

## REFERENSI

- Alsop, Ruth; Heinsohn, Nina. 2005. Measuring Empowerment in Practice : Structuring Analysis and Framing Indicators. Policy Research Working Paper; No. 3510. World Bank, Washington, DC. © World Bank. <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/8856> License: CC BY 3.0 IGO.
- Papilaya, J., Soisa, T. R., & Akib, H. (2015). The Influence Of Implementing The Strategic Policy In Creating Business Climate, Business Environment And Providing Support Facilities Towards Business Empowerment On Small Medium Craft Enterprises In Ambon Indonesia. *International Review of Management and Marketing*, 5(2), 85–93. Retrieved from <http://www.econjournals.com/index.php/irmm/article/view/1160>
- Kabeer, N., 2001, 'Resources, Agency, Achievement: Reflections on Measurement of Women's Empowerment', in *Discussing Women's Empowerment - Theory and Practice*, ed. A. Sisask, Sida Study No. 3, Swedish Agency for International Development, Stockholm, p. 17-59
- Ranjbar-Sahraei, B., & Negenborn, R. (2017). Research positioning & trend identification: a data-analytics toolbox.
- Moher D, Liberati A, Tetzlaff J, Altman DG, The PRISMA Group (2009) Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. *PLoS Med* 6(7): e1000097. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1000097>
- Dimitris Xenos. The impact of the European patent system on SMEs and national states. *Prometheus*. Vol. 36(1):51-68. DOI: 10.13169/prometheus.36.1.0051
- Page, N., & Czuba, C. E. (1999). Empowerment: What is it. *Journal of extension*, 37(5), 1-5.
- Chamberlin, J. (1997). A working definition of empowerment. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 20(4), 43–46.
- Luttrell, C., Quiroz, S., Scrutton, C., & Bird, K. (2009). *Understanding and operationalising empowerment* (pp. 1-16). London: Overseas Development

Institute.

Liu, X. (2008), 'SME Development in China: A Policy Perspective on SME Industrial Clustering', in Lim, H. (ed.), *SME in Asia and Globalization*, ERIA Research Project Report 2007-5, pp.37-68

Niode, I. Y. (2009). Sektor UMKM di Indonesia: Profil, masalah, dan strategi pemberdayaan. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi dan Bisnis OIKOS-NOMOS*, 2(1), 1-10.

Afriza, E. S. D. (2021). Indonesian Small Medium Enterprise (SME) Ccan Survive During Covid-19: Facts or Illusions. *International Journal of Business, Economics and Law*, 24(2), 11-20.

#### Bibliography}

Affandi, Azhar et al. 2020. "Optimization of MSMEs Empowerment in Facing Competition in the Global Market during the COVID-19 Pandemic Time." *Systematic Reviews in Pharmacy* 11: 1507–15. doi: 10.31838/srp.2020.11.213.

AL-TAYYAR, RAED SAUD D, ABDUL RASHID BIN ABDULLAH, AZMAWANI ABD RAHMAN, and MASS HAREEZA ALI. 2021. "Challenges and Obstacles Facing SMEs in the Adoption of E-Commerce in Developing Countries; A Case of Saudi Arabia." *Studies of Applied Economics* 39(4). Doi 10.25115/eea.v39i4.4644.

Alsop, Ruth, Mette Bertelsen, and Jeremy Holland. 2005. *Empowerment in Practice*. The World Bank. <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/978-0-8213-6450-5>.

ANAND, MANSI, ANNA MECAGNI, and MARYAM PIRACHA. 2019. "Practical Tools and Frameworks for Measuring Agency in Women's Economic Empowerment." [https://seepnetwork.org/files/galleries/2019-WEE-MeasuringWomensAgency\\_EN-DIGITAL.pdf](https://seepnetwork.org/files/galleries/2019-WEE-MeasuringWomensAgency_EN-DIGITAL.pdf).

APEC Policy Support Unit. 2020. *Overview of the SME Sector in the APEC*

*Region: Key Issues on Market Access and Internationalization*. Singapore.  
[https://www.apec.org/docs/default-source/publications/2020/4/overview-of-the-sme-sector-in-the-apec-region---key-issues-on-market-access-and-internationalization/220\\_psu\\_sme-market-access-and-internationalization.pdf?sfvrsn=2758bd1\\_1](https://www.apec.org/docs/default-source/publications/2020/4/overview-of-the-sme-sector-in-the-apec-region---key-issues-on-market-access-and-internationalization/220_psu_sme-market-access-and-internationalization.pdf?sfvrsn=2758bd1_1).

Arcuri, Maria Cristina, and Raoul Pisani. 2021. "Is Trade Credit a Sustainable Resource for Medium-Sized Italian Green Companies?" *Sustainability* 13(5): 2872. doi: 10.3390/su13052872.

Ardic, Oya Pinar, Nataliya Mylenko, and Valentina Saltane. 2011. *A Cross-Country Analysis with a New Data Set*.

