



6. Bibliography

6.1. Primary Sources

6.1.1. Case Law

Ahmad Al Bashir (“*Omar Al Bashir*”) (*Pre-Trial Chamber I*) (2009) ICC-02/05-01/09, p. 17 - 18.

Case Concerning the Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 (Congo v Belgium) (Judgement) ICJ, para 1, 78. OHCHR Team, ‘ICJ Rejects Belgian Arrest Warrant For Foreign Minister Of Democratic Republic Of Congo’ *OHCHR* <<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2009/10/icj-rejects-belgian-arrest-warrant-foreign-minister-democratic-republic>> accessed 15 March 2023.

Certain Expenses of the United Nations (Advisory Opinion) 1962 <<https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/49/049-19620720-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf>> accessed 25 May 2023, para. 163.

Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (Palestinian Construction Wall) (Advisory Opinion) [2004] ICJ Rep, para. 106.

Corfu Channel Case (UK v Albania) (Merits) [1949] ICJ Rep 4, p. 13, 31.

Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America) (Merits) (1986) ICJ Reps 14, para. 176, 200, 235.

Situation in The Democratic Republic of The Congo In The Case of The Prosecutor V Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui (The Prosecutor V. Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui) (2015) ICC-01/04-02/12.

Situation In The Democratic Republic Of The Congo In The Case Of The Prosecutor V .Thomas Lubanga Dyilo (The Prosecutor V .Thomas Lubanga Dyilo) (2012) ICC-01/04-01/06.:

The Prosecutor v. Tihomir Blaškić (Blaškić case) (Merits) [2000] ICTY No IT-95-14-T, p. 751.

Trial Chamber Summary of Judgement Case 002/02 (The ECCC Prosecutor v. Nuon Chea and Khieu Samphan) (2007) 002/19-09-2007/ECCC/TC, para. 72, p. 30.

6.1.2. Legislation / Statute

Additional Protocol I to the Geneva Conventions of 1949 (entered into force 1 March 1994) (The Geneva Convention of 12 August 1949 Protocol I).

General Framework Agreement For Peace In Bosnia and Herzegovina (Dayton Agreement of 21 November 1995) (BiH-Croatia-Yugoslavia) (adopted 21 November 1995, entered into force 14 December 1995).

Geneva Conventions of 1949 (entered into force 12 August 1949) (The Geneva Convention of 12 August 1949).

Law on the Establishment of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia for the Prosecution of Crimes Committed During the Period of Democratic Kampuchea (promulgated 27 October 2004) NS/RKM/1004/006 (ECCC Law), arts. 2 – 6.

Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts (entered into force 2001) UNTS (ARSIWA).

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (adopted 17 July 1998, entered into force 1 July 2002) (Rome Statute).

Rules of Procedure And Evidence for Special Court for Sierra Leone (adopted 12 April 2002) (Rules of Procedure and Evidence), Rule 105.

Statute of The International Court of Justice (adopted 24 October 1945) (ICJ Statute), art. 38 (1)

The Assembly of State Parties, ‘Negotiated Relationship Agreement between the International Criminal Court and the United Nations’ (UN-ICC Relationship Agreement) (4 October 2004) ICC-ASP/3/Res.1.

United Nations Charter (adopted 26 June 1945, entered into force 24 October 1945) (UN Charter).

6.1.3. Resolution

G.A. Res. 377A(V), U.N. GAOR, 5th Sess., U.N. Doc. A/RES/377, (Uniting for Peace), p. 10.

G.A. Res. 57/228, U.N. GAOR, 57th Sess., Supp. No.109(b), U.N. Doc. A/57/228, (22 May 2003).

6.1.4. Conference & Report

Bassiouni, C., and Wise, E. *Aut Dedere Aut Judicare: The Duty to Extradite or Prosecute in International Law* (Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1995), xii. UNGA ‘Report of the International Law Commission on The obligation to extradite or prosecute (aut dedere aut judicare)’ (2014) para. 9.
https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/reports/7_6_2014.pdf.

Secretariat, CG. *An Introduction to The Khmer Rouge Trials* (7th Edition, August 2004), p. 10.

Team, ILC. ‘Report of the International Law Commission on the Work of its 71st Session’ (29 April – 7 June and 8 July – 9 August 2019) UN Do A/74/10, p. 160 and 203.

Team, AI. ‘Special Court for Sierra Leone: Statement to the National Victims Commemoration’ (5 Conference, Freetown, 1 - 2 March 2005), p. 5.

