UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abdillah, L. (2021). Mengkaji Pustaka (Literature Review). *Desain Penelitian Bisnis: Pendekatan Kuantitatif. Medan: Yayasan Kita Menulis (2021)*.

Abood, S. A., Lee, J. S. H., Burivalova, Z., Garcia‐Ulloa, J., & Koh, L. P. (2015). Relative contributions of the logging, fiber, oil palm, and mining industries to forest loss in Indonesia. Conservation Letters, 8(1), 58-67.

Ahdiat, A. (2022). Kesenjangan Ekonomi di RI Tidak Banyak Berubah sejak 20 Tahun Lalu. https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/06/30/kesenjangan-ekonomi-di-ri-tidak-banyak-berubah-sejak-20-tahun-lalu

Amnesty International. (2016). The great palm oil scandal: Labour abuses behind big brand names. Amnesty International.

Angelsen, A., & Kaimowitz, D. (1999). Rethinking the causes of deforestation: lessons from economic models. The world bank research observer, 14(1), 73-98.

ARUPA. (2013). Dinamika SVLK di Hutan Rakyat. https://arupa.or.id/dinamika-svlk-di-hutan-rakyat/

Austin, K. G., Schwantes, A., Gu, Y., & Kasibhatla, P. S. (2019). What causes deforestation in Indonesia?. Environmental Research Letters, 14(2), 024007.

Austin, K. G., Mosnier, A., Pirker, J., McCallum, I., Fritz, S., & Kasibhatla, P. S. (2017). Shifting patterns of oil palm driven deforestation in Indonesia and implications for zero-deforestation commitments. Land use policy, 69, 41-48.

Bales, K. (2007). Ending slavery: How we free today's slaves. Univ of California Press.

Bales, K. (2006). Testing a theory of modern slavery. Washington: Free the Slaves.

Bales, K., & Sovacool, B. K. (2021). From forests to factories: How modern slavery deepens the crisis of climate change. Energy Research & Social Science, 77, 102096.

Bang, V. V., & Joshi, S. L. (2012). Market expansion strategy–reasons for and against: what do managers in India think?. Journal of Strategic Marketing, 20(2), 85-102.

Bappeda Jabar. (2017). Pemerintah Luncurkan Program Kebijakan Ekonomi Berkeadilan. https://bapenda.jabarprov.go.id/2017/02/02/pemerintah-luncurkan-program-kebijakan-ekonomi-berkeadilan/

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Barros, G. (2021). AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES: A NEW BOOM?.https://www.cepea.esalq.usp.br/en/opinion/agricultural-commodities-a-new-boom.aspx

Bakhtiar, I., Diah, S., Hery, S., & Wiko, S. (2019). Hutan Kita Bersawit "Gagasan Penyelesaian Untuk Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit dalam Kawasan Hutan. Jakarta. KEHATI.BBC Indonesia. (2022). Kelapa sawit: Apa itu 'plasma' dan mengapa perusahaan-perusahaan sawit di Indonesia dituduh tak menyediakan kewajiban hukumnya?. https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-61519343

BBC Indonesia. (2022). Kerangkeng manusia di Langkat: Bupati Terbit Rencana Perangin-angin jadi tersangka. https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-60725581

BBC Indonesia. (2016). Wilmar klaim telah lakukan investigasi masalah buruh di perkebunan kelapa sawit. https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-38154421

CEIC. (2022). Indonesia Unemployment Rate. https://www.ceicdata.com/id/indicator/indonesia/unemployment-rate

Bevan, D. L., Collier, P., & Gunning, J. W. (1987). Consequences of a commodity boom in a controlled economy: Accumulation and redistribution in Kenya 1975–83. The World Bank Economic Review, 1(3), 489-513.

Bennett, L. (2017). Deforestation and climate change. A publication of climate institute, 1400.

BHR Institute. (2021). Persoalan Pembayaran Upah Buruh Harian Lepas di Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit. https://bhrinstitute.id/persoalan-pembayaran-upah-buruh-harian-lepas-di-perkebunan-kelapa-sawit/

Boyd, D. S., Perrat, B., Li, X., Jackson, B., Landman, T., Ling, F., ... & Foody, G. M. (2021). Informing action for United Nations SDG target 8.7 and interdependent SDGs: Examining modern slavery from space. Humanities and Social Sciences Communications, 8(1).

