



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE .....	ii
APPROVAL SHEET .....	iii
PLAGIARISM FREE DECLARATION .....	iv
SHEET OF DEDICATION .....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	vi
PREFACE .....	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	ix
LIST OF TABLES .....	xi
LIST OF FIGURES .....	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xiii
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1. Background.....	1
1.2. Objectives .....	3
1.3. Advantages .....	3
CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW.....	4
2.1. Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch .....	4
2.2. Pretreatment Using White-Rot Fungi .....	7



2.3.	Dry Anaerobic Digestion.....	12
2.3.1.	Introduction to Anaerobic Digestion .....	12
2.3.2.	Pathway of Anaerobic Digestion.....	14
2.3.3.	Key Parameters of Dry Anaerobic Digestion .....	17
<b>CHAPTER III. MATERIAL AND METHOD .....</b>		<b>21</b>
3.1.	Material.....	21
3.1.1.	Fungi ( <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> ) .....	21
3.1.2.	Oil Palm Empty Fruit Bunch.....	21
3.1.3.	Inoculum .....	22
3.2.	Method.....	23
3.2.1.	Location.....	23
3.2.2.	Fungal Pretreatment .....	23
3.2.3.	Anaerobic Digestion.....	24
3.3.	Analytical Methods.....	27
<b>CHAPTER IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....</b>		<b>29</b>
4.1.	Substrates and Inculum Characterization .....	29
4.2.	Methane Production.....	36
4.2.1.	Effect of Substrates Composition on Anaerobic Digestion Performance.....	37
4.2.2.	Effect of total solids on anaerobic digestion performance .....	45
4.2.3.	Ratio Enhancement and Ratio Yield of Dry Anaerobic Digestion.....	47
<b>CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION.....</b>		<b>50</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>		<b>52</b>



## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2. 1 Other studies of fungal pretreatment with oyster mushroom on OPEFB prior anaerobic digestion process.....	11
Table 2. 2 Dry and Wet Anaerobic Digestion Comparison .....	13
Table 3. 1 Substrates Composition of OPEFB.....	22
Table 4. 1 Proximate Value of Substrates and Inoculum.....	29
Table 4. 2 Lignin and Structural Carbohydrates Analysis of Substrates .....	31
Table 4. 3 Theoretical methane yield .....	37
Table 4. 4 Methane production profile of OPEFB after Dry-AD at 13%TS and 21%TS.....	41



## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2. 1 Production volume of palm oil in Indonesia 2012 - 2021 .....	4
Figure 2. 2 Structure of Lignocellulosic Biomass.....	5
Figure 2. 3 Molecular model of complete lignocellulose .....	6
Figure 2. 4 Selective degradation of substrate by white-rot fungi pretreatment .....	8
Figure 2. 5 Reaction of anaerobic digestion along with the bacterial groups involved.....	14
Figure 3. 1 OPEFB pretreated with white rot fungi .....	25
Figure 3. 2 Equipment used in this work .....	26
Figure 3. 3 Inserting and flushing of digestate.....	26
Figure 3. 4 Digesters were placed in incubator at 37°C for 63 days.....	27
Figure 3. 5 Gas Sampling with gas chromatograph .....	27
Figure 3. 6 Flowchart of research stages.....	28
Figure 4. 1 Accumulative methane production and yield at total solids 13% .....	39
Figure 4. 2 Accumulative methane production and yield at total solids 21% .....	40



## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A. Determination of Total Solids .....	59
Appendix B. Determination of Volatile Solids and Ash.....	60
Appendix C. Determination of pH before Dry-AD (13% TS).....	61
Appendix D. Determination of pH before Dry-AD (21% TS).....	62
Appendix E. Methane Production and Yield of Dry-AD for 60-d (13% TS).....	63
Appendix F. Methane Production and Yield of Dry-AD for 60-d (21% TS) .....	65
Appendix G. Structural Carbohydrate Analysis.....	67
Appendix H. Graph of Daily Methane Production at 13% TS .....	70
Appendix I. Graph of Daily Methane Production at 21% TS .....	71
Appendix J. Methods for Determination of Total Solids.....	72
Appendix K. Methods for Determination of Ash .....	73
Appendix L. Methods for Determination of Lignin and Structural Carbohydrates .....	75