Team, U. ‘Report on Khmer Rouge Tribunals’, A/57/769 (31 March 2003).

6.1.5. Press Release

Bob Menendez. ‘SFRC Chairman Menendez Opening Remarks at Full Committee Hearing: ‘Accountability for Russian Atrocities in Ukraine’ | United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations’(31 May 2023) Press Release Foreign Relations Committee <<https://www.foreign.senate.gov/press/dem/release/sfrc-chairman-menendez-opening-remarks-at-full-committee-hearing-accountability-for-russian-atrocities-in-ukraine>>.

European Parliament Team. ‘Ukraine War: MEPs Push for Special Tribunal to Punish Russian Crimes’ *European Parliament News* (19 January 2023) Press Release European Parliament <<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20230113IPR66653/ukraine-war-meps-push-for-special-tribunal-to-punish-russian-crimes>>.

European Parliament Team. ‘Ukraine: MEPs Want A Special International Tribunal for Crimes of Aggression’ *European Parliament News* (19 May 2022) Press Release European Parliament <<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20220517IPR29931/ukraine-meps-want-a-special-international-tribunal-for-crimes-of-aggression>>.

ICC Team. ‘Ukraine Institutes Proceedings Against The Russian Federation And Requests The Court to Indicate Provisional Measures’ (27 February 2022) Press Release No. 2022/4.

The Assembly of State Parties. ‘The United Nations and the International Criminal Court, partners of shared values, commemorate the Day of International Criminal Justice at an event hosted by Italy’ (2 July 2014) ICC-ASP-20140722-PR1031.

UNSC. ‘Sudan Not Meeting Cooperation Requirements with International Criminal Court, Prosecutor Tells Security Council, Urging Khartoum to Act Now’ (25 January 2023) Press Release SC/15183 <<https://press.un.org/en/2023/sc15183.doc.htm>>.

6.2. Secondary Sources

6.2.1. Book



Crawford, J. *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (8th edn, Oxford University Press 2012), p. 487

Engel, A. 'Libya As A Failed State: Causes, Consequences, Options' (9 November 2014) The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, p. 1.

Ford, S. *The Legacy of the Ad Hoc Tribunals in International Criminal Law* (2019) p. 310.

Henckaerts JM., and Doswald-Beck, L. *Customary International Humanitarian Law Volume I* (Cambridge University Press 2005), p. 3 - 4, 25, and 29 – 30.

Jalloh, C. *The Cambridge Companion to International Criminal Law: Charles Taylor* (supp, edn, Cambridge University year), part iv, chapter 16, 312 – 313

Mulford, J., P. *Non-State Actors in the Russo-Ukrainian War* (Spring 2016) 99. Serhy Yekelchuk, *The Conflict in Ukraine: What Everyone Needs to Know* (Oxford Press 2015) p. 1-8, 63 – 65.

Team, OHCHR. *Rule of Law Tools for Post-Conflict States Maximizing the Legacy of Hybrid Courts, United Nations* (UNHCHR 2008), p. 1.

Zeidy, M. *The Principle of Complementarity in International Criminal Law* (2008), p. 224–226.

6.2.2. Journal Article

A. J., E. 'What Is War - and What Is Aggressive War' (1933) 19 Transactions Grotius Soc'y 104.

Barber, R. 'Cooperating Through The General Assembly to End Serious Breaches of Peremptory Norms' (2022) 71 Cambridge University Press, p. 1.

Carroll, C. "Hybrid Tribunals are the Most Effective Structure for Adjudicating International Crimes Occurring Within a Domestic State" [2013] Law School Student Scholarship, p. 2 - 3.

Cayley, A. 'Prosecuting Mass Atrocities At The Extraordinary Chambers In The Courts Of Cambodia (ECCC)' (2012) 11 Wash U Global Stud L Rev, p. 445.

Cohen, L., and Noll, R. 'How to Vote, Whether to Vote: Strategies for Voting And Abstaining on Congressional Roll Calls' [1991] Springer 13, p. 92.

Ferdinandusse, W. 'The Prosecution of Grave Breaches in National Courts' [2009] JICJ 7, 725 DOI:10.1093/jicj/mqp053.

