

## DAFTAR ACUAN

- Alvarez-Suarez, J. M., Gasparini, M., Forbes-Hernández, T. Y., Mazzoni, L., & Giampieri, F. (2014). The composition and biological activity of honey: A focus on manuka honey. *Foods*, 3(3), 420–432. <https://doi.org/10.3390/foods3030420>
- Amin, F. A. Z., Sabri, S., Mohammad, S. M., Ismail, M., Chan, K. W., Ismail, N., Norhaizan, M. E., & Zawawi, N. (2018). Therapeutic properties of stingless bee honey in comparison with european bee honey. In *Advances in Pharmacological Sciences* (Vol. 2018, pp. 1–12). Hindawi Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/6179596>
- APIMONDIA. (2019). *Apimondia statement on honey fraud*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2020). Statistik Produksi Kehutanan. *Direktorat Statistik Peternakan, Perikanan, Dan Kehutanan*, xii + 68.
- Badan Standardisasi Nasional. (2018). *SNI 8664:2018*. [www.bsn.go.id](http://www.bsn.go.id)
- Barnes, M. A., Turner, C. R., & Turner, C. R. (2016). The ecology of environmental DNA and implications for conservation genetics. *Conservation Genetics*, 17(1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10592-015-0775-4>
- Buchori, D., Rizali, A., Priawandiputra, W., Raffiudin, R., Sartiami, D., Pujiastuti, Y., Jauharlina, Pradana, M. G., Meilin, A., Leatemia, J. A., Sudiarta, I. P., Rustam, R., Nelly, N., Lestari, P., Syahputra, E., Hasriyanti, Watung, J. F., Daud, I. D. A., Hariani, N., ... Johannis, M. (2022). Beekeeping and Managed Bee Diversity in Indonesia: Perspective and Preference of Beekeepers. *Diversity*, 14(52), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/d14010052>
- Buttstedt, A., Moritz, R. F. A., & Erler, S. (2014). Origin and function of the major royal jelly proteins of the honeybee (*Apis mellifera*) as members of the yellow gene family. *Biological Reviews*, 89(2), 255–269. <https://doi.org/10.1111/brv.12052>
- Byrne, S. J., Butler, C. A., Reynolds, E. C., & Dashper, S. G. (2018). Taxonomy of Oral Bacteria. In *Microbiology of Atypical Environments* (1st ed.). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.mim.2018.07.001>
- Crossley, B. M., Bai, J., Glaser, A., Maes, R., Porter, E., Killian, M. L., Clement, T., & Toohey-kurth, K. (2020). Guidelines for Sanger sequencing and molecular assay monitoring. *Journal of Veterinary Diagnostic Investigation*, 32(6), 767–775. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1040638720905833>
- Deliza, R., & Vit, P. (2013). Pot-Honey: A legacy of stingless bees. In *Sensory evaluation of stingless bee pot-honey* (pp. 349–361). Springer New York. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-4960-7>
- Dobritsch, D., Aumer, D., Fuszard, M., Erler, S., & Buttstedt, A. (2019). The rise and fall of major royal jelly proteins during a honeybee (*Apis mellifera*) workers' life. *Ecology and Evolution*, 9(15), 8771–8782. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.5429>

- Engel, M. S. (2012). The Honey Bees of Indonesia (Hymenoptera: Apidae). *Treubia*, 39, 41–49.
- FAO. (2019). *Codex Alimentarius Standard for Honey*.
- Fletcher, M. T., Hungerford, N. L., Webber, D., Carpinelli de Jesus, M., Zhang, J., Stone, I. S. J., Blanchfield, J. T., & Zawawi, N. (2020). Stingless bee honey, a novel source of trehalulose: a biologically active disaccharide with health benefits. In *Scientific Reports* (Vol. 10, Issue 12128). Nature Research. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-68940-0>
- Fratini, F., Cilia, G., Mancini, S., & Felicioli, A. (2016). Royal Jelly: An ancient remedy with remarkable antibacterial properties. *Microbiological Research*, 130–141. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.micres.2016.06.007>
- Gratzer, K., Susilo, F., Purnomo, D., Fiedler, S., & Brodschneider, R. (2019). Challenges for Beekeeping in Indonesia with Autochthonous and Introduced Bees. *Bee World*, 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0005772x.2019.1571211>
- Hall, R. (2009). Southeast Asia's changing palaeogeography. *Blumea: Journal of Plant Taxonomy and Plant Geography*, 54, 148–161. <https://doi.org/10.3767/000651909X475941>
- Harjanto, S., Mujiyanto, M., Arbainsyah, & Ramlan, A. (2020). *Budidaya Lebah Madu Kelulut Sebagai Alternatif Mata Pencarian Masyarakat*.
- Hori, Y., & Engel, C. (2023). Regulation of ribosomal RNA gene copy number , transcription and nucleolus organization in eukaryotes. *Nature Reviews Molecular Cell Biology*, 24, 414–429. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41580-022-00573-9>
- Kadri, K. (2019). Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR): Principle and Applications. In *IntechOpen* (pp. 1–17). <https://www.intechopen.com/books/advanced-biometric-technologies/liveness-detection-in-biometrics>
- Kahono, S., Chantawannakul, P., & Engel, M. S. (2018). Social bees and the current status of beekeeping in Indonesia. In *Asian Beekeeping in the 21st Century* (pp. 287–306). Springer Singapore. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-8222-1\\_13](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-8222-1_13)
- Kek, S. P., Chin, N. L., Tan, S. W., Yusof, Y. A., & Chua, L. S. (2017). Molecular identification of honey entomological origin based on bee mitochondrial 16S rRNA and COI gene sequences. *Food Control*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodcont.2017.02.025>
- Kim, C. K., Lee, D. C., & Choi, S. H. (2017). Detection of Korean native honey and european honey by using duplex polymerase chain reaction and immunochromatographic assay. *Korean Journal for Food Science of Animal Resources*, 37(4), 599–605. <https://doi.org/10.5851/kosfa.2017.37.4.599>
- Lucena-Aguilar, G., Sánchez-López, A. M., Barberán-Aceituno, C., Carrillo-Ávila, J. A., López-Guerrero, J. A., & Aguilar-Quesada, R. (2016). DNA Source Selection for Downstream Applications Based on DNA Quality Indicators