BPS. (2018). Gini Ratio September 2017 tercatat sebesar 0,391. https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2018/01/02/1410/gini-ratio-september-2017-tercatat-sebesar-0-391.html

BPS. (2019). Gini Ratio September 2018 tercatat sebesar 0,384. https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2019/01/15/1548/gini-ratio-september-2018-tercatat-sebesar-0-384.html

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

BPS. (2020). Gini Ratio September 2019 tercatat sebesar 0,380. https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2020/01/15/1747/gini-ratio-september-2019-tercatat-sebesar-0-380.html

BPS. (2021). Gini Ratio September 2020 tercatat sebesar 0,385. https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2021/02/15/1852/gini-ratio-september-2020-tercatat-sebesar-0-385.html

BPS. (2022). Gini Ratio September 2021 tercatat sebesar 0,381. https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2022/01/17/1932/gini-ratio-september-2021-tercatat-sebesar-0-381.html

BPS. (2023). Gini Ratio September 2022 tercatat sebesar 0,381. https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2023/01/16/2034/gini-ratio-september-2022-tercatat-sebesar-0-381.html

BPS. (2022). Angka Deforestasi Netto Indonesia Di Dalam Dan Di Luar Kawasan Hutan Tahun 2013-2020. https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2019/11/25/2081/angka-deforestasi-netto-indonesia-di-dalam-dan-di-luar-kawasan-hutan-tahun-2013-2020-ha-th-.html

Burgess, R., Hansen, M., Olken, B. A., Potapov, P., & Sieber, S. (2012). The political economy of deforestation in the tropics. The Quarterly journal of economics, 127(4), 1707-1754.

Brown, D., Boyd, D. S., Brickell, K., Ives, C. D., Natarajan, N., & Parsons, L. (2021). Modern slavery, environmental degradation and climate change: fisheries, field, forests and factories. Environment and Planning E: Nature and Space, 4(2), 191-207.

Busch, J., & Ferretti-Gallon, K. (2020). What drives deforestation and what stops it? A meta-analysis. Review of Environmental Economics and Policy.

Busch, J., Ferretti-Gallon, K., Engelmann, J., Wright, M., Austin, K. G., Stolle, F., ... & Baccini, A. (2015). Reductions in emissions from deforestation from Indonesia's moratorium on new oil palm, timber, and logging concessions. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 112(5), 1328-1333.

CDC Group. (2018). Managing Risks Associated with Modern Slavery: A Good Practice Note for the Private Sector.

Chirot, D., & Hall, T. D. (1982). World-system theory. Annual Review of sociology, 81-106.

Chase-Dunn, C. K. (1980). Socialist states in the capitalist world-economy. Social Problems, 27(5), 505-525.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Chase-Dunn, C. (1981). Interstate system and capitalist world-economy: one logic or two?. International Studies Quarterly, 25(1), 19-42.

Chavez, A. B., & Cossio, R. E. (2014). Linking national forestry reform through forest concession policy and land cover change. Small-scale forestry, 13(3), 349-366.

Cisneros, E., Kis-Katos, K., & Nuryartono, N. (2021). Palm oil and the politics of deforestation in Indonesia. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 108, 102453.

Citrawan, H. (2012). Menghindari Jebakan Perbudakan Modern. Perempuan, P., & HAM, A. M. J. Humanis.

CNBC Indonesia. (2022). Total Pengangguran di Indonesia Naik Jadi 8,42 Juta Orang!. https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20221107114840-4-385639/total-pengangguran-di-indonesia-naik-jadi-842-juta-orang

Collier, P. (2007). Managing commodity booms: lessons of international experience.

Cuddington, J. (1989). Commodity export booms in developing countries. The World Bank Research Observer, 4(2), 143-165.

Curtis, P. G., Slay, C. M., Harris, N. L., Tyukavina, A., & Hansen, M. C. (2018). Classifying drivers of global forest loss. Science, 361(6407), 1108-1111.

Darmalaksana, W. (2020). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Studi Pustaka dan Studi Lapangan. Pre-Print Digital Library UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung.

Dadi, D. (2021). Oil Palm Plantation Expansion: An Overview of Social and Ecological Impacts in Indonesia. Budapest International Research and Critics Institute-Journal (BIRCI-Journal), 4(3), 6550-6562.Dauvergne, P. (1993). The politics of deforestation in Indonesia. Pacific Affairs, 497-518.