- Fischer, P., G. 'The Victims' Trust Fund of the International Criminal Court - Formation of a Functional Reparations Scheme' (2003) 17 *Emory International Law Review* 187, p. 192 – 197.
- Fjelde, H., and Nilsson, D. 'Rebels against Rebels: Explaining Violence between Rebel Groups' (2012) 56 *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 4, p. 607.
- Green, J. Christian Henderson, and Tom Ruys, 'Russia's Attack on Ukraine and The *Jus Ad Bellum*' 9 (2022) *Journal on The Use of Force and International Law* 1, p. 4 and 28.
- Heller, K., J. 'The Shadow Side Of Complementarity: The Effect Of Article 17 Of The Rome Statute On National Due Process' [2006] Springer, 258, DOI 10.1007/s10609-006-9019-0.
- Lohne, K. 'Penal humanitarianism beyond the nation state: an analysis of international criminal justice' (2018) 24 *Sage Journal* 2, p. 11.
- Lush, E. 'The View through a Different Lens: Increasing Respect for International Humanitarian Law through the Use of the International Human Rights Law Framework' [2023] *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies*, p. 8 - 9.
- Marchuk, I. 'Ukraine and the International Criminal Court: Implications of the Ad Hoc Jurisdiction Acceptance and beyond' (2016) 49 *Vand J Transnat'l L* 323, p. 327, 369 – 370.
- _____, and Wanigasuriya, A. 'The ICC and the Russia-Ukraine War' (2022) 26 *American Society of International Law* 4, p. 3 - 4.
- Prasetyawan, E and Hastuti, L. 'Penerapan Distinction Principle Dalam Perundang-Undangan di Indonesia' (2020) 9 *Udayana Master Law Journal* 2, p. 450.
- Rahman S., and Jarral, A. 'Applying Different Modes of Alternate Dispute Resolution To Conflict Situations: A Case Study of Russia-Ukraine War' (2022) 5 *Pak. Journal of Int'l Affairs* 2, p. 1135, DOI:[10.52337/pjia.v5i2.500](https://doi.org/10.52337/pjia.v5i2.500).
- Ramsden, M. 'Uniting for Peace in the Age of International Justice' (2015-2016) 41 *Yale J Int'l L Online* 1, p. 18.
- Schwebel, S. 'National Judges And Judges Ad Hoc of The International Court of Justice' (1999) 48 *Cambridge University Press* 4, p. 889.
- Sharples, C. 'In Pursuit of Justice: Debating the Statute of Limitations for Nazi War Crimes in Britain and West Germany during the 1960s' (2014) 20 *Holocaust Studies* 3, p. 81-82.
- Sperfeldt, C. 'Margins of Internationalized Criminal Justice' (2013) 11 *J Int'l Crim Just.*

- Stan, S. and Selth, J. ‘Cambodia and the Right to be Present: Trials in Absentia in the Draft Criminal Procedure Code’ (2005) *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, p. 170–188.
- Stefan, T. ‘The Provision of Arms to the Victim of Armed Aggression: the Case of Ukraine’ [2022] *Bonn Research Papers on Public International Law* 20, p. 21.
- Team, HRW. ‘Looking for Justice: The War Crimes Chamber in Bosnia and Herzegovina’ (2006) *18 Human Rights Watch* 1, p. 4.
- Tomuschat, C. ‘Uniting For Peace’ (2008) *United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law*, p 1 <https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/ufp/ufp_e.pdf> accessed on 19 May 2023.
- Vilmer, J., J. ‘The African Union and the International Criminal Court: Counteracting The Crisis’ (2016) *92 The Royal Institute of International Affairs* 6, p. 1319.
- Vyver, J., V., D. ‘The Al Bashir Debacle’ (2015) *15 African Human Rights Law Journal* LJ 559, p. 561.

6.2.3. Dissertation

- Oktaviana, M. ‘Yurisdiksi *International Criminal Court* (ICC) Dalam Penegakan Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Berat Oleh Omar Hassan Al-Bashir Di Darfur, Sudan’ (Bachelor Thesis, Universitas Sebelas Maret 2021), p. 64.
- Perdana, A. ‘Mekanisme The Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL) Dalam Menyelesaikan Kasus Pelanggaran HAM Berat (Studi Kasus Kejahatan Terhadap Kemanusiaan Pada Civil War 1991-2002 di Sierra Leone)’ (Bachelor Essay, Universitas Brawijaya 2014), p. 1, 7, and 11.
- Williams, S. ‘Hybrid and Internationalized Criminal Tribunals: Jurisdictional Issues’ (DPhil thesis, Durham University 2009), p. 123.