Ariffina, Aini Suzana, Shadiya Mohamed Saleh Baqutayanb, Mahdzirc, and Akbariah M. 2017. "Enhancing Women Entrepreneurship Development Framework: Policy & Institution Gap and Challenges in the Case of Malaysia." *JOSTIP* 3(2). [https://jostip.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/1Aini-Suzana\\_Enhancing-Women-Entrepreneurship\\_styled.pdf](https://jostip.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/1Aini-Suzana_Enhancing-Women-Entrepreneurship_styled.pdf).

Awad Sawaeen, Fahad, Khairul A. M. Ali, and Ahmad Awad Alenezi. 2021. "Entrepreneurial Leadership and Organisational Performance of SMEs in Kuwait: The Intermediate Mechanisms of Innovation Management and Learning Orientation." *Interdisciplinary Journal of Information, Knowledge, and Management* 16: 459–89. doi: 10.28945/4887.

Aykan, Ebru, Semra Aksoylu, and Ebru Sönmez. 2013. "Effects of Support Programs on Corporate Strategies of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises." *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* 99: 938–46. doi:10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.10.567.

Ayyagari, Meghana, Asli Demirguc-Kunt, and Vojislav Maksimovic. 2014. "Who Creates Jobs in Developing Countries?" *Small Business Economics* 43(1): 75–99. <http://link.springer.com/10.1007/s11187-014-9549-5>.

Badan Pusat Statistik. 2020. *Statistik E-Commerce 2020*.

<https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2020/12/24/2548417ddc6dab8247553124/statistik-e-commerce-2020.html>.

Bailey, Darlyne. 1992. "Using Participatory Research in Community Consortia Development and Evaluation: Lessons from the Beginning of a Story." *The American Sociologist* 23(4): 71–82.  
<http://link.springer.com/10.1007/BF02691932>.

Bello, Jaso, Shaun Collins, Ralf Dreischmeier, and Ari Libarikian. 2020. "Innovating from Necessity: The Business-Building Imperative in the Current Crisis." *McKinsey Digital*. <https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/mckinsey-digital/our-insights/innovating-from-necessity-the-business-building-imperative-in-the-current-crisis#> (March 15, 2021).

Bercovitz, Janet, and Will Mitchell. 2007. "When Is More Better? The Impact of Business Scale and Scope on Long-Term Business Survival, While Controlling for Profitability." *Strategic Management Journal* 28(1): 61–79.  
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/smj.568>.

Bhinekawati, Risa. 2016. "Government Initiatives to Empower Small and Medium Enterprise: Comparing One Stop Shop for Licensing in Indonesia and Australia." *Journal of ASEAN Studies* 4(1): 87–106.  
<https://doi.org/10.21512/jas.v4i1.964>.

Caballero-Morales, Santiago-Omar. 2021. "Innovation as Recovery Strategy for SMEs in Emerging Economies during the COVID-19 Pandemic." *Research in International Business and Finance* 57(February): 101396.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2021.101396>.

Čadil, Jan, Karel Mirošník, and Ján Rehák. 2017. "The Lack of Short-Term Impact of Cohesion Policy on the Competitiveness of SMEs." *International Small Business Journal: Researching Entrepreneurship* 35(8): 991–1009.  
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0266242617695382>.

Comi, Simona, and Laura Resmini. 2020. "Are Export Promotion Programs Effective in Promoting the Internalization of SMEs?" *Economia Politica*

37(2): 547–81. <http://link.springer.com/10.1007/s40888-019-00170-8>.

CompanyDebt. “The Rise and Fall of SME.” *CompanyDebt*.  
<https://www.companydebt.com/company-debt-blog/the-rise-and-fall-of-sme-how-have-industries-changed-over-20-years/> (March 17, 2022).

Cook, Deborah J. 1997. “Systematic Reviews: Synthesis of Best Evidence for Clinical Decisions.” *Annals of Internal Medicine* 126(5): 376. doi: 10.7326/0003-4819-126-5-199703010-00006.

Corporate Finance Institute. 2022. “Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises (SMEs).” *Corporate Finance Institute*.  
<https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/resources/accounting/small-and-medium-sized-enterprises-smes/> (November 22, 2022).

Cunningham, Ian, and Jeff Hyman. 1999. “The Poverty of Empowerment? A Critical Case Study.” *Personnel Review* 28(3): 192–207.  
<https://doi.org/10.1108/00483489910264589>.

Darma, Surya, and Dio Caesar Darma. 2020. “Food Security Management for Indonesia: The Strategy during the Covid-19 Pandemic.” *Jurnal Sosioteknologi* 8(4): 371–78.  
<https://ejournal.upnvj.ac.id/index.php/GlobalKomunika/article/view/2056>.

Degong, Ma, Farid Ullah, Muhammad Khattak, and Muhammad Anwar. 2018. “Do International Capabilities and Resources Configure Firm’s Sustainable Competitive Performance? Research within Pakistani SMEs.” *Sustainability* 10(11): 4298. doi:10.3390/su10114298.