Detik. (2022). Komnas HAM Ungkap Keterlibatan Oknum TNI-Polri di Kerangkeng Bupati Langkat. https://news.detik.com/berita/d-5965690/komnas-ham-ungkap-keterlibatan-oknum-tni-polri-di-kerangkeng-bupati-langkat

Databoks. (2022). Lebih dari Seperempat Konsesi Sawit Dimiliki 10 Grup Usaha, Siapa Saja?. Retrieved from https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/08/16/lebih-dari-seperempat-konsesi-sawit-dimiliki-10-grup-usaha-siapa-saja

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Drechsel, T., & Tenreyro, S. (2018). Commodity booms and busts in emerging economies. Journal of International Economics, 112, 200-218.

Ehrhardt-Martinez, K. (1998). Social determinants of deforestation in developing countries: A cross-national study. Social Forces, 77(2), 567-586.

Endslaverynow. (2021). Force Labor. Retrieved from http://www.endslaverynow.org/learn/slavery-today/forced-labor

Fair Labor. (2018). ASSESSING FORCED LABOR RISKS IN THE PALM OIL SECTOR IN INDONESIA AND MALAYSIA: A research report by the Fair Labor Association for The Consumer Goods Forum.

Forest Watch Indonesia. Konsesi Perusahaan Untuk Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit. https://petahutan.fwi.or.id/web/map/name?url=konsesiperusahaan&entityName=hutansawit&dp-8-page=103&dp-6-page=20

Gaveau, D., Locatelli, B., Salim, M., Husnayaen, H., Manurung, T., Descals, A., ... & Sheil, D. (2021). Slowing deforestation in Indonesia follows declining oil palm expansion and lower oil prices.

Geist, H. J., & Lambin, E. F. (2001). What drives tropical deforestation. LUCC Report series, 4, 116.

Global Slavery Index. (2018). Estimated prevalence of modern slavery by country, Asia and the Pacific. Retrieved from https://www.globalslaveryindex.org/2018/findings/regional-analysis/asia-and-the-pacific/

Gold, S., Trautrims, A., & Trodd, Z. (2015). Modern slavery challenges to supply chain management. Supply chain management: an international journal.

Greenpeace. (2021). Indonesian Forests & Palm Oil. Retrieved from https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/issues/indonesian-forests-palm-oil/

Greenpeace. (2021). Sawit Ilegal dalam Kawasan Hutan: Karpet Merah Oligarki. Retrieved from https://www.greenpeace.org/static/planet4-indonesia-stateless/2021/10/7bc9eaae-sawit-di-kawasan-hutan-21-okt.pdf

Griffiths, C., & Bales, K. (2010). Behind closed doors: exposing modern slavery on a global scale: An interview with Kevin Bales, Professor Emeritus at Roehampton University,

Gereffi, G. (2005). The global economy: organization, governance, and development. The handbook of economic sociology, 2, 160-182.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Hadiyan, Y., Yuliah, Y., & Pambudi, H. (2017, October). Memahami dan Membangun Pendekatan Penyelesaian Deforestasi dan Degradasi Hutan di Region Sumatera dan Kalimantan. In Proceeding Biology Education Conference: Biology, Science, Enviromental, and Learning (Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 166-169).

Hardianti, S. D. (2015). Modern Slavery in Indonesia: between norms and implementation. Robin Margaret Fraser Warner.

Habibi, M. (2022). Capitalism and Agrarian Change: Class, Production and Reproduction in Indonesia. Taylor & Francis.

Hidayat, H. (2008). Politik lingkungan: pengelolaan hutan masa Orde Baru dan reformasi. Yayasan Obor Indonesia.

Hidayat, L., & Halim, S. (2013). Analisis biaya produksi dalam meningkatkan profitabilitas perusahaan. Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Kesatuan, 1(2), 159-168.