6.2.4. Paper

- Corten, O., and Koutroulis, V. ‘Tribunal for The Crime of Aggression Against Ukraine - A Legal Assessment’ (2022) *European Parliament Policy Department PE 702.574* <[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2022/702574/EXPO_IDA\(2022\)702574_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2022/702574/EXPO_IDA(2022)702574_EN.pdf)> accessed on 19 April 2023, p. 9.
- Ivanisevic, B and Team, I. ‘The War Crimes Chamber in Bosnia and Herzegovina: From Hybrid to Domestic Court’ (2008) *International Center for Transitional Justice*



<<https://www.ictj.org/sites/default/files/ICTJ-FormerYugoslavia-Domestic-Court-2008-English.pdf>> accessed on 19 April 2023, p. 6.

Tams, C. 'The Continued Relevance of Compromissory Clauses as a Source of ICJ Jurisdiction' (2009) Glasgow School of Law, accessed 29 May 2023, p. 2.

Team, A, Team, C, and Team, BL. 'Victim's Right to Remedy: Awarding Meaningful Reparations at the ECCC' (21 November 2011) accessed 3 July 2023, p. 1 – 11.

Team, I. 'The Ukrainian Judicial System in A Time of Armed Conflict' (2022) International Commission of Jurists Briefing Paper, accessed 28 May 2023, p. 8 par. 1.15 and 1.16.

Institute, OS. 'Political Interference at the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia on the parts of ongoing series examining progress, priorities, and challenges at the ECCC' (10 July 2010), p. 2 – 7.

6.2.5. Online Website

A, K. 'Engagement with all actors critical for effective, independent investigations' (ICC, 16 March 2022) <<https://www.iccpi.int/Pages/item.aspx?name=20220316-prosecutor-statement-visit-ukraine-poland.>> accessed 4 July 2023.

_____. 'Situation in Ukraine: To proceed With Opening An Investigation' (ICC, 18 February 2022), <<https://www.iccpi.int/Pages/item.aspx?name=20220228-prosecutor-statement-ukraine>> accessed 4 July 2023.

Bensouda, F. 'Conclusion of the preliminary examination in the situation in Ukraine' (ICC, 11 December 2020) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/Pages/item.aspx?name=201211-otp-statement-ukraine>> accessed 3 July 2023.

_____. 'Without Fear or Favour: Reflections on my term as Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court - Farewell End of Term Statement' (ICC, 15 June 2021) <<https://www.iccpi.int/itemsDocuments/20210615-prosecutor-fatou-bensouda-end-of-term-farewell-statement.pdf>.> accessed 3 July 2023.

Blinken, A. 'Russia's Suspension from the UN Human Rights Council' (U.S. Department of State, 7 April 2022) <<https://www.state.gov/russias-suspension-from-the-un-human-rights-council/#:~:text=By%20suspending%20Russia%20from%20the,war%20of%20choice%20against%20Ukraine.>> accessed on 22 May 2023.



- Cattin D., and Greer P. ‘Making the Case for a Hybrid Chamber at the ICC’ (*Harvard International Law Journal*) <<https://harvardilj.org/2021/05/making-the-case-for-a-hybrid-chamber-at-the-icc/#Risks>> accessed on 16 May 2023.
- Chessa, S. ‘Russia’s Invasion of Ukraine: Diplomatic Solutions Considered to Bring Conflict to An End’ (*International Bar Association*, 15 December 2022) <<https://www.ibanet.org/Russia-invasion-of-Ukraine-Diplomatic-solutions-to-bring-conflict-to-an-end#:~:text=The%20document%20suggested%20a%20peace%20solution%20based%20on,to%20support%20the%20peace%20agreement%20through%20international%20monitoring.>>> accessed on 13 May 2023.
- Department, S., R. ‘Estimated Increase In The Share Of Population At Risk Of Poverty In The European Union (EU) Due To The War In Ukraine As Of 2022, By Country’ (*Statistica*, October 2022) <[EU: poverty risk increase due to Ukraine war by country 2022 | Statista](https://www.statista.com/chart/1000000/estimated-increase-in-the-share-of-population-at-risk-of-poverty-in-the-european-union-due-to-the-war-in-ukraine-as-of-2022-by-country)> accessed on 10 October 2022.
- Department, S., R. ‘Number of documented civilian deaths in the Iraq war from 2003 to September 2022’ (*Statistica*, 10 October 2022) <[Civilian deaths in Iraq war 2003-2022 | Statista](https://www.statista.com/chart/1000000/civilian-deaths-in-iraq-war-2003-2022)> accessed on 11 October 2022.
- Department, S., R. ‘Forecast Change In Inflation Rate Due To The Russia-Ukraine War In 2022 And 2023, By Global Region’ (*Statistica*, October 2022) <[War in Ukraine: impact on inflation by region 2023 | Statista](https://www.statista.com/chart/1000000/forecast-change-in-inflation-rate-due-to-the-russia-ukraine-war-in-2022-and-2023-by-global-region)> accessed on 10 October 2022.
- Deutsch, Anthony, and Sterling, ‘Insight: ICC Faces ‘Myriad Challenges’ to Prosecute War Crimes in Ukraine’ (*Reuters*, 4 March 2022) <<https://www.reuters.com/world/icc-faces-myriad-challenges-prosecute-war-crimes-ukraine-2022-03-04/>> accessed 3 July 2023.
- Fasulo, F. ‘War in Ukraine: Asia Takes Sides’. (*Italian Institute for International Political Study*, 24 March 2022) <<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/war-ukraine-asia-takes-sides-34270>> accessed 25 May 2023.
- Gberie, L. ‘The Special Court For Sierra Leone Rests – For Good’ (*UN Digital Magazine*) <<https://www.un.org/africarenewal/magazine/april-2014/special-court-sierra-leone-rests-%E2%80%93-good#:~:text=The%20Special%20Court%20for%20Sierra%20Leone%20was%20established%20by%20an,country's%20civil%20war%20officially%20ended.>>> accessed 19 March 2023.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Achieving International Legal Proceedings For Attacked Ukrainian Civilians By The International Permanent Court And Hybrid Courts

