzky, R., Boustan, L. P., & Eriksson, K. (2014, June). A Nation of Immigrants: Assimilation and Economic Outcomes in the Age of Mass Migration. *Journal of Political Economy*, 122(3), 467-506. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/675805>
- Acevedo-Garcia, D., Bates, L. M., Osypuk, T. L., & McArdle, N. (2010, September). The effect of immigrant generation and duration on self-rated health among US adults 2003–2007. *Social Science & Medicine*, 71(6), 1161-1172. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.05.034>
- Akresh, I. R. (2007, December). Dietary Assimilation and Health among Hispanic Immigrants to the United States. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 48(4). <https://doi.org/10.1177/002214650704800405>

the potential for HIV transmission: a socio-behavioural perspective. *AIDS Care*, 15, 177-185.

Anson, J. (2004, January). The Migrant Mortality Advantage: A 70 Month Follow-up of the Brussels Population. *European Journal of Population*, 20, 191-218. 10.1007/s10680-004-0883-1

Antecol, H., & Bedard, K. (2006, May). UNHEALTHY ASSIMILATION: WHY DO IMMIGRANTS CONVERGE TO AMERICAN HEALTH STATUS LEVELS? *Demography*, 43(2), 337-360.

Atella, V., Deb, P., & Kopinska, J. (2019, November 2). Heterogeneity in long term health outcomes of migrants within Italy. *Journal of Health Economics*, 63, 19-33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhealeco.2018.10.002>

Biao, X. (2004). Migration and health in China: problems, obstacles, and solutions. *Asian Metacenter for Population and Sustainable Development Analysis*, 17.

Bobel, T. S., Hackl, S. B., Langgartner, D., Jarczok, M. N., Rohleder, N., Rook, G. A., Lowry, C. A., Gundel, H., Waller, C., & Reber, S. O. (2018). Less immune activation following social stress in rural vs. urban participants raised with regular or no animal contact, respectively. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 10.1073/pnas.1719866115

Bollini, P., & Siem, H. (1995, September). No real progress towards equity: health of migrants and ethnic minorities on the eve of the year 2000. *Social Science & Medicine*, 41(6), 819-828.

Borjas, G. J. (1989). Economic Theory And International Migration. *The International Migration Review*, 23(3), 457-485. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2546424>

Borjas, G. J. (2019). *Labor Economics*. McGraw-Hill Education.

- Boustan, L. P. (2009, September). Competition in the Promised Land: Black Migration and Racial Wage Convergence in the North, 1940-1970. *The Journal of Economic History*, 69(3), 755-782. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40263942>
- Bowen, L., Ebrahim, S., Stavola, B. D., Ness, A., Kira, S., Bharati, A. V., Prabhakaran, D., & Reddy, K. S. (2011, June 22). Dietary intake and rural-urban migration in India: a cross-sectional study. *PloS One*, 6(6). 10.1371/journal.pone.0014822
- Breunig, R., Hasan, S., & Salehin, M. (2013, December). The Immigrant Wage Gap and Assimilation in Australia: Does Unobserved Heterogeneity Matter? *Economic Record*, 89(287), 490-507. 10.1111/1475-4932.12075
- Chan, F., Adamo, S., Coxson, P., Goldman, L., Gu, D., Zhao, D., Chen, C.-S., He, J., Mara, V., & Mora, A. (2012, August 24). Projected impact of urbanization on cardiovascular disease in china. *International Journal of Public Health*, 57, 849–854.
- Chan, K. W., & Zhang, L. (1998). The hukou system and rural-urban migration in China: processes and changes. *Centre for Studies in Demography and Ecology working paper*.
- Chandola, T., & Jenkinson, C. (2000, May). Validating self-rated health in different ethnic groups. *Ethnicity & Health*, 5(2), 151-159. 10.1080/713667451
- Chen, J. (2011, March 3). Internal migration and health: Re-examining the healthy migrant phenomenon in China. *Social Science & Medicine*, 72, 1294-1301. 10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.02.016
- Chiswick, B. R. (1978, October). The Effect of Americanization on the Earnings of Foreign-born Men. *Journal of Political Economy*, 86(5), 897-921. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1828415>
- Cho, Y., Frisbie, W. P., Hummer, R. A., & Rogers, R. G. (2004). Nativity, Duration of Residence, and the Health of Hispanic Adults in the United States. *International Migration Review*, 38(1), 184-211. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2004.tb00193>

