

Abstrak

Latar Belakang: Upaya vaksinasi COVID-19 skala besar Pemerintah Republik Indonesia merupakan langkah maju yang positif dalam memperlambat penyebaran pandemi. Vaksinasi COVID- 19 di masa pandemi ialah upaya “Public Goods” yang dilakukan sebagai fungsi wajib pemerintah (Obligatory Public Health Functions). Kecamatan Seyegan merupakan salah satu kecamatan dengan cakupan vaksinasi COVID-19 tertinggi di Kabupaten Sleman. Puskesmas Seyegan berhasil menjalankan vaksinasi COVID-19 kepada masyarakat Kecamatan Seyegan.

Tujuan: Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memahami determinan program vaksin COVID-19 yang mempengaruhi upaya penanggulangan COVID-19 di Kecamatan Seyegan.

Metode Penelitian: Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan eksploratif. Pengumpulan data menggunakan metoda wawancara mendalam dan Focus Group Discussion (FGD), dengan partisipan sejumlah 17 orang

Hasil: Determinan program vaksinasi COVID-19 dalam penanggulangan COVID-19 di Kecamatan Seyegan terdiri dari layanan vaksinasi COVID-19, pendistribusian vaksin, dana, dan kerjasama lintas sektor di Kecamatan Seyegan. Layanan vaksinasi COVID-19 terdiri dari SDM, akses layanan, dan strategi. SDM kesehatan yang dimiliki oleh Puskesmas Seyegan cukup tetapi pada saat tertentu, apabila tidak mencukupi pihak puskesmas melakukan koordinasi dengan dinas kesehatan untuk mendapatkan tenaga kesehatan untuk membantu, akses masyarakat untuk mendapatkan vaksinasi sangat mudah dan Puskesmas Seyegan sendiri yang terjun ke lapangan untuk mengadakan layanan vaksinasi COVID-19 dan juga melakukan layanan *door-to-door* bagi masyarakat yang tidak bisa datang. Kemudian strategi yang dilakukan dengan mengedukasi kepada *stakeholder* yang ada di Kecamatan Seyegan untuk dapat berpikir bahwa program vaksinasi COVID-19 bukan hanya dilakukan oleh pihak puskesmas saja namun harus ada dukungan dari lintas sektor agar dapat memberikan hasil yang optimal. Untuk pendistribusian vaksin, pihak Puskesmas Seyegan selalu mendokumentasikan setiap pengambilan vaksin ke dinas kesehatan. Selanjutnya untuk pendanaan, setiap desa sudah mengalokasikan dana desa untuk kegiatan penanganan COVID-19, salah satunya untuk kegiatan vaksinasi COVID-19 sehingga kegiatan vaksinasi di setiap desa tidak terhambat dengan dana.

Kesimpulan: Program vaksinasi COVID-19 di Kecamatan Seyegan dapat dikatakan berhasil dengan adanya upaya-upaya yang sudah dilakukan oleh pihak Puskesmas Seyegan dan juga dengan dukungan dari *stakeholders* yang ada di Kecamatan Seyegan.

Kata kunci: Program Vaksinasi, Keberhasilan Program, Vaksinasi COVID 19

Abstract

Background: The Republic of Indonesia's large-scale COVID-19 vaccination efforts are a positive step forward in slowing the spread of the pandemic. COVID-19 vaccination during a pandemic is a "public goods" effort carried out as a mandatory function of the government (Obligatory Public Health Functions). Seyegan District is one of the districts with the highest COVID-19 vaccination coverage in Sleman Regency. The COVID-19 vaccination was successfully carried out by the Seyegan Health Center for the people of Seyegan District,

Aim: This study aims to understand the determinants of the COVID-19 vaccination program that affect efforts to deal with COVID-19 in Seyegan District.

Methods: This study uses a qualitative method with an exploratory approach. Data collection used in-depth interviews and focus group discussion (FGD) methods with 17 participants.

Result: The determinants of the COVID-19 vaccination program in handling COVID-19 in Seyegan District consist of COVID-19 vaccination services, vaccine distribution, funds, and cross-sector collaboration in Seyegan District. COVID-19 vaccination services consist of human resources, access to services, and strategies. Health human resources owned by the Seyegan Health Center are sufficient, but at certain times, if there are not enough, the Health Center coordinates with the health office to get health workers to help. Community access to get vaccinations is very easy, and the Seyegan Health Center itself goes into the field to provide COVID vaccination services and also does door-to-door services for people who can't come. Then the strategy is carried out by educating stakeholders in Seyegan District to realize that the COVID-19 vaccination program is not only carried out by the puskesmas, but that there must be support from across sectors so that it can provide optimal results. For vaccine distribution, the Seyegan Health Center always documents every vaccine taken to the health office. Furthermore, each village has budgeted village funds for handling COVID-19 activities, one of which is COVID-19 vaccination activities, so that vaccination activities in each village are not hampered by funds.

Conclusion: The COVID-19 vaccination program in Seyegan District can be said to be successful with the efforts that have been made by the Seyegan Health Center and also with the support of stakeholders in Seyegan District.

Keyword: Vaccination Program, Program Success, COVID-19 Vaccination