Human Rights Watch. (2019). "Kehilangan Hutan Berarti Kehilangan Segalanya". https://www.hrw.org/id/report/2019/09/23/333509

ILO. (2014). The Protocol to the Forced Labour Convention. https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_norm/---declaration/documents/publication/wcms_321414.pdf

ILO. (2008). Kerja Paksa dan Perdagangan Orang. https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/---ilo-jakarta/documents/publication/wcms_335667.pdf

ILO. (2021). What is forced labour, modern slavery and human trafficking. Retrieved from https://www.ilo.org/global/topics/forced-labour/lang--en/index.htm

Impartial Mediator Network. (2014). Penanganan Konflik di Perkebunan Sawit. https://imenetwork.org/penanganan-konflik-di-perkebunan-sawit/

Indonesia-investments. (2018). Kemiskinan di Indonesia. https://www.indonesia-investments.com/id/keuangan/angka-ekonomi-makro/kemiskinan/item301

Indonesia Investments. (2016). Global Slavery Index 2016: What about Slavery in Indonesia?. Retrieved from https://www.indonesia-investments.com/id/news/todays-headlines/global-slavery-index-2016-what-about-slavery-in-indonesia/item6885

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Jackson, B., Boyd, D. S., Ives, C. D., Decker Sparks, J. L., Foody, G. M., Marsh, S., & Bales, K. (2020). Remote sensing of fish-processing in the Sundarbans Reserve Forest, Bangladesh: an insight into the modern slavery-environment nexus in the coastal fringe. Maritime Studies, 19(4), 429-444.

Jackson, B., Decker Sparks, J. L., Brown, C., & Boyd, D. S. (2020). Understanding the co‐occurrence of tree loss and modern slavery to improve efficacy of conservation actions and policies. Conservation Science and Practice, 2(5), e183.

Jackson, B. (2021). Modern Slavery as a Threat to Forests: Reviewing the Links between Modern Slavery, Deforestation, and Potential Solutions. Nova Science Publishers.

JDIH BPK RI. (2019). Rencana Aksi Nasional Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit Berkelanjutan Tahun 2019-2024. https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/127666/inpres-no-6-tahun-2019

Kompas. (2020). Masalah Deforestasi di Indonesia. https://www.kompas.com/skola/read/2020/12/10/175226469/masalah-deforestasi-di-indonesia?page=all

KBR. (2019). 10 Penyebab Deforestasi di Indonesia, Dari Sawit hingga Lapangan Golf. https://kbr.id/nasional/02-2019/10_penyebab_deforestasi_di_indonesia__dari_sawit_hingga_lapangan_golf/98797.html

Kementerian Pertanian RI. (2022). STATISTIK PERKEBUNAN UNGGULAN NASIONAL 2020-2022.

Kementerian Pertanian RI. (2023). Empat dari Sepuluh Produk Ekspor Andalan Indonesia Adalah Komoditas Pertanian. Retrieved From https://www.pertanian.go.id/home/?show=news&act=view&id=3813

Kemkominfo. (2017). Presiden: Kebijakan Pemerataan Ekonomi Untuk Atasi Ketimpangan. https://www.kominfo.go.id/content/detail/9566/presiden-kebijakan-pemerataan-ekonomi-untuk-atasi-ketimpangan/0/artikel_gpr

KLHK. (2016). Data Pelepasan Kawasan Hutan Periode Tahun 2004-2016.

KLHK. (2021). Data IPPKH dan Pelepasan Kawasan Hutan Sejak Tahun 1985 Hingga Tahun 2020.

KLHK. (2018). Kesatuan Pengelolaan Hutan. https://www.menlhk.go.id/site/post/109

Knopf, J. W. (2006). Doing a literature review. PS: Political Science & Politics, 39(1), 127-132.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Kohl, P. L. (1987). The use and abuse of world systems theory: The case of the pristine West Asian state. In Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory (pp. 1-35). Academic Press.

Koran Sulindo. (2016). Negara Gagal Awasi Wilmar Eksploitasi Buruh Anak. https://koransulindo.com/negara-gagal-awasi-wilmar-eksploitasi-buruh-anak/

Kummer, D. M., & Turner, B. L. (1994). The human causes of deforestation in Southeast Asia. Bioscience, 44(5), 323-328.

Kusmana, C., & Hikmat, A. (2015). Keanekaragaman hayati flora di Indonesia. Jurnal Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Alam dan Lingkungan (Journal of Natural Resources and Environmental Management), 5(2), 187-187.

Landman, T., & Silverman, B. W. (2019). Globalization and modern slavery. Politics and Governance, 7(4).

