

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|---|-----|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN | ii |
| PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN KARYA TULIS | iii |
| KATA PENGANTAR..... | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | vi |
| DAFTAR TABEL | ix |
| INTISARI | x |
| ABSTRACT..... | xi |
| BAB I..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 7 |
| 1.3 Pertanyaan Penelitian | 8 |
| 1.4 Tujuan Penelitian..... | 8 |
| 1.5 Motivasi Penelitian..... | 9 |
| 1.6 Manfaat Penelitian..... | 10 |
| 1.7 Ruang Lingkup dan Batasan Penelitian | 11 |
| BAB II..... | 12 |
| 2.1 Landasan Teori | 12 |
| 2.1.1 Environment, Social, and, Governance (ESG)..... | 12 |
| 2.1.2 Peraturan Terkait ESG di Indonesia..... | 15 |
| 2.1.3 Likuiditas Saham | 16 |
| 2.1.4 Teori Signaling..... | 17 |
| 2.1.5 Teori Reputasi | 18 |
| 2.1.6 Investor Institusional | 19 |
| 2.1.7 Risiko Perusahaan..... | 20 |
| 2.2 Penelitian Terdahulu..... | 21 |
| 2.3 Pengembangan Hipotesis | 26 |
| 2.3.1 Pengaruh Pengungkapan ESG Terhadap Likuiditas Saham | 26 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| 2.3.2 Pengaruh Pengungkapan ESG dan Investor Institusional Terhadap Likuiditas Saham | 29 |
| 2.3.3 Pengaruh Pengungkapan ESG dan Risiko Perusahaan Terhadap Likuiditas Saham | 31 |
| BAB III | 34 |
| 3.1 Populasi dan Sampel | 34 |
| 3.2 Jenis dan Sumber Data | 35 |
| 3.3 Variabel Penelitian dan Definisi Operasional..... | 35 |
| 3.3.1 Variable Terikat (Dependent)..... | 36 |
| 3.3.2 Variable Bebas (Independent)..... | 36 |
| 3.3.3 Variabel Kontrol..... | 39 |
| 3.4 Model Penelitian | 41 |
| 3.5 Metode Penelitian..... | 42 |
| 3.5.1 Statistik Deskriptif..... | 42 |
| 3.5.2 Pemilihan Model Regresi Data Panel..... | 43 |
| 3.5.3 Penentuan Model Regresi Data Panel..... | 46 |
| 3.6 Uji Asumsi Klasik | 47 |
| 3.6.1 Uji Normalitas | 48 |
| 3.6.2 Uji Heteroskedastisitas | 49 |
| 3.6.3 Uji Multikolinearitas..... | 50 |
| 3.6.4 Winsorization..... | 51 |
| 3.6.5 GLS..... | 51 |
| 3.7 Uji Hipotesis..... | 51 |
| 3.7.1 Uji F Statistik..... | 52 |
| 3.7.2 Goodness of Fit..... | 53 |
| BAB IV | 54 |
| 4. 1 Statistik Deskriptif..... | 54 |
| 4.2 Uji Asumsi Klasik | 57 |
| 4.3 Pemilihan Model Regresi Data Panel..... | 64 |
| 4.4 Kesimpulan Pengujian Model | 68 |
| 4.5 Hasil Regresi | 68 |
| 4.6 Uji Hipotesis..... | 72 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| BAB V..... | 76 |
| 5.1 Kesimpulan..... | 76 |
| 5.2 Implikasi Penelitian..... | 77 |
| 5.3 Keterbatasan Penelitian | 78 |
| 5.4 Saran..... | 78 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 80 |
| LAMPIRAN..... | 88 |