Analysis. *Biopreservation and Biobanking*, 14(4), 264–270.  
<https://doi.org/10.1089/bio.2015.0064>

- Matsuzawa, T., Kohsaka, R., & Uchiyama, Y. (2020). Application of Environmental DNA: Honey Bee behavior and Ecosystems for Sustainable Beekeeping. In *intech open* (pp. 1–19).
- Nagma, P., Rashi, M., Netrapal, S., & Satpal Singh, B. (2021). Socio-Economic Analysis of Traditional and Modern Beekeeping in Western Himalayan Region Uttarakhand, India. *International Journal of Zoological Investigations*, 7(2), 713–722. <https://doi.org/10.33745/ijzi.2021.v07i02.055>
- Oda, Y., Sadakane, K., Yoshikawa, Y., Imanaka, T., Takiguchi, K., Hayashi, M., Kenmotsu, T., & Yoshikawa, K. (2016). Highly Concentrated Ethanol Solutions: Good Solvents for DNA as Revealed by Single-Molecule Observation. *ChemPhysChem*, 17(4), 471–473. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cphc.201500988>
- Pasupuleti, V. R., Sammugam, L., Ramesh, N., & Gan, S. H. (2017). Honey, Propolis, and Royal Jelly: A Comprehensive Review of Their Biological Actions and Health Benefits. *Hindawi Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity*, 2017, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/1259510>
- Pribadi, A. (2016). HUTAN TANAMAN INDUSTRI JENIS Eucalyptus sp. SEBAGAI PAKAN. *Info Teknis EBONI*, 13(2), 105–118.
- Qamar, W., Rashid, M., & Arafah, A. (2017). Optimization of conditions to extract high quality DNA for PCR analysis from whole blood using SDS-proteinase K method. *Saudi Journal of Biological Sciences*, 24(7), 1465–1469. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sjbs.2016.09.016>
- Raffiudin, R., Shullia, N. I., Febiriani, T. V., Nisa, N. R., Rahmadini, J., Purwanto, H., & Atmowidi, T. (2023). Entomological origin detection of honey from Apis mellifera and Apis cerana javana in Indonesia based on the Major Royal Jelly Protein 2 (mrjp2) gene. *Journal of Apicultural Research*, 62(2), 330–333. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00218839.2021.1989795>
- Ribani, A., Utzeri, V. J., Taurisano, V., & Fontanesi, L. (2020). Veterinary sciences Honey as a Source of Environmental DNA for the Detection and Monitoring of Honey Bee Pathogens and Parasites. *Veterinary Science*, 7(113), 1–14.
- Salkova, D., Shumkova, R., Balkanska, R., Palova, N., & Neov, B. (2022). veterinary sciences Molecular Detection of Nosema spp . in Honey in Bulgaria. *Veterinary Science*, 9(10), 1–10.
- Samarghandian, S., Farkhondeh, T., & Samini, F. (2017). Honey and health: A review of recent clinical research. *Pharmacognosy Research*, 9(2), 121–127. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0974-8490.204647>
- Shamsudin, S., Selamat, J., Sanny, M., & R, S. B. A. (2019). A Comparative Characterization of Physicochemical and Antioxidants Properties of Processed Heterotrigona itama Honey from Different Origins. *Molecules*, 24(3898), 1–20. <https://doi.org/doi:10.3390/molecules24213898>

- Shao, W., Khin, S., & Kopp, W. C. (2012). Characterization of effect of repeated freeze and thaw cycles on stability of genomic DNA using pulsed field gel electrophoresis. *Biopreservation and Biobanking*, 10(1), 4–11. <https://doi.org/10.1089/bio.2011.0016>
- Thummajitsakul, S., Silprasit, K., Klinbunga, S., & Sittipraneed, S. (2013). The partial mitochondrial sequence of the Old World stingless bee, *Tetragonula pagdeni*. *Journal of Genetics*, 92(2), 299–303. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12041-013-0243-1>
- Trianto, M., Arisuryanti, T., Purwanto, H., & Ubaidillah, R. (2023). *Updated species check-list of the Indonesian Stingless Bees (Hymenoptera, Apidae, Apinae, Meliponini)*.
- Trianto, M., & Purwanto, H. (2020). Morphological characteristics and morphometrics of stingless bees (Hymenoptera: Meliponini) in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Biodiversitas*, 21(6), 2619–2628. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biodiv/d210633>
- Zhang, Y. Z., Wang, S., Chen, Y. F., Wu, Y. Q., Tian, J., Si, J. J., Zhang, C. P., Zheng, H. Q., & Hu, F. L. (2019). Authentication of apis cerana honey and apis mellifera honey based on major royal jelly protein 2 gene. *Molecules*, 24(289), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules24020289>