Liberatechildren. (2021). What Is Modern Slavery?. Retrieved from https://liberatechildren.org/blog/what-is-modern-day-slavery

Liputan6. (2020). Sah, UU Cipta Kerja Legalkan Perbudakan Modern. Retrieved From https://www.liputan6.com/bisnis/read/4398524/sah-uu-cipta-kerja-legalkan-perbudakan-modern

Maksum, A., Muda, I., Lubis, A., & Azhar, I. A. S. (2021). Trading of Indonesian Crude Palm Oil Supply Chain and its Impact on Economic Growth: Implementation of Theory of Comparative Advantage and the Competitive Advantage of Nation. International Journal of Energy Economics and Policy, 11(6), 296.

Mei, L., Newing, H., Smith, O. A., Colchester, M., & McInnes, A. (2022). Identifying the Human Rights Impacts of Palm Oil: Guidance for Financial Institutions and Down-stream Companies. Forest.

Michailova, S., & Stringer, C. (2018). Tackling modern slavery, the ugliest phenomenon of our times: an invitation to the IB scholarly community. AIB Insights, 18(2), 7-10.

Miranda, N. (2007). Concession agreements: from private contract to public policy. The Yale Law Journal, 510-549.

Mongabay. (2022). Hutan Sumatera Barat Terus Tergerus, Bagaimana Tekan Deforestasi?.https://www.mongabay.co.id/2022/04/25/hutan-sumatera-barat-terus-tergerus-bagaimana-tekan-deforestasi/

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Nababan, A. (2004). Sejarah Penjarahan Hutan Nasional. INTIP HUTAN, Februari.

Nagara, G., Amri, B. S., Patria, D., & Andhika, F. (2019). Persoalan Struktural dalam Politik Penegakan Hukum Sumber Daya Alam dan Lingkungan Hidup. Integritas: Jurnal Antikorupsi, 5(2-2), 65-74.

National Geographic. (2021). Deforestation. Retrieved from https://www.nationalgeographic.org/encyclopedia/deforestation/

Nainggolan, P. P. (2013). Kapitalisme Internasional Dan Fenomena Penjarahan Lahan Di Indonesia. Jurnal Politica Dinamika Masalah Politik Dalam Negeri dan Hubungan Internasional, 4(2).

Nasution, H. & Pakpahan, R. (2020). Buruh bongkar : sebuah kajian tentang perdagangan manusia dalam sistem rekrutmen perkebunan kelapa sawit di sumatera utara.

Nurmalita, V., & Bowo, P. A. (2019). Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Ekspor Minyak Kelapa Sawit Indonesia ke India. Economic Education Analysis Journal, 8(2), 605-619.

Nurrochmat, D. R., Boer, R., Ardiansyah, M., Immanuel, G., & Purwawangsa, H. (2020). Policy forum: Reconciling palm oil targets and reduced deforestation: Landswap and agrarian reform in Indonesia. Forest Policy and Economics, 119, 102291.

Obidzinski, K., & Kusters, K. (2015). Formalizing the logging sector in Indonesia: Historical dynamics and lessons for current policy initiatives. Society & Natural Resources, 28(5), 530-542.

Obidzinski, K., Andriani, R., Komarudin, H., & Andrianto, A. (2012). Environmental and social impacts of oil palm plantations and their implications for biofuel production in Indonesia. Ecology and Society, 17(1).

OXFAM International. (2017). Menuju Indonesia yang Lebih Setara.

Palmer, C. (2001). The extent and causes of illegal logging: an analysis of a major cause of tropical deforestation in Indonesia.

Palupi, T. A., ZA, Z., & NP, M. (2016). Analisis Biaya Standar untuk Mendukung Efisiensi Biaya Produksi Perusahaan (Studi pada Pabrik Gula Lestari, Patianrowo, Nganjuk). Jurnal Administrasi Bisnis (JAB) Vol, 26, 1-15.

