

## Reference Lists

- Afriyanti, D., C. Kroeze, & A. Saad. 2016. Indonesia palm oil production without deforestation and peat conversion by 2050. *Science of the Total Environment* 557-558: p. 562-570.
- Andriessa, R. 2022. Minyak goreng langka? Ternyata inilah penyebabnya!. Center for World Trade Studies Universitas Gadjah Mada <<https://cwts.ugm.ac.id/2022/03/05/minyak-goreng-langka-ternyata-inilah-penyebabnya/>>. Accessed 6 July 2023.
- ASEAN-China Centre. 2022. Overview of ASEAN China Trade <<http://www.asean-china-center.org/english/2022-01/9556.html>>. Accessed on 16 May 2023.
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN). 2015. ASEAN-China Free TradeArea: *Building Strong Economic Partnerships*. ASEAN <<https://www.asean.org/wpcontent/uploads/images/2015/October/outreach-document/Edited%20ACFTA.pdf>>. Accessed on 7 December 2021.
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN). 2020. ASEAN-China Economic Relation. ASEAN <<https://asean.org/our-communities/economic-community/integration-with-global-economy/asean-china-economic-relation/>>. Accessed on 16 May 2023.
- Atici, C. & B Guloglu. 2006 Gravity model of Turkey's fresh and processed fruit and vegetable export to the EU. *Journal of International Food & Agribusiness Marketing* 18(3-4): p. 7-21.
- Badan Pengelola Dana Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit. 2020. Nilai Ekspor dan Permintaan Domestik Sawit Meningkat. BPDB <<https://www.bpdp.or.id/nilai-ekspor-dan-permintaan-domestik-sawit-meningkat>>. Accessed on 17 July 2023.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). 2022. Ekspor Minyak Kelapa Sawit Menurut Negara Tujuan Utama, 2012-2021. <<https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2014/09/08/1026/ekspor-minyak-kelapa-sawit-menurut-negara-tujuan-utama-2012-2021.html>>. Accessed on 27 January 2023.
- Baker, C. 2017. Quantitative research designs: Experimental, quasi-experimental, and descriptive. *Evidence-based practice: An integrative approach to research, administration, and practice*. p.155-183.
- Baudoin, A., P. Bosc, C. Bessou, & P. Levang. 2017. A Short History of Palm Oil in Indonesia: A 'Success Story'. Dalam *Review of the diversity of palm oil production systems in Indonesia: Case study of two provinces: Riau and Jambi* (pp. 1-6). Center for International Forestry Research <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/resrep16293.4>>. Accessed on 7 December 2021.
- Britannica. 2021. Oil Palm. Britannica <<https://www.britannica.com/plant/oil-palm>>. Accessed on 27 January 2023
- Chain Reaction Research. 2021. China, the Second-Largest Palm Oil Importer, Lags inNDPE Commitments,Transparency. Chain Reaction Research <<https://chainreactionresearch.com/report/china-the-second-largest-palm-oil-importer-lags-in-ndpe-commitments-transparency/>>. Accessed on 27 January 2023.
- Chatterjee, S. & J.S. Simonoff. 2013. Handbook of Regression Analysis. Wiley &

- Sons, New Jersey.
- Chew, A. 2023. Malaysia palm oil production, exports expected to rise this year. Nikkei Asia  
<<https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Markets/Commodities/Malaysia-palm-oil-production-exports-expected-to-rise-this-year#:~:text=Addressing%20the%20annual%20Palm%20%26%20Lauric,and%20recession%20fears%20this%20year.>>. Accessed on 11 April 2023.
- Corley, R.H.V. & P.B. Tinker. 2003. The Oil Palm (Ed. 4th). Blackwell Science, Oxford.
- Dallinger, J. 2012. Oil palm development in Thailand: economic, social and environmental considerations. Oil Palm Expansion in South East Asia: trends and implications for local communities and indigenous peoples  
<<https://www.landclimate.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/chapter-1-oil-palm-development-thailand.pdf>>.
- Dianzah & Y.E. Nathania. 2022. The effect of regional trade agreements on ASEAN trade flows. Journal of Indonesian Applied Economics 10(2): p.40-70.
- Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan Kementerian Pertanian (DITJENBUN). 2021. Statistik Perkebunan Unggulan Nasional 2019-2021. Sekretariat Direktorat Jenderal Perkebunan, Jakarta  
<<https://ditjenbun.pertanian.go.id/template/uploads/2021/04/BUKU-STATISTIK-PERKEBUNAN-2019-2021-OK.pdf>>.
- Direktorat Jenderal Perundingan Perdagangan Internasional (DITJENPPI). 2018. ASEAN - China. Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia  
<<https://ditjenppi.kemendag.go.id/index.php/asean/asean-1-fta/asean-china>>. Accessed on 7 December 2021.
- Erdem, E. & S. Nazlioglu. 2008. Gravity model of Turkish agricultural export to the European Union. International Trade and Finance Association Working Papers 2008: 1-9.
- Ernawati, Fatimah, M. Arshad, M.N. Shamsudin, & Z.A. Mohamed. 2006. AFTA and its implication to the export demand of Indonesian palm oil. Jurnal Agro Ekonomi 24(2): 115-132.
- GAPKI. 2023. OPINION: China Seeking To Grow Palm Oil; At Home Or Abroad? <<https://gapki.id/en/news/22688/opinion-china-seeking-to-grow-palm-oil-at-home-or-abroad>>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- GBG (Global Business Guide) Indonesia. 2021. Indonesia in Free Trade Agreements. GBG Indonesia  
<[http://www.gbgindonesia.com/en/main/business\\_guide/2016/indonesia\\_in\\_free\\_trade\\_agreements\\_11504.php](http://www.gbgindonesia.com/en/main/business_guide/2016/indonesia_in_free_trade_agreements_11504.php)>. Accessed on 27 October 2021.
- Ghozali, I. 2006. Analisis Multivariate dengan Program SPSS. Edisi Ke-4. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Gujarati. 2004. Basic Econometrics Fourth Ed. The McGraw-Hill Companies, New York City.
- Hameed, A.A.A., F.M. Arshad, & E.F. Alias. 2016. Assessing dynamics of palm oil import demand: the case of six Asian countries. Journal of Food Products Marketing p.1-18.
- Hanifah, N., N. Herrhyanto, & F. Agustina. 2015. Penerapan metode *weighted least square* untuk mengatasi heteroskedastisitas pada analisis regresi linear. Jurnal EurekaMatika 3(1): p.105-114.

- Haslinda & J. Muhammad. 2016. Pengaruh Perencanaan Anggaran dan Evaluasi Anggaran Terhadap Kinerja Organisasi dengan Standar Biaya Sebagai variabel Moderating pada Pemerintah Daerah Kabupaten Wajo. *Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi Peradaban* 2(1): 1-21.
- Hassan, A. & N. Balu. 2016. Examining the long-term relationships between the prices of palm oil and soyabean oil, palm oil production and export: cointegration and causality. *Oil Palm Industry Economic Journal* 16(1): p. 31-37.
- Henig, D. & A. Guildea. 2021. Free Trade Agreements Have Limited Impact (Because Manufactured Goods are a Perfect Market). ECIPE: European Centre for International Political Economy <<https://ecipe.org/publications/free-trade-agreements-have-limited-impact/>>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Hidranto, F. 2023. Mendongkrak Produktivitas Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit Rakyat. [Indonesia.go.id](https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/editorial/6948/mendongkrak-produktivitas-perkebunan-kelapa-sawit-rakyat?lang=1) <<https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/editorial/6948/mendongkrak-produktivitas-perkebunan-kelapa-sawit-rakyat?lang=1>>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Ho, Y. & E. Listiyorini. 2022. Chinese Companies Are Flocking to Indonesia for Its Nickel. *Bloomberg* <<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-12-15/chinese-companies-are-flocking-to-indonesia-for-its-nickel>>. Accessed on 3 July 2023.
- Hutabarat, B. 2011. Perdagangan bebas wilayah ASEAN-Cina Free Trade Agreement (ACFTA) terhadap sektor komoditas pertanian di Indonesia. *e-Journal IlmuHubungan Internasional* 1(13):931-940.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2001. Global Trade Liberalization and the Developing Countries. IMF <<https://www.imf.org/external/np/exr/ib/2001/110801.htm>>. Accessed on 27 October 2021.