Jessica Calista Angelina, Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., M.A., L.L.M.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Hansler, J. 'US announces it supports creation of special tribunal to prosecute Russia for 'crime of aggression' in Ukraine' (28 March 2023, *CNN News*) <<https://edition.cnn.com/2023/03/28/politics/us-support-special-tribunal-crime-of-aggression/index.html>> accessed 26 May 2023.

Jurkowski, S., and Blokhina, K. 'Geneva Conventions and Their Additional Protocols' (*Legal Information Institution*) <https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/geneva_conventions_and_their_additional_protocols#:~:text=Convention%20IV%3A%20Under%20this%20Convention%2C%20civilians%20are%20afforded,prohibits%20attacks%20on%20civilian%20hospitals%2C%20medical%20tra%20nsports%2C%20etc.>> accessed 9 March 2023.

Lichfield, C. 'Global Sanctions Dashboard: What's coming in 2023?' (*Atlantic Council*, 17 November 2022) <<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/econographics/global-sanctions-dashboard-whats-coming-in-2023/>> accessed 28 May 2023.

Lister, T., John, T and Murphy, P. 'Here's what we know about how Russia's invasion of Ukraine unfolded' (*CNN*, 24 February 2022) <[Timeline of the Russian invasion of Ukraine: What we know so far - CNN](https://www.cnn.com/2022/02/24/europe/russia-ukraine-timeline/index.html)> accessed on 20 October 2022.

Meza, J. 'ICC Personal Jurisdiction on Corporations for Criminal Liability and/or Civil Liability for Reparations' (*Harvard ILJ*) <<https://harvardilj.org/2021/05/icc-personal-jurisdiction-on-corporations-for-criminal-liability-and-or-civil-liability-for-reparations/>> accessed 18 March 2023.

Nairobi, 'ICC: Sudanese Fugitive in Custody. Ali Kosheib First Suspect Held for Government-Backed Crimes in Darfur' (*Human Rights Watch*, 9 June 2020) <<https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/06/09/icc-sudanese-fugitive-custody#:~:text=The%20ICC%20opened%20an%20investigation%20into%20Darfur%20crimes,the%20ICC%20to%20investigate%20crimes%20committed%20in%20Darfur>> accessed 11 April 2023.

O'Connell, M., E. 'Self-Defense' (*Oxford Bibliographies*, 26 November 2019) <<https://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/display/document/obo-9780199796953/obo-9780199796953-0028.xml#:~:text=The%20ICJ%20found%20that%20Article,if%20the%20attack%20is%20significant>> accessed 24 February 2023.



