

DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN JUDUL	i
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN	ii
HALAMAN PERNYATAAN	iii
HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN	iv
HALAMAN MOTTO	v
PRAKATA	vi
DAFTAR ISI	viii
DAFTAR TABEL	xii
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiv
DAFTAR LAMBANG	xvi
INTISARI	xvii
ABSTRACT	xviii
I PENDAHULUAN	1
1.1. Latar Belakang Masalah	1
1.2. Batasan Masalah	4
1.3. Tujuan dan Manfaat Penelitian	4
1.4. Tinjauan Pustaka	5
1.5. Metodologi Penelitian	7
1.6. Sistematika Penulisan	7
II DASAR TEORI	8
2.1. Ringkasan Numerik Statistik	8
2.2. Probabilitas	11
2.3. Matriks	12
2.3.1. Jenis-jenis Matriks Istimewa	13
2.3.2. Sistem Operasi Matriks	14
2.4. <i>Hadamard Product</i>	18
2.5. <i>Dot Product</i>	19
2.6. <i>Norma Euclidean</i>	19
2.7. Twitter	19
2.8. Web Scrapping	21
2.8.1. <i>Selenium</i>	21
2.8.2. <i>Beautiful Soup</i>	22
2.9. BERT	23

2.9.1. IndoBERT	24
2.10. <i>Text Preporcessing</i>	25
2.10.1. <i>Text Cleaning</i>	25
2.10.2. Normalisasi Kata	26
2.10.3. <i>Stopword Removal</i>	27
2.10.4. <i>Tokenization</i>	27
2.10.5. <i>Pad Sequences</i>	28
2.11. <i>N-Grams</i>	29
2.12. <i>Word Embedding</i>	30
2.13. <i>Machine learning</i>	31
2.13.1. Jenis-Jenis Machine Learning	32
2.13.2. Data Latih dan Data Uji	34
2.13.3. <i>Underfitting dan Overfitting</i>	35
2.13.4. <i>K-Fold Cross Validation</i>	36
2.14. <i>Deep Learning</i>	37
2.15. <i>Neural Network</i>	37
2.15.1. <i>Multilayer Percepton</i>	40
2.15.2. <i>Backpropagation</i>	41
2.16. <i>Hyperparameter Tuning</i>	42
2.16.1. <i>Dropout</i>	43
2.16.2. <i>Learning rate</i>	43
2.17. Evaluasi Model	46
III MODEL GATED RECURRENT UNIT DAN MEKANISME ATTENTION UNTUK ANALISIS SENTIMEN	49
3.1. Analisis Sentimen	49
3.2. <i>Reccurent Neural Network</i>	50
3.2.1. <i>Long Dependency</i>	52
3.2.2. <i>Vanishing Gradient</i>	53
3.3. <i>Long Short Term Memory</i>	56
3.4. <i>Gated Recurrent Unit</i>	59
3.5. <i>Attention Mechanism</i>	62
3.6. Alur Pemodelan	65
IV STUDI KASUS	68
4.1. Spesifikasi perangkat keras	68
4.2. Deskripsi Data	68
4.3. Data Preprocessing	70

4.3.1.	Casefolding	71
4.3.2.	Punctuation Removal	71
4.3.3.	Normalisasi kata	72
4.3.4.	Stopwords Removal	73
4.4.	BERT Sentiment	73
4.5.	Exploratory Data Analysis	74
4.5.1.	Jumlah Tweet dan Sentimen	74
4.5.2.	Hashtag	77
4.5.3.	Partai Politik	79
4.5.4.	Tokoh Politik	81
4.5.5.	Karakteristik Pengguna	84
4.5.6.	N-grams	86
4.5.7.	WordCloud	91
4.6.	Tokenisasi dan Pad Sequences	93
4.7.	Data Latih dan Data Uji	93
4.8.	Perbandingan Base Model	93
4.9.	Model GRU	94
4.9.1.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning</i> Jumlah Neuron	95
4.9.2.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning Dropout</i>	96
4.9.3.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning Learning Rate</i>	96
4.10.	Model SGRU	97
4.10.1.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning</i> Jumlah Neuron	98
4.10.2.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning Dropout</i>	99
4.10.3.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning Learning Rate</i>	99
4.11.	Model BiGRU	100
4.11.1.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning</i> Jumlah Neuron	101
4.11.2.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning Dropout</i>	101
4.11.3.	<i>Hyperparameter Tuning Learning Rate</i>	102
4.12.	Model Attention	103
4.12.1.	GRU	103
4.12.2.	SGRU	104
4.12.3.	Bi-GRU	104
4.13.	Perbandingan Performa Model	105
4.13.1.	GRU	105
4.13.2.	SGRU	106
4.13.3.	BiGRU	107

4.14. Model Terbaik	107
V PENUTUP	109
5.1. Kesimpulan	109
5.2. Saran	110
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	111
A SCRAPING TWITTER	115
B TEXT PREPROCESSING	120
C EDA TWITTER	126
D BASE MODEL	159
E MODEL GRU-ATTENTION	168
F MODEL SGRU-ATTENTION	185
G MODEL BIGRU-ATTENTION	208