- International Monetary Fund. 2015. Exchange Rates and Trade Flows: Disconnected?. In *World Economic Outlook: Adjusting to Lower Commodity Prices* Chapter 3.
- Index Mundi. 2023. Palm Oil Area Harvested by Country in 1000 HA. [index mundi](https://www.indexmundi.com/agriculture/?commodity=palm-oil&graph=area-harvested) <<https://www.indexmundi.com/agriculture/?commodity=palm-oil&graph=area-harvested>>. Accessed on 27 January 2023.
- Index Mundi. 2023. Palm Oil Production by Country in 1000 MT. <<https://www.indexmundi.com/agriculture/?commodity=palm-oil>>. Accessed on 11 April 2023.
- Integrated Taxonomic Information System – Report. 2023. *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq. ITIS.gov <[https://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search\\_topic=TSN&search\\_value=506719#null](https://www.itis.gov/servlet/SingleRpt/SingleRpt?search_topic=TSN&search_value=506719#null)>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Invest in ASEAN. 2021. ASEAN-China Free Trade Area. Invest in ASEAN <<http://investasean.asean.org/index.php/page/view/free-trade-areas/view/734/newsid/776/aseanchina-free-trade-area.html>>. Accessed on 27 January 2023.
- Janie, D.N.A. 2012. Statistik Deskriptif & Regresi Linear Berganda dengan SPS. Cetakan Pertama. Semarang University Press, Semarang.
- Kemalbay, G. & O.B. Korkmazoglu. 2012. Effects of multicollinearity on electricity consumption forecasting using partial least squares regression. *Social and*

- Behavioral Sciences 62: p. 1150-1154.
- Kementerian Perdagangan Republik Indonesia (Kemendag). 2008. Indeks Spesialisasi Harga (ISP). <<https://www.kemendag.go.id/addon/isp/>>. Accessed on 8 December 2021.
- Khatiwada, D., C. Palmén, & S. Silveira. 2021. Evaluating the palm oil demand in Indonesia: production trends, yields, and emerging issues. *Biofuels* 12(2); p. 135-147.
- Kuepper, B., P.C. Wiggs, & A.M. Piotrowski. 2021. China, the second-largest palm oil importer, lags in NDPE commitments, transparency. *Chain Reaction Research* <<https://chainreactionresearch.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/China-Second-Largest-Palm-Oil-Importer-Lags-in-NDPE-Commitments-and-Transparency-1-3.pdf>>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Kumar, P.P. 2020. Malaysia fears palm oil export drop after US-China trade truce. *Nikkei Asia* <<https://asia.nikkei.com/Economy/Trade-war/Malaysia-fears-palm-oil-export-drop-after-US-China-trade-truce>>. Accessed on 5 July 2023.
- Kurniawati, E. & Murti, W. 2017. Pengaruh profitabilitas, likuiditas dan ukuran perusahaan terhadap opini audit *going concern* (studi kasus pada perusahaan tekstil dan garment yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia). *Jurnal Akuntansi FE UB* 11(2): p. 63-76.
- Lima, J.D., A. Aguiar, & I.N. Ronzheimer. 2021. Economic and social effects of a possible trade agreement between Latin America and the Asia-Pacific region. *Forum for East Asia-Latin America Cooperation*. United Nations ECLAC, Santiago <[https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/47659/3/S2100847\\_en.pdf](https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/47659/3/S2100847_en.pdf)>.
- Liu, R., Z. Gao, H.A. Snell, & H. Ma. 2020. Food safety concerns and consumer preferences for food safety attributes: Evidence from China. *Food Control* 112.
- Lyon, J.D. & C. Tsai. A Comparison of Tests for Heteroscedasticity. *Series D (The Statistician)* 45(3): p. 337-349.
- Mankiw, N.G. 2003. *Principles of Macroeconomics* 3rd Edition. South-Western Publishing, Nashville.
- Martin, L.L. 2015. Introduction. Dalam *The Oxford Handbook of The Political Economy of International Trade*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Michelis, L. & G.K. Zestos. 2004. Exports, imports and GDP growth: causal relations in six European Union countries. *The Journal of Economic Asymmetries* 1(2): p.71-85.