Pimm, Stuart L.. (2020). "deforestasi". Encyclopedia Britannica. https://www.britannica.com/science/deforestation. Diakses 10 Januari 2022.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

PWYP Indonesia. (2020). Pengurangan Deforestasi dan Degradasi Hutan dalam Kebijakan Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah (RPJMN) 2020-2024. https://pwypindonesia.org/id/pengurangan-deforestasi-dan-degradasi-hutan-dalam-kebijakan-rencana-pembangunan-jangka-menengah-rpjmn-2020-2024/

Putri, A. M. (2023). Ekonomi RI Membaik, Ketimpangan Kaya-Miskin Bisa Menurun?. https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/research/20230118055732-128-406271/ekonomi-ri-membaik-ketimpangan-kaya-miskin-bisa-menurun

Quartz. (2019). The global demand for palm oil is driving the fires in Indonesia. Retrieved from https://qz.com/1711172/the-global-demand-for-palm-oil-is-driving-the-fires-in-indonesia/

Radetzki, M. (2006). The anatomy of three commodity booms. Resources Policy, 31(1), 56-64.

RAN, OPPUK, & ILRF. (2017). The Human Cost of Palm Oil Revisited report: How PepsiCo, Banks, and the Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil Perpetuate Indofood Worker Exploitation. https://www.ran.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/Human_Cost_Revisited_vWEB.pdf

Rizaty, M. A. (2022). Daftar Negara dengan Tingkat Pengangguran Tertinggi pada 2022. https://dataindonesia.id/sektor-riil/detail/daftar-negara-dengan-tingkat-pengangguran-tertinggi-pada-2022

Ramdhani, M. A., & Ramdhani, A. (2014). Verification of research logical framework based on literature review. International Journal of Basic and Applied Science, 3(2), 1-9.

Randolph, J. (2009). A guide to writing the dissertation literature review. Practical Assessment, Research, and Evaluation, 14(1), 13.

Ritchie, H., Roser, M. (2020). Palm Oil. https://ourworldindata.org/palm-oil

Ross, R. J., & Trachte, K. C. (1990). Global capitalism: The new leviathan. SUNY Press.

RUSDY, M. A. (2018). UPAYA AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL DALAM KASUS PELANGGARAN HAM TERHADAP BURUH ANAK OLEH WILMAR INTERNATIONAL Ltd. DI INDONESIA.Tuwo, L. D. (2017). Kebijakan Pemerataan Ekonomi Dalam Rangka Menurunkan Kemiskinan.

Sarumpaet, S. (2021). Modern slavery and business in Indonesia.

Schauer, E. J. (2008). Book Review: Bales, K.(2007). Ending Slavery: How We Free Today's Slaves. Berkeley: University of California Press. 261 pp. International Criminal Justice Review, 18(4), 495-496.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Sebijak Institute FKT UGM. (2020). Empat Potensi Dampak Kebijakan Omnibus Law di Sektor Kehutanan dan Lingkungan. Retrieved from https://sebijak.fkt.ugm.ac.id/2020/10/06/empat-potensi-dampak-kebijakan-omnibus-law-di-sektor-kehutanan-dan-lingkungan/

Smart TBK. (2017). Bagaimana pohon kelapa sawit tumbuh?. https://www.smart-tbk.com/idbagaimana-pohon-kelapa-sawit-tumbuhenhow-oil-palm-is-grown/

Simangunsong, T. (2022). Tak Cuma di Kasus Kerangkeng Manusia, Kebun Sawit Sumut Marak Perbudakan Modern. https://www.vice.com/id/article/xgd4bn/praktik-perbudakan-modern-marak-di-berbagai-perkebunan-sawit-sumatra-utara-tak-cuma-di-kerangkeng-langkat

The Gecko Project. (2023). Opini: Perusahaan perkebunan di Indonesia kerap menyalahi aturan hukum. Bagaimana mereka bisa lolos begitu saja?. https://thegeckoproject.org/id/articles/opinion-in-indonesia-s-plantation-zone-companies-routinely-disregard-the-law-how-do-they-get-away-with-it/

TEMPO. (2022). Empat Kebijakan Turunkan Laju Deforestasi. https://koran.tempo.co/read/info-tempo/471431/empat-kebijakan-turunkan-laju-deforestasi

Tickler, D., Meeuwig, J. J., Bryant, K., David, F., Forrest, J. A., Gordon, E., ... & Zeller, D. (2018). Modern slavery and the race to fish. Nature communications, 9(1), 1-9. London, and President of Free the Slaves. Equality, Diversity and Inclusion: an international journal.

Transparency International. (2020). Corruption Perceptions Index.