- Cobb-Clark, D., Hanel, B., & McVicar, D. (2012, November). Immigrant Wage and Employment Assimilation: A Comparison of Methods. *Melbourne Institute Working Paper*, 28(12).
- Effendi, T. N., Mujiyani, Itriati, F., Darmawan, D. A., & Widhyharto, D. S. (2010). Assessing the Welfare of Migrant and Non-migrant Households in Four Indonesian Cities: Some Demographic, Social and Employment Characteristics. *The Great Migration*.
- Escobar, J. I., Nervi, C. H., & Gara, M. A. (2009, August 28). Immigration and mental health: Mexican Americans in the United States. 8(2), 64-72.
- Fennelly, K. (2007, December). Health and Well-being of Immigrants: The Healthy Migrant Phenomenon. *Immigrant medicine: A comprehensive reference for the care of refugees and immigrants*. 10.1016/B978-0-323-03454-8.50007-3
- Finch, B. K., & Vega, W. A. (2003, July). Acculturation stress, social support, and self-rated health among Latinos in California. *Journal of Immigrant Health*, 5(3), 109-117. 10.1023/a:1023987717921
- Fong, V. L. (2008, October). The Other Side of the Healthy Immigrant Paradox: Chinese Sojourners in Ireland and Britain Who Return to China Due to Personal and Familial Health Crises. *Culture Medicine and Psychiatry*, 32(4), 627-641. 10.1007/s11013-008-9112-4
- Frisbie, W. P., Cho, Y., & Hummer, R. A. (2001). Immigration and the health of Asian and Pacific Islander adults in the United States. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 153(4), 172-180. 10.1093/aje/153.4.372
- Ge, S. (2017, December 28). Assimilation and the Wage Growth of Rural-to-Urban Migrants in China. *Manuscript*.

- Gee, G. C., & Takeuchi, D. T. (2004, July). Traffic stress, vehicular burden and well-being: A multilevel analysis. *Social Science & Medicine*, 59(2), 405-414.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2003.10.027>
- Guan, X. P., & Jiang, M. Y. (2002). Basic life and health services for migrants in cities. *Social Sciences Documenta- tion Publishing House*.
- Hamilton, T. G., & Hummer, R. A. (2011, November). Immigration and the health of U.S. black adults: Does country of origin matter? *Social Science & Medicine*, 73(10), 1151-1160. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.07.026>
- Harris, J. R., & Todaro, M. P. (1970). Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis. *The American Economic Review*, 60, 126-142.  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/1807860>
- Hernández, A. V., Pasupuleti, V., Deshpande, A., Bernabé-Ortiz, A., & Miranda, J. J. (2012). Effect of rural-to-urban within-country migration on cardiovascular risk factors in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review. *Heart*, 98, 185–194.
- Hesketh, T., Jun, Y. X., Lu, L., & Mei, W. H. (2008, April). Health Status and Access to Health Care of Migrant Workers in China. *Public Health Reports*, 123(2), 189-197.  
10.1177/003335490812300211
- Hicks, J. (1963). *The Theory of Wages*. Macmillan.
- Hu, X., Cook, S., & Salazar, M. A. (2008). Internal migration and health in China. 372, 0-1719.  
10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61360-4
- Huang, Z. X. (1995). The population problem in urban economic reform. *Population Periodicals*, 6, 1-4.
- Jasso, G., Massey, D. S., Rosenzweig, M., & Smith, J. P. (2004). Immigrant Health – Selectivity and Acculturation. *National Academy Press*, 227-266.

ACCULTURATION AND LATINO HEALTH IN THE UNITED STATES: A Review of the Literature and its Sociopolitical Context. *Annual Review of Public Health*, 26, 367-397. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.publhealth.26.021304.144615>

Larson, D. F., & Akiyama, T. (Eds.). (2004). *Rural Development and Agricultural Growth in Indonesia, the Philippines and Thailand*. Asia Pacific Press.

Lee, S., O'Neil, A., Park, J., Scully, L., & Shenassa, E. (2012, November 9). Health Insurance Moderates the Association Between Immigrant Length of Stay and Health Status. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 14, 345-349. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10903-010-9411-z>

Lu, Y. (2010, February). Rural-urban migration and health: evidence from longitudinal data in Indonesia. *Social Science & Medicine*, 70(3), 412-419. [10.1016/j.socscimed.2009.10.028](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2009.10.028)

Lu, Y., Denier, N., Wang, J. S.-H., & Kaushal, N. (2017, November 16). Unhealthy Assimilation or Persistent Health Advantage? A Longitudinal Analysis of Immigrant Health in the United States. *Social Science & Medicine*, 195, 105-114. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2017.11.019>