- Nagata, J. & S.W. Arai. 2013. Evolutionary Change in the Oil Palm Plantation Sector in Riau Province, Sumatra. In Pye, O. & J. Bhattacharya. *The palm oil controversy in Southeast Asia: a transnational perspective*. ISEAS, Singapore.
- Nguyen, N.H., H.D. Nguyen, L.T.K. Vo, & C.Q.K. Tran. 2021. The impact of exchange rate on exports and imports: empirical evidence from Vietnam. *Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business* 8(5): p.61-68.
- Nuroglu, E. 2010. The impact of population on bilateral trade flows in the case of OIC. 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Islamic Economic Integration <[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/261000595\\_The\\_Impact\\_of\\_Popu](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/261000595_The_Impact_of_Popu)

- lation\_on\_Bilateral\_Trade\_Flows\_in\_the\_case\_of\_OIC>.
- Otoritas Jasa Keuangan. 2016 Data Base Sektor Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit di Indonesia. Departemen Penelitian dan Pengaturan Perbankan <<https://www.ojk.go.id/sustainable-finance/id/publikasi/riset-dan-statistik/Documents/Data%20Base%20Sektor%20Perkebunan%20Kelapa%20Sawit.pdf>>.
- Pangestu, M., S. Rahardja, & L.Y. Ing. 2015. Fifty years of trade policy in Indonesia: new world trade, old treatments. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Study* 51(2): p.239-261.
- Poku, K. 2002. Small-Scale Palm Oil Processing in Africa. *FAO Agricultural Services Bulletin* 148 <<https://www.fao.org/3/Y4355E/y4355e00.htm#Contents>>. Accessed on 7 December 2021.
- Porter, M.E. 1980. The Competitive Advantage of Nations. *Harvard Business Review* <<https://hbr.org/1990/03/the-competitive-advantage-of-nations>>. Accessed on 8 December 2021.
- Potters, C. 2021. R-Squared vs Adjusted R-Squared: What's the Difference?. *Investopedia* <<https://www.investopedia.com/ask/answers/012615/whats-difference-between-rsquared-and-adjusted-rsquared.asp>> . Accessed on 9 December 2021.
- Prasanti, T.A., T. Wuryandari, A. Rusgiyono. 2015. Aplikasi regresi data panel untuk pemodelan tingkat pengangguran terbuka kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Gaussian* 4(3): p.687-696.
- The Jakarta Post. 2010. ASEAN-6 zero tariffs take effect immediately. *TheJakartaPost* <<https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2020/03/02/indonesia-still-deserves-special-treat>>. Accessed on 27 October 2021.
- The Jakarta Post. 2020. Indonesia still deserves special treatment in global trade; Economists. <<https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2020/03/02/indonesia-still-deserves-special-treatment-in-global-trade-economists.html>>. Accessed on 27 October 2021.
- OECD (the Observatory of Economic Complexity). 2023. Palm Oil. <<https://oec.world/en/profile/hs92/palm-oil>>. Accessed on 27 January 2023.
- OECD (the Observatory of Economic Complexity). 2023. Palm Oil. <<https://oec.world/en/profile/bilateral-product/palm-oil/reporter/idn>>. Accessed on 16 May 2023.
- Palm Oil World. 2011. About Palm Oil. <[http://www.palmoilworld.org/about\\_palmoil.html](http://www.palmoilworld.org/about_palmoil.html)> Accessed on 27 October 2021.
- Parosa, F. 2015. Analisis Dampak ACFTA terhadap Ekspor Biji Kakao Indonesia ke China. Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Skripsi.
- Rahayu, S.W. & F. Sugianto. 2020. Implikasi kebijakan dan diskriminasi pelarangan ekspor dan impor minyak kelapa sawit dan bijih nikel terhadap perekonomian Indonesia. *DiH: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum* 16(2): p.224-236.
- Rahman, R., K. Suratiyah, & D.H. Darwanto. 2011. Permintaan minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia oleh Republik Rakyat China. *Agro Ekonomi* 18(1): 61-68.
- Rahman, R.Y., B.M. Sinaga, & S.H. Susilowati. 2014. Model ekonomi dan dampak implementasi perjanjian perdagangan bebas ASEAN-Cina bagi perdagangan



- gulaIndonesia. Jurnal Agro Ekonomi 32(2): 127-145.