- Office of The Spokesperson, ‘Supporting Justice and Accountability in Ukraine: Fact Sheet’ (18 February 2023, U.S. Department of State) <<https://www.state.gov/supporting-justice-and-accountability-in-ukraine/>> accessed 23 May 2023.
- Sahel, ‘Is This the End? Wagner in Russia, Ukraine and Africa’ (*International Crisis Group*, 28 June 2023) <<https://www.crisisgroup.org/europe-central-asia/caucasus/russia-internal-sahel/end-wagner-russia-ukraine-and-africa>> accessed on 30 June 2023.
- Stensrud, Ellen Emilie, Michael Depp, et al., ‘The Politics of the ECCC: Lessons from Cambodia’s Unique and Troubled Accountability Effort.’ (*Just Security*, 13 October 2022) <https://www.justsecurity.org/83534/the-politics-of-eccc-lessons-from-cambodias-accountability-effort/> accessed 4 July 2023.
- Team, A. ‘Ukrainian court finds two Russian soldiers guilty of war crimes’ (*Aljazeera*, 31 May 2022) < <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/5/31/ukrainian-court-finds-two-russian-soldiers-guilty-of-war-crimes>> accessed 30 June 2023.
- Team, AU. ‘Hybrid Courts’ (*Ariel University Center for The Research and Study of Genocide*) <<https://www.ariel.ac.il/wp/rsg/hybrid-courts/>> accessed 19 March 2023.
- Team, AU. ‘Our Member States to The United Nations’ (*Permanent Observer Mission of The African Union to The United Nations*) <<https://www.africanunion-un.org/memberstates>> accessed 15 April 2023.
- Team, B. ‘Ukraine Begins First War Crimes Trial of Russian Soldier’ (*BBC News*, 13 May 2022) <<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-61441907>> accessed 30 June 2023.
- Team, C., C. ‘Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui: Verdict’ <<https://www.coalitionfortheicc.org/cases/mathieu-ngudjolo-chui>> accessed 10 April 2023.
- Team, DW. ‘G7 nations unveil new sanctions against Russia’ (*DW*, 19 May 2023) <<https://www.dw.com/en/g7-nations-unveil-new-sanctions-against-russia/a-65673602>> accessed 28 May 2023.
- Team, E. ‘Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia: ECCC AT A GLANCE’ (*ECCC*, April 2014) <https://www.eccc.gov.kh/sites/default/files/ECCC%20at%20a%20Glance%20-%20EN%20-%20April%202014_FINAL.pdf> accessed 4 July 2023.
- Team, GA. ‘International Armed Conflict’, (*Rulac*, 30 August 2017) <[International armed conflict | Rulac](#)> accessed 1 October 2022.



- Team, H. 'Bringing Justice: the Special Court for Sierra Leone Accomplishments, Shortcomings, and Needed Support' (2004) 16 HRW 8(A), p. 12.
- Team, H. 'Report of Sierra Leone: Summary' (HRW 1999) vol 11, no 3(A) <<https://www.hrw.org/legacy/reports/1999/sierra/>> accessed 18 April 2023.
- Team, H. 'The Prosecutor v. Charles Ghankay Taylor – Chronology of the case at the Special Court for Sierra Leone' (*Human Rights Watch* 2012) <<https://www.hrw.org/news/2012/04/11/prosecutor-v-charles-ghankay-taylor-chronology-case-special-court-sierra-leone>> accessed 19 April 2023.
- Team, H. 'US Sets Sanctions Against International Criminal Court: Trump Executive Order Seeks to Thwart Justice for Victims' (*Human Rights Watch*, 11 June 2020) <<https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/06/11/us-sets-sanctions-against-international-criminal-court>> accessed 22 April 2023.
- Team, H. Interview with Peter Takirambudde Executive Director of The Africa division of Human Rights Watch (*HRW News*, 24 June 1999) <<https://www.hrw.org/news/1999/06/24/shocking-war-crimes-sierra-leone>> accessed 19 April 2023.
- Team, I. 'Commentary of 1987: Art. 86 – Failure to act' (*ICRC*, 1987) < <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/ihl-treaties/api-1977/article-86/commentary/1987?activeTab=undefined>> accessed 13 March 2023.
- Team, I. 'Detaining Power' (*How Does Law Protect in War?*, 1987) <https://casebook.icrc.org/a_to_z/glossary/detaining-power> accessed 13 March 2023.
- Team, I. 'How Does Law Protect in War?: Hague Conventions' (*ICRC*) <https://casebook.icrc.org/a_to_z/glossary/hague-conventions> accessed 16 March 2023.
- Team, I. 'How The Court Works: Cooperation' <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/about/how-the-court-works>> accessed 3 April 2023.
- Team, I. 'ICC Judges Authorise Opening of an Investigation into The Situation in Bangladesh/Myanmar' (14 November 2019) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/icc-judges-authorise-opening-investigation-situation-bangladesh/myanmar>> accessed 19 March 2023.
- Team, I. 'ICC-01/04 Situation in Democratic Republic of the Congo' (*ICC Situation and Cases*) <<https://web.archive.org/web/20110825235827/http://www.icc->



cpi.int/Menus/ICC/Situations+and+Cases/Situations/Situation+ICC+0104> accessed 11 April 2023.