McDonald, J. T., & Kennedy, S. (2004). Insights into the 'healthy immigrant effect': health status and health service use of immigrants to Canada. *Social Science & Medicine*, 59, 1613–1627. [10.1016/j.socscimed.2004.02.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2004.02.004)

Miao, S., & Xiao, Y. (2020, July 8). Does acculturation really matter for internal migrants' health? Evidence from eight cities in China. *Social Science & Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2020.113210>

- Nasrudin, R., & Resosudarmo, B. P. (2019, March). Assimilation of rural–urban migrants under a less restrictive internal migration policy: Evidence from Indonesia. *Working Papers in Trade and Development*, 04.
- Nature Exposure and Its Effects on Immune System Functioning: A Systematic Review. (2021, February). *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 18(4), 1416. [10.3390/ijerph18041416](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18041416)
- Noh, S., & Kaspar, V. (2003). Diversity and immigrant health. *Toronto: University of Toronto*.
- Paradox Found (Again): Infant Mortality Among The Mexican-Origin Population in the United States. (2007, August 1). *Demography*, 44(3), 441–457. <https://doi.org/10.1353/dem.2007.0028>
- Resosudarmo, B. P., & Suryadarma, D. (2014). THE IMPACT OF CHILDHOOD MIGRATION ON EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT: EVIDENCE FROM RURAL–URBAN MIGRANTS IN INDONESIA. *Asian Population Studies*, 10(3), 319–333. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17441730.2014.942954>
- Resosudarmo, B. P., Suryahadi, A., Purnagunawan, R., Yumna, A., & Yusrina, A. (2009, October). The Socioeconomic and Health Status of Rural–Urban Migrants in Indonesia. *Working Paper The SMERU Research Institute*.
- Resosudarmo, B. P., Yamauchi, C., & Effendi, T. (2009). *Rural-urban Migration in Indonesia: Survey Design and Implementation*. Centre for Economic Policy Research.
- Rubalcava, L. N., Teruel, G. M., Thomas, D., & Goldman, N. (2008, January). The Healthy Migrant Effect: New Findings From the Mexican Family Life Survey. *American Journal of Public Health*, 98(1), 78–84. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2006.098418>
- Schenker, M. B. (2010). A global perspective of migration and occupational health. *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INDUSTRIAL MEDICINE*, 53(4), 329–337. [10.1002/ajim.20834](https://doi.org/10.1002/ajim.20834)

Self-rated health and mortality: a review of twenty-seven community studies. (1997, March).

*Journal of health and social behavior*, 38(1), 21-37.

Singh, G. K., & Miller, B. A. (2004, June). Health, life expectancy, and mortality patterns among immigrant populations in the United States. 95(3), 14-21. 10.1007/BF03403660

Socioeconomic, cultural, and personal influences on health outcomes in low income Mexican-origin individuals in Texas. (2004, October). *Social Science & Medicine*, 59(8), 1629-1646. 10.1016/j.socscimed.2004.02.014.

Sukamdi, & Mujahid, G. (2015, September). Internal Migration in Indonesia. *UNFPA Indonesia Monograph Series*, 3.

UNESCO. (2018). Overview of Internal Migration in Indonesia.

United Nations. (2018, May 16). *68% of the world population projected to live in urban areas by 2050, says UN / UN DESA / United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs*. the United Nations. Retrieved June 15, 2023, from <https://www.un.org/development/desa/en/news/population/2018-revision-of-world-urbanization-prospects.html>

Varadharajan, K. S., Thomas, T., Rajaraman, D., Kurpad, A. V., & Vaz, M. (2013, May 7). Overweight and obesity among internal migrants in India. *Asia Pacific Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 22(3), 416-425. 10.6133/apjcn.2013.22.3.14

World Bank. (2016, June 14). *Indonesia's Urban Story*. World Bank. Retrieved June 15, 2023, from <https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/feature/2016/06/14/indonesia-urban-story>

Xiang, B. (2007). How far are the left-behind left behind? A preliminary study in rural China. *Population, Space and Place*, 13(3), 179-191.

Yamauchi, T., & Umezaki, M. (2005). Rural-Urban migration and changing physical activity among Papua New Guinea Highlanders from the perspective of energy expenditure and time use. *Environmental Sciences*, 12(3), 155-166.





UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

**Do They Really Converge? The Longitudinal Analysis of Health Assimilation of Rural-Urban Migration in Indonesia**

Akmal Shalahuddin, Eny Sulistyningrum; Prof. Budy P. Resosudarmo

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Zhu, H., & Qian, J. (2020, April 7). New theoretical dialogues on migration in China:

introduction to the special issue. *Journal of Ethnic & Migration Studies*, 47, 2685-2705.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2020.1739372>