- Ridwanulloh & Sunaryati. 2018. Determinants of Indonesian crude palm oil export: gravity model approach. Jurnal Ekonomi & Studi Pembangunan 19(2): p.134-141.
- Riedel, J. 1998. Rge demand for LDC exports of manufacturers: estimates from Hong Kong. The Economic Journal 98: p.138-148.
- Rifin, A. 2010. An analysis of Indonesia's palm oil position in the world market: A two-stage demand approach. Oil Palm Industry Economic Journal 10(1): p.35-42.
- Rois, R., T. Basak, M.M. Rahman, & A.K. Majumder. 2012. Modified Breusch-Godfret test for restricted higher order autocorrelation in dynamic linear model – *a distance based approach*. International Journal of Business and Management 7(17): p. 88-97.
- Sabala, E. 2023. Free Trade Agreements Mean Export Growth for Some Countries, Reallocation of Trade for Others. USDA Economic Research Service <<https://www.ers.usda.gov/amber-waves/2023/february/free-trade-agreements-mean-export-growth-for-some-countries-reallocation-of-trade-for-others/>>. Accessed on 17 May 2023.
- Saleh, S., B. Bagja, T. Suhada, H. Widyapratami, S. Putra, Z. Said, & A. Putraditama. 2019. Intensifikasi perkebunan kelapa sawit rakyat: dari mana kita memulai? WRI Indonesia Working Paper <<https://wri-indonesia.org/sites/default/files/Kertas%20Kerja%20-%20Intensifikasi%20Perkebunan%20Kelapa%20Sawit.pdf>>.
- Salvatore, D. 2013. International Economics 11<sup>th</sup> Ed. Wiley, New Jersey.
- Sanger, D.E., & M. Wines. 2010. More Countries Adopt China's Tactics on Currency. The New York Times <<https://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/04/world/04currency.html>>. Accessed on 8 March 2023.
- SEAIR. 2023. Harmonized System Code – HS Code Heading 1511: Palm Oil and Its Fractions, Whether or not Refined, but not Chemically Modified <<https://www.seair.co.in/hs-codes/heading-1511-palm-oil-fractions-refined-chemically.aspx#:~:text=Harmonized%20System%20Code%20%E2%80%93%20HS%20Code,REFINED%2C%20BUT%20NOT%20CHEMICALLY%20MODIFIED>>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Seng, K.W.K., M.N. Shamsudin, & A.W.A. Hameed. 2012. The Economic of Malaysian Palm Oil Production, Marketing, and Utilization. Palm Oil: Production, Processing, Characterization, and Uses. p.211-233.
- Seng, K.W.K. & M.Y. Ahmad. 2017. Factors influencing Malaysian palm oil export deman in long-run and short-run. International Journal of Business and Management 1(2): p.204-210.
- Seyoum, B. 2000. Export-Import Theory, Practices, and Procedures 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. The Haworth Press, New York.
- Sherlock, J. & J. Reuvid. 2004. The Handbook of International Trade: A Guide to the Principles and Practice of Export. GMB Publishing Ltd., London.
- Shofa, J.N. 2023. B35 to Spur 2 Million-Ton Increase in Domestic Palm Oil Demand. Jakarta Globe <<https://jakartaglobe.id/business/b35-to-spur-2-million-ton-increase-in-domestic-palm-oil-demand>>. Accessed on 11 April 2023.



- Sieldlecki, S.L. 2020. Understanding descriptive research designs and methods. *Clinical Nurse Specialis* p.8-12.
- Soekartawi. 1995. *Analisis Usahatani*. Jakarta: UI Press.
- Sugiyarto, S. Hartono, D.H. Darwanto, & J.H. Mulyo. 2013. *Buku Panduan Praktikum Pengantar Ekonometrika PNE 3105*. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Sulistiyanto, A.I. & R. Akyuwen. 2011. Factors affecting the performance of Indonesia's crude palm oil export. 2011 International Conference on Economics and Finance Research IPEDR (4): p.281-289.
- Sulistyawati, I., M. Dekker, R. Verkerk, & B. Steenbekkers. 2020. Consumer preference for dried mango attributes: A conjoint study among Dutch, Chinese, and Indonesian consumers. *Journal of Food Science* 85(10): p. 3527-3535.