Team, I. 'International criminal justice: The institutions' (*ICRC Legal Factsheet*) <<https://www.icrc.org/en/war-and-law/international-criminal-jurisdiction/ad-hoc-tribunals>> accessed 19 March 2023.

Team, I. 'Jus ad bellum and jus in bello' (*International Committee of The Red Cross*, 29 October 2010) <<https://www.icrc.org/en/document/jus-ad-bellum-jus-in-bello>> accessed 24 February 2023.

Team, I. 'Ngudjolo Chui case: ICC Appeals Chamber confirms the acquittal decision' <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/ngudjolo-chui-case-icc-appeals-chamber-confirms-acquittal-decision>> accessed 9 April 2023.

Team, I. 'Non-international Armed Conflict' (*ICRC*) < <https://casebook.icrc.org/law/non-international-armed-conflict>> accessed 16 March 2023.

Team, I. 'Public Prosecutor v. Frans Cornelis Adrianus van Anraat' (*IDC Database*) <<https://www.internationalcrimesdatabase.org/Case/178/Van-Anraat/>> accessed 13 March 2023.

Team, I. 'Rule 161. International Cooperation in Criminal Proceedings' *ICRC* < <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/customary-ihl/v1/rule161>> accessed 14 March 2023.

Team, I. 'Situation in Darfur, Sudan The Prosecutor v. Omar Hassan Ahmad Al Bashir' (*ICC Case Information Sheet*) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/CaseInformationSheets/AlBashirEng.pdf>> accessed 18 March 2023.

Team, I. 'Situation in the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan' (*ICC*) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/afghanistan>> accessed 22 April 2023.

Team, I. 'Situation in Uganda, The Prosecutor v. Dominic Ongwen' (*ICC Case Information Sheet*) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2022-12/OngwenEng.pdf> > accessed 7 April 2023.

Team, I. 'Situation in Ukraine: ICC Judges Issue Arrest Warrants Against Vladimir Vladimirovich Putin and Maria Alekseyevna Lvova-Belova' (*ICC*, 17 March 2023) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/situation-ukraine-icc-judges-issue-arrest-warrants-against-vladimir-vladimirovich-putin-and>> accessed 19 March 2023.



- Team, I. ‘Situation in Ukraine: Investigation, Information for Victims’ (*ICC*, 2 March 2023) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/situations/ukraine>> accessed 10 Juli 2023.
- Team, I. ‘Situation in Ukraine: Jurisdiction in The General Situation’ (*ICC*) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/ukraine>> accessed 19 March 2023.
- Team, I. ‘Statement of the International Criminal Court on recent measures announced by the US’ (11 June 2020, *ICC*) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/statement-international-criminal-court-recent-measures-announced-us>> accessed 22 April 2023.
- Team, I. ‘Statement to the United Nations Security Council on the Situation in Darfur, pursuant to UNSCR 1593 (2005)’ (*ICC*, 2019) <<https://web.archive.org/web/20190619214801/https://www.icc-cpi.int/Pages/item.aspx?name=190619-stat-otp-UNSC-Darfur-Sudan>> accessed 15 April 2023, par 10.
- Team, I. ‘Summary of the Judgment and Sentence in the case of The Prosecutor v. Ahmad Al Faqi Al Mahdi’ (*ICC*) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/itemsDocuments/160926Al-MahdiSummary.pdf>> accessed 15 April 2023.
- Team, I. ‘The Geneva Conventions of 1949 and their Additional Protocols’ (*International Committee of The Red Cross*, 29 October 2010) <<https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/war-and-law/treaties-customary-law/geneva-conventions/overview-geneva-conventions.htm>> accessed 24 February 2023.
- Team, I. ‘The States Parties to the Rome Statute’ (*Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute*) <<https://asp.icc-cpi.int/states-parties>> accessed 15 April 2023.
- Team, I. ‘US Sanctions on the International Criminal Court’ (*ICC*, 14 December 2020) <<https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/12/14/us-sanctions-international-criminal-court>> accessed 22 April 2023.
- Team, I. ‘War Crimes: Reparation/Compensation’ <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/cases?f%5B0%5D=accused+crime+case%3A328&f%5B1%5D=state+of+%3A136>> accessed 3 April 2023.
- Team, I. ‘Warrant of Arrest: War Crime: Sudan, Darfur’ (*ICC*) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/cases?f%5B0%5D=accused+crime+case%3A328&f%5B1%5D=initial+order+cases%3A672&f%5B2%5D=situation+name+colloquial+cases%3A677>> accessed 15 April 2023.



