

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

- Abraham, C., & Sheeran, P. (2003). Acting on intentions: The role of anticipated regret. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 42(4), 495–511. <https://doi.org/10.1348/014466603322595248>
- Afifah, N. Z. (2019). Encoding-Decoding Khalayak Tentang Kekerasan Verbal Dalam Video Gaming Reza 'Arap' Oktovian (Studi Analisis Audiens Stuart Hall). *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 2(2), 159–172. Retrieved from <https://journal.student.uny.ac.id/index.php/ilkom/article/view/15810>
- Aldwairi, M., & Alwahedi, A. (2018). Detecting fake news in social media networks. *Procedia Computer Science*, 141, 215–222. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2018.10.171>
- Altuntas, F., Altuntas, S., & Dereki, T. (2022). Social network analysis of tourism data: A case study of quarantine decisions in COVID-19 pandemic. *International Journal of Information Management Data Insights*, 2(2), 100108. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jjimei.2022.100108>
- Aldwairi, M., & Alwahedi, A. (2018). Detecting fake news in social media networks. *Procedia Computer Science*, 141, 215–222. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2018.10.171>
- Arum Hapsari, D. (2021). Wacana Pro Kontra Pilkada Serentak di Masa Pandemi Covid-19 pada Pemberitaan Online. *Imajeri: Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Dan Sastra Indonesia*, 3(2), 140–148. <https://doi.org/10.22236/imajeri.v3i2.6066>
- Azwar S. (2011). *Sikap Manusia Teori dan Pengukuran*. (November), 51–63.
- Bachri, B. S. (2010). Meyakinkan Validitas Data Melalui Triangulasi Pada Penelitian Kualitatif. *Teknologi Pendidikan*, 10, 46–62.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2020). Catalog : 1101001. *Statistik Indonesia 2020*, 1101001, 790. Retrieved from <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2020/04/29/e9011b3155d45d70823c141f/statistik-indonesia-2020.html>
- Budrich, V. B. (2016). *Verlag Barbara Budrich Chapter Title : Netnography Book Title : Consumer Psychology : A Study Guide to Qualitative Research Methods Book Author (s) : Paul M . W . Hackett , Jessica B . Schwarzenbach and Uta Maria Jürgens Stable URL : https://www.jstor.or*.
- Buneviciene, I., Bunevicius, R., Bagdonas, S., & Bunevicius, A. (2021). COVID-19 media fatigue: predictors of decreasing interest and avoidance of COVID-19-related news. *Public Health*, 196, 124–128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2021.05.024>
- Chen, P. J. (2013). Social media Chapter 3 — Social media. *Australian Politics in a Digital Age*, 17718(May 2020), 69–111. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt2jbkkn.11>
- Damayanti, A. (2020). Instagram sebagai Medium Komunikasi Risiko di Masa Pandemi COVID-19: Studi Netnografi terhadap Komunitas Online KawalCOVID19.id. *Jurnal Komunikasi Pembangunan*, 18(02), 176–193. <https://doi.org/10.46937/18202032355>
- Dwivedi, Y. K., Akhter Shareef, M., Shakaib Akram, M., Tegwen Malik, F., Kumar, V., & Giannakis, M. (2023). An attitude-behavioral model to understand people's behavior towards tourism during COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Business Research*, 161(December 2022), 113839. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2023.113839>
- Faradini, I. F. (2022). Volume 13 No . 1 Juli 2022 PADA AKUN YOUTUBE THE NEWSROOM NET (Episode Seputar Rumah Kecil yang Berhimpitan dengan Apartemen Mewah di Tengah Ibu Kota) THE ANALYSIS OF NETIZENS '



RESPONSES ON THE NEWSROOM NET ' S YOUTUBE ACCOUNT (The Episode of Around A. 13(1), 94–108.