- Supriyono, J. 2018. Sejarah Kelapa Sawit Indonesia. GAPKI <<https://gapki.id/news/3652/video-sejarah-kelapa-sawit-indonesia>>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Suwarno, W. 2019. Kebijakan sawit Uni Eropa dan tantangan bagi diplomasi ekonomi Indonesia. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional* 8(1): p.23-34.
- Tamura, R., K. Kobayashi, Y. Tanako, R. Miyashiro, K. Nakata, & T. Matsui. 2019. Mixed integer quadratic optimization formulations for eliminating multicollinearity based on variance inflation factor. *Journal of Global Optimization* 73: p. 431-446.
- Tan, C.K. 2014. Sagging palm oil, rubber prices beset producer countries. *Nikkei Asia* <<https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Markets/Commodities/Sagging-palm-oil-rubber-prices-beset-producer-countries>>. Accessed on 5 July 2023.
- Tandra, H., A.I. Suroso, Y. Syaukat, & M. Najib. 2022. Palm oil import demand in North America countries. *Jurnal Manajemen & Agribisnis* 19(3): p.379-389.
- Thai-German Cooperation. 2018. Sustainable and Climate-Friendly Palm Oil Production and Procurement (SCPOPP) in Thailand <[https://www.thai-german-cooperation.info/en\\_US/sustainable-and-climate-friendly-palm-oil-production-and-procurement-scpopp-in-thailand/](https://www.thai-german-cooperation.info/en_US/sustainable-and-climate-friendly-palm-oil-production-and-procurement-scpopp-in-thailand/)>. Accessed on 11 April 2023.
- Thanh, N.C. & B.I. Singh. 2006. Trend in rice production and export in Vietnam. *Omonrice* 14: p. 111-123.
- Torkington, S. 2022. What is a trade deficit and how does it affect the economy?. *World Economic Forum* <<https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2022/11/trade-deficit-global-economy/>>. Accessed on 16 May 2023.
- Grace-Martin, K. 2023. Regression models:how do you know you need a polynomial?. *The Analysis Factor* <<https://www.theanalysisfactor.com/regression-modelshow-do-you-know-you-need-a-polynomial/>>. Accessed on 15 May 2023.
- Toor, E. & T.U. Islam. 2019. Power comparison of autocorrelation tests in dynamic models. *International Econometric Review (IER)*: p. 58-69.
- Trading Economics. 2023. China Exports to ASEAN. *Trading Economics* <<https://tradingeconomics.com/china/exports-to-asean>>. Accessed on 16 May 2023.
- Tullis, P. 2019. How the world got hooked on palm oil. *The Guardian* <<https://www.theguardian.com/news/2019/feb/19/palm-oil-ingredient->



- biscuits-shampoo-environmental>. Accessed on 11 April 2023.
- Vartanian, T.P. 2011. Secondary Data Analysis. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Wang, J. 2007. The Evolution of China's International Trade Policy: Development through Protection and Liberalization. In Lee, Y.S. Economic Development through World Trade Chapter 8.
- Wooldridge, J.M. 2002. Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. South-Western College Pub., Nashville. Kluwer Law International BV, Netherlands.
- Workman, D. 2023. Palm Oil Imports by Country. World's Top Exports <<https://www.worldstopexports.com/palm-oil-imports-by-country/>>. Accessed on 27 January 2023.
- The World Bank. 2022. Population, total <[https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?most\\_recent\\_value\\_desc=true](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?most_recent_value_desc=true)>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Wu, L., S. Wang, D. Zhu, W. Hu, & H. Wang. 2015. Chinese consumers' preferences and willingness to pay for traceable food quality and safety attributes: The case of pork. China Economic Review 35: p.121-136.
- Yifan, J. 2020. Will China produce its own palm oil?. China Dialogue <<https://chinadialogue.net/en/food/will-china-produce-its-own-palm-oil-2/>>. Accessed on 17 July 2023.
- Young, N. 2019. 5 problems with 'sustainable' palm oil. Greenpeace <<https://www.greenpeace.org/aotearoa/story/5-problems-with-sustainable-palm-oil/>>. Accessed on 12 April 2023.
- Yusuf, H. & S. Nugroho. 2022. Should Indonesia leave the free trade agreement? Jurnal Perspektif Bea dan Cukai 6(2): p.258-272.