Team, I., E. ‘Customary International Law: Research Guides and Background Information’
International Legal Research Tutorial

<https://law.duke.edu/ilrt/cust_law_2.htm#:~:text=The%20elements%20of%20customary%20international%20law%20include%3A,%20rejected%20by%20a%20significant%20number%20of%20States> accessed 9 March 2023. ICRC Editorial Team, ‘Convention (IV) Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War: State Parties’ *ICRC* <<https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/ihl-treaties/gciv-1949/state-parties>> accessed 9 March 2023.

Team, O. ‘Human Rights Council Concludes Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Burundi’ (*OHCHR*, 23 September 2022) <[Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Ukraine to the Human Rights Council: War Crimes Have Been Committed in Ukraine | OHCHR](#)> accessed 13 October 2022.

Team, O. ‘Ukraine: civilian casualty update 10 October 2022’, (*OHCHR*, 10 October 2022) <[Ukraine: civilian casualty update 10 October 2022 | OHCHR](#)> accessed on 13 October 2022.

Team, O.E. ‘International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law In Armed Conflict: Legal Sources, Principles And Actors’ *OCHCR* <<https://www.ohchr.org/en/protecting-human-rights-conflict-situations/international-standards#:~:text=The%20Geneva%20Conventions%20have%20attained,applicable%20in%20any%20armed%20conflict.>> accessed 9 March 2023. ICRC Team, ‘Customary IHL Database’ *ICRC* <<https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/customary-ihl>> accessed 14 March 2023.

Team, R. ‘Residual Special Court of Sierra Leone: Fact Sheet’ (*RSCSL* 2022), 7 <<https://rscsl.org>> accessed 19 April 2023.

Team, S. ‘Sanctions Imposed on Russia 2022-2023, by Target’ (*Statista Research Department*, 21 February 2023) <<https://www.statista.com/statistics/1293531/western-sanctions-imposed-on-russia-by-target/#:~:text=Sanctions%20imposed%20on%20Russia%202022-2023%2C%20by%20target%20Published,sanctions%20were%20placed%20on%20entities%20over%20that%20period.>> accessed 24 May 2023.

Team, T. ‘Trust Fund for Victims: About US’ <<https://www.trustfundforvictims.org/en/about/vision>> accessed 5 April 2023. See for example: ICC Team ‘Bulgaria makes first voluntary contribution to the Trust Fund for



- Victims' (ICC, 3 April 2023) <<https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/bulgaria-makes-first-voluntary-contribution-trust-fund-victims>> accessed 7 April 2023.
- Team, T. 'Trust Fund for Victims: Our Donors' <<https://www.trustfundforvictims.org/en/about/our-donors>> accessed 5 April 2023.
- Team, U. 'Current Members: Permanent and Non-permanent Members' (UN 2023) <<https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/current-members>> accessed 19 April 2023.
- Team, U. 'International Court orders Russia to 'immediately suspend' military operations in Ukraine' (UN News, 16 March 2022) <<https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/03/1114052>> accessed 1 July 2023.
- Team, U. 'Voting System' <<https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/voting-system>> accessed 19 April 2023.
- Team, U., A. 'UN General Assembly Votes to Suspend Russia from the Human Rights Council' (UN News, 7 April 2022) <<https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/04/1115782>> accessed on 22 May 2023
- Team, U., N. 'Sudan: New effort needed to restore civilian rule, transition to democracy' (UN News, 3 March 2023) <<https://news.un.org/en/story/2023/03/1134137>> accessed 11 April 2023.
- Wakabi, W. 'ICC Prosecutor and Registrar Oppose Bemba's US\$ 77.7 Million Compensation Claim' <<https://www.ijmonitor.org/2019/05/icc-prosecutor-and-registrar-oppose-bembas-us-77-7-million-compensation-claim/#:~:text=The%20two%20previous%20claims%20for%20compensation%20at%20the,and%20detention%20and%20a%20grave%20miscarriage%20of%20justice.>> accessed 10 April 2023.
- Wintour, P. 'Ukraine Backs International Tribunal Plan To Try Putin For Crime of Aggression' (The Guardian, 4 March 2022) <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/mar/04/ukraine-backs-plan-for-international-tribunal-to-try-putin-for-of-aggression>> accessed 1 July 2023.