- Fuad, A. B. B. (2014). Political Identity and Election in Indonesian Democracy: A Case Study in Karang Pandan Village – Malang, Indonesia. *Procedia Environmental Sciences*, 20, 477–485. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proenv.2014.03.060>
- Gao, S., Guo, J., Xu, Y., Tu, Y., & Zhu, H. (2021). Modeling and dynamics of physiological and behavioral resistance of Asian citrus psyllid. *Mathematical Biosciences*, 340(July), 108674. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mbs.2021.108674>
- Giri, S. P., & Maurya, A. K. (2021). A neglected reality of mass media during COVID-19: Effect of pandemic news on individual's positive and negative emotion and psychological resilience. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 180(April), 110962. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2021.110962>
- Golman, R., Hagmann, D., Loewenstein, G., Golman, R., Hagmann, D., & Loewenstein, G. (2017). *Information Avoidance*. 1, 55(1), 96–135.
- Hadi, B. S. (2008). Diklat Kuliah Geografi Regional Indonesia. *Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta*, 59.
- Hall, D. G. E., & Zainu'ddin, A. (1971). A Short History of Indonesia. *Pacific Affairs*, 44(1), 143. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2755869>
- Hamdi, S. (2022). Covid-19, social stigma and changing religious practice in Tablighi Jamaat communities in Lombok, Indonesia. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 76(March), 102996. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2022.102996>
- Huda, S., Trisna, I. W. W., & Rosyidah, H. U. (2020). Respons Masyarakat terhadap Upaya Edukasi dan Pencegahan Covid-19 di Instagram @Satgas covididijatim. *W-2nd International Conference on Da'wa and Communication*, (November), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.4718694>
- Imron Mustofa. (2016). Jendela Logika Dalam Berfikir: Deduksi Dan Induksi Sebagai Dasar Penalaran Ilmiah. *El-Banat: Jurnal Pemikiran Dan Pendidikan Islam*, 6(2), 473–482.
- Irawan, M. Z., Rizki, M., Joewono, T. B., & Belgiawan, P. F. (2020). Exploring the intention of out-of-home activities participation during new normal conditions in Indonesian cities. *Transportation Research Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, 8(May), 100237. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trip.2020.100237>
- Jamaludin, S., Azmir, N. A., Mohamad Ayob, A. F., & Zainal, N. (2020). COVID-19 exit strategy: Transitioning towards a new normal. *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 59(September), 165–170. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amsu.2020.09.046>
- Khoirunurrofik, K., Abdurrachman, F., & Putri, L. A. M. (2022). Half-hearted policies on mobility restrictions during COVID-19 in Indonesia: A portrait of large informal economy country. *Transportation Research Interdisciplinary Perspectives*, 13, 100517. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trip.2021.100517>
- Kusuma, T., & Nurcahayati. (2021). Sikap dan Perilaku Masyarakat terhadap Pandemi Covid-19. *Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi*, 8(2), 1–12.
- Lampong, S. R. D. (2018). Relasi Sosial dalam Budaya Pelayanan Publik dan Dampaknya Terhadap Pendapatan Asli Daerah Kantor Walikota Ambon. *Dialektika*, 11(01), 93–105. Retrieved from <https://www.jurnal.iainambon.ac.id/index.php/DT/article/view/1234>
- Lee, J., Kim, K., Park, G., & Cha, N. (2021). The role of online news and social media in preventive action in times of infodemic from a social capital perspective: The case of the COVID-19 pandemic in South Korea. *Telematics and Informatics*, 64(July). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2021.101691>
- Lee, S., Tandoc, E. C., & Lee, E. W. J. (2023). Social media may hinder learning about



- science; social media's role in learning about COVID-19. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 138(September 2022), 107487. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2022.107487>
- Lewis, M. A., & Dicker, A. P. (2015). Social media and oncology: The past, present, and future of electronic communication between physician and patient. *Seminars in Oncology*, 42(5), 764–771. <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.seminoncol.2015.07.005>
- Link, E. (2021). Information avoidance during health crises: Predictors of avoiding information about the COVID-19 pandemic among german news consumers. *Information Processing & Management*, 58(6), 102714. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ipm.2021.102714>
- Liu, P. L. (2021). COVID-19 information on social media and preventive behaviors: Managing the pandemic through personal responsibility. *Social Science and Medicine*, 277(April), 113928. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2021.113928>
- Malik, A., Khan, M. L., & Quan-Haase, A. (2021). Public health agencies outreach through Instagram during the COVID-19 pandemic: Crisis and Emergency Risk Communication perspective. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 61(April), 102346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2021.102346>
- Mejía-Trejo, J. (2021). COVID-19 ads on purchase intention of online consumer behavior as business innovation activity: A contribution to the uses and gratification theory. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 49(July), 101086. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.elerap.2021.101086>
- Möllers, A., Specht, S., & Wessel, J. (2022). The impact of the Covid-19 pandemic and government intervention on active mobility. *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 165(July), 356–375. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tra.2022.09.007>
- Mor, N., & Inbar, M. (2009). Rejection sensitivity and schema-congruent information processing biases. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 43(3), 392–398. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2009.01.001>
- Muntu, S. A. J., Tangkudung, J. P. M., & Lotulung, L. J. H. (2021). Studi netnografi pada media sosial instagram. *Acta Diurna Komunikasi*, 3(4), 1–8. Retrieved from <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/actadiurnakomunikasi/article/view/36005>
- Nabiilah, G. Z., Prasetyo, S. Y., Izdihar, Z. N., & Girsang, A. S. (2023). BERT base model for toxic comment analysis on Indonesian social media. *Procedia Computer Science*, 216(2022), 714–721. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2022.12.188>
- Niknam, F., Samadbeik, M., Fatehi, F., Shirdel, M., Rezazadeh, M., & Bastani, P. (2021). COVID-19 on Instagram: A content analysis of selected accounts. *Health Policy and Technology*, 10(1), 165–173. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hlpt.2020.10.016>
- Purwaningsih, D. A., & Sabardila, A. (2020). Respons Netizen terhadap Caption Publik Figur di Instagram. *Lingua Franca*, 4(2), 213–225.
- Putra, H. P. (2021). Criticism in Covid-19 Responses at Volunteer Account Pandemictalks (Norman Fairclough's Critical Discourse Analysis Model) Gustaf Wijaya 1*, Rachmah Ida 2 1. *Leksema: Jurnal Bahasa Dan Sastra*, 5(148), 409–437. <https://doi.org/10.26740/jsm.v5n2.p409-437>
- Qadaruddin, M. (2013). Teori komunikasi media massa. *Teori Komunikasi Media Massa*, (1996), 1. Retrieved from http://repository.iainpare.ac.id/1170/1/TEORI_KOMUNIKASI MEDIA MASSA .pdf
- Reveilhac, M. (2022). The deployment of social media by political authorities and health experts to enhance public information during the COVID-19 pandemic. *SSM - Population Health*, 19(July), 101165. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2022.101165>
- Rezki, J. F. (2023). Does the mobile phone affect social development? Evidence from Indonesian villages. *Telecommunications Policy*, 47(3), 102503. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.telpol.2023.102503>



- UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
- Roese, V. (n.d.). 14 . You won ' t believe how co-dependent they are.
<https://doi.org/10.5117/9789462982178/ch14>
- Rusmanto. (2013). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Sikap Dan Perilaku Masyarakat Terhadap Kepatuhan Minum Obat Anti Filaria Di RW II Kelurahan Pondok Aren. *Skripsi*, 118. Retrieved from <http://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/24113/1/RUSMANTO-fkik.pdf>
- Sarwoprasodjo, S. (n.d.). Pengertian Komunikasi Sosial. *Pustaka.Ut.Ac.Id*, 1–44. Retrieved from <https://pustaka.ut.ac.id/lib/wp-content/uploads/pdfmk/SKOM444102-M1.pdf>
- Schroeder, R. (2018). The internet in theory. *Social Theory after the Internet*, 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt20krxdr.4>
- Scott, K. (2021). You won't believe what's in this paper! Clickbait, relevance and the curiosity gap. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 175, 53–66. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2020.12.023>
- Simarmata, N., Yuniarti, K. W., Riyono, B., & Patria, B. (2020). Gotong Royong in Indonesian History. *Digital Press Social Sciences and Humanities*, 5, 00006. <https://doi.org/10.29037/digitalpress.45341>
- Soesastro, M. H. (1989). The Political Economy of Deregulation in Indonesia. *Asian Survey*, 29(9), 853–869. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2644831>
- Song, S., Yao, X., & Wen, N. (2021). What motivates Chinese consumers to avoid information about the COVID-19 pandemic?: The perspective of the stimulus-organism-response model. *Information Processing and Management*, 58(1), 102407. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ipm.2020.102407>
- Su, Y., Lee, D. K. L., & Xiao, X. (2022). "I enjoy thinking critically, and I'm in control": Examining the influences of media literacy factors on misperceptions amidst the COVID-19 infodemic. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 128(June 2021), 107111. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2021.107111>
- Sulistiyono, S. T., & Rochwulaningsih, Y. (2013). Contest for hegemony: The dynamics of inland and maritime cultures relations in the history of Java island, Indonesia. *Journal of Marine and Island Cultures*, 2(2), 115–127. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jimic.2013.10.002>
- Sumartono, S. (2018). Semantik dan netnografi sebagai pendekatan penelitian untuk perancangan kembali (redesign) sebuah produk. *Productum: Jurnal Desain Produk (Pengetahuan Dan Perancangan Produk)*, 3(3), 95–100. <https://doi.org/10.24821/productum.v3i3.1925>
- Sweeny, K., Melnyk, D., Miller, W., & Shepperd, J. A. (2010). Information Avoidance: Who, What, When, and Why. *Review of General Psychology*, 14(4), 340–353. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0021288>
- Syauqi, A. (2020). Jalan Panjang COVID19 (sebuah refleksi dikala wabah merajalela berdampak pada perekonomian). *JKUBS: Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 1(1), 1–19.
- Wijaya, I. K. (2017). Proses Komunikasi Interpersonal Bawahan Tuna Rungu-Wicara dengan Atasannya (Supervisor) di Gunawangsa Hotel Manyar Pendahuluan. *Jurnal E-Komunikasi*, 5(1), 1–12. Retrieved from <http://publication.petra.ac.id/index.php/ilmu-komunikasi/article/view/6143/5640>
- Wijayanti, R. P., Handayani, P. W., Azzahro, F., Wijayanti, R. P., Handayani, P. W., & Azzahro, F. (2022). ScienceDirect ScienceDirect Intention Intention to seek health information on social media in Indonesia. *Procedia Computer Science*, 197(2021), 118–125. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2021.12.125>



- UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
- Yin, F., Crooks, A., & Yin, L. (2022). Information propagation on cyber, relational and physical spaces about covid-19 vaccine: Using social media and spatial framework. *Computers, Environment and Urban Systems*, 98(September), 101887. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2022.101887>
- Zabidi, N. A., Nazri, F., Syafinaz, I., Amin, M., Salahuddin, M., Basri, M., ... Othman, S. H. (2022). Journal P. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 2(2), 33–47. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.idm.2023.05.006>