TEMPO. (2022). PT Dewa Rencana Perangin Angin: Modal Usaha Rp 1 Miliar, Diduga Penyuplai Danone. https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/1573874/pt-dewa-rencana-perangin-angin-modal-usaha-rp-1-miliar-diduga-penyuplai-danone

TEMPO. (2022). Bisnis Sawit Terbit Masuk Daftar Hitam. https://koran.tempo.co/read/nasional/472686/bisnis-sawit-keluarga-bupati-langkat-masuk-daftar-hitam

Tirta, T. (2021). Di Era Orde Baru, Hutan Indonesia Digarong Penguasa & Konglomerat. https://tirto.id/di-era-orde-baru-hutan-indonesia-digarong-penguasa-konglomerat-f9Gx

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Tullis, P. (2019). How the world got hooked on palm oil. https://www.theguardian.com/news/2019/feb/19/palm-oil-ingredient-biscuits-shampoo-environmental

UNAIR News. (2021). Akibat Hukum Perusahaan Perkebunan yang Tidak Melaksanakan Tanggung Jawab Sosial dan Lingkungan. https://news.unair.ac.id/2021/07/27/akibat-hukum-perusahaan-perkebunan-yang-tidak-melaksanakan-tanggung-jawab-sosial-dan-lingkungan/?lang=id

VICE. (2022). Komnas HAM: Kerangkeng Manusia Bupati Langkat Tewaskan Lebih dari Tiga Orang. https://www.vice.com/id/article/wxdpx9/komnas-ham-sebut-lebih-dari-tiga-orang-tewas-di-kerangkeng-manusia-bupati-langkat

VICE. (2022). Motif Bupati Langkat Bikin Kerangkeng Manusia: Agar Pecandu Punya 'Keahlian Kerja'. https://www.vice.com/id/article/y3vng7/mabes-polri-sebut-bupati-langkat-perbudak-pecandu-di-ladang-sawit-dan-dikerangkeng-agar-mereka-punya-keahlian-kerja

VOA Indonesia. (2022). Komnas HAM Ungkap Keterlibatan Anggota TNI/Polri dalam Kasus Kerangkeng Manusia di Langkat. https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/komnas-ham-ungkap-keterlibatan-anggota-tni-polri-dalam-kasus-kerangkeng-manusia-di-langkat-/6467904.html

VOA Indonesia. (2022). Diduga Terlibat Dalam Kasus Kerangkeng Manusia di Langkat, 9 Anggota TNI Diperiksa. https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/diduga-terlibat-dalam-kasus-kerangkeng-manusia-di-langkat-9-anggota-tni-diperiksa/6582156.html

Wahyuni, H., & Suranto, S. (2021). Dampak deforestasi hutan skala besar terhadap pemanasan global di Indonesia. JIIP: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pemerintahan, 6(1), 148-162.

Wallerstein, I. (2011). The modern world-system I: Capitalist agriculture and the origins of the European world-economy in the sixteenth century (Vol. 1). Univ of California Press.

Walk Free. (2022). Global Estimates of Modern Slavery: Forced Labour and Forced Marriage.

Web Lonsum. (2020). Estates Location. https://www.londonsumatra.com/Contents/estates-location

Wulansari, I. (2017). Industrialisasi minyak sawit di Indonesia: Resistensi warga dusun Tanjung Pusaka, Kalimantan Tengah terhadap industri sawit. Jurnal Sosiologi Pedesaan, 5(1), 15.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
Antara Manusia dan Alam: Perbudakan Modern Memperburuk Terjadinya Deforestasi di Indonesia
Syafa Tasya Nabila Zees, Muhtar Habibi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Web Pemprov Riau. (2023). Turun, Ini Daftar Harga TBS Sawit Periode 25-31 Januari 2023. https://www.riau.go.id/home/content/2023/01/24/14367-turun-ini-daftar-harga-tbs-sawit-periode-25-31-januari

WRI Indonesia. (2021). Kerusakan Hutan Hujan Primer Meningkat Sebesar 12% dari Tahun 2019 hingga Tahun 2020. https://wri-indonesia.org/id/blog/kerusakan-hutan-hujan-primer-meningkat-sebesar-12-dari-tahun-2019-hingga-tahun-2020

Zhang, Y. (2000). Deforestation and forest transition: theory and evidence in China. World forests from deforestation to transition?, 41-65.