Dey, Prasanta Kumar et al. 2021. “Performance Management of Supply Chain Sustainability in Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises Using a Combined Structural Equation Modelling and Data Envelopment Analysis.” *Computational Economics* 58(3): 573–613. doi: 10.1007/s10614-019-09948-1.

Diabate, Ardjouman, Brou Allate, Dongping Wei, and Liying Yu. 2019. “Do Firm

- and Entrepreneur Characteristics Play a Role in SMEs' Sustainable Growth in a Middle-Income Economy like Côte d'Ivoire?" *Sustainability* 11(6): 1557. doi: 10.3390/su11061557.
- Dini, Paolo, and Alexandros Kioupiolis. 2019. "The Alter-Politics of Complementary Currencies: The Case of Sardex" ed. Robert Read. *Cogent Social Sciences* 5(1): 1646625. doi: 10.1080/23311886.2019.1646625.
- Dubelaar, Chris, Amrik Sohal, and Vedrana Savic. 2005. "Benefits, Impediments and Critical Success Factors in B2C E-Business Adoption." *Technovation* 25(11): 1251–62. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2004.08.004>.
- Elsevier. "The Leading Abstract and Indexing Research Discovery Solution for Academia, Business and Government." *Elsevier*. <https://www.elsevier.com/solutions/scopus/who-uses> (December 8, 2021).
- European Union. 2019. *User Guide to the SME Definition*. European Union.
- Febrian, Marchel. 2018. "Are You Looking for the Best Place to Sell Your Products Online?" *Solutech*. <https://solutech.id/2019/06/28/differences-between-ecommerce-and-marketplace/> (March 15, 2021).
- Fiori, Anna, and Ilaria Foroni. 2019. "Reservation Forecasting Models for Hospitality SMEs with a View to Enhance Their Economic Sustainability." *Sustainability* 11(5): 1274. doi:10.3390/su11051274.
- G-20 Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors. 2020. "G-20 SURVEILLANCE NOTE." <https://www.tralac.org/documents/resources/covid-19/3909-g20-surveillance-note-g20-finance-ministers-and-central-bank-governors-virtual-meeting-18-july-2020-imf/file.html>.
- Galvão, Anderson Rei et al. 2021. "Motivations and Barriers for the Sustainable Internationalization of the Portuguese Textile Sector." *Sustainability* 13(23): 13147. doi: 10.3390/su132313147.
- Gavurova, Beata, Jaroslav Belas, Zdenek Strnad, and Zoltan Rozsa. 2019. "Impact

- of the State on Business Environment - Sectoral Analysis.” *Journal of International Studies* 12(4): 244–57. doi: 10.14254/2071-8330.2019/12-4/16.
- George Papadopoulos et al. 2018. “Statistics on Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises.” *EU*. [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistics\\_on\\_small\\_and\\_medium-sized\\_enterprises](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistics_on_small_and_medium-sized_enterprises) (March 17, 2022).
- Gorritz, Carlos. 2019. “EU Company Law: Past, Present and ... Future?” *Global Jurist* 19(1). <https://www.degruyter.com/document/doi/10.1515/gj-2017-0029/html>.
- Haseeb, Muhammad, Hafezali Iqbal Hussain, Sebastian Kot, et al. 2019. “Role of Social and Technological Challenges in Achieving a Sustainable Competitive Advantage and Sustainable Business Performance.” *Sustainability* 11(14): 3811. <https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/11/14/3811>.
- Haseeb, Muhammad, Hafezali Iqbal Hussain, Beata Ślusarczyk, and Kittisak Jermittiparsert. 2019. “Industry 4.0: A Solution towards Technology Challenges of Sustainable Business Performance.” *Social Sciences* 8(5): 154. Doi 10.3390/socsci8050154.
- Health Evidence Network (HEN). 2006. *What Is the Evidence on Effectiveness of Empowerment to Improve Health?* Copenhagen Ø, Denmark. <http://www.euro.who.int/Document/E88086.pdf>.
- Hernita, Hernita et al. 2021. “Economic Business Sustainability and Strengthening Human Resource Capacity Based on Increasing the Productivity of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Makassar City, Indonesia.” *Sustainability* 13(6): 3177. doi: 10.3390/su13063177.
- Hrivnák, Michal, Peter Moritz, and Marcela Chreneková. 2021. “What Kept the Boat Afloat? Sustainability of Employment in Knowledge-Intensive Sectors Due to Government Measures during COVID-19 Pandemic.” *Sustainability* 13(15): 8441. doi: 10.3390/su13158441.



- Hussein Kakembo, Ssemambo, Muhamad Abduh, and Pg Md Hasnol Alwee Pg Hj Md Salleh. 2021. "Adopting Islamic Microfinance as a Mechanism of Financing Small and Medium Enterprises in Uganda." *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development* 28(4): 537–52. doi: 10.1108/JSBED-04-2019-0126.
- Ilori, Emmanuel Idemudia, Isioma Uregu Ile, and Charles O.K. Allen-Ile. 2018. "A Review of the Impact of the National Micro Small and Medium Enterprise Policy on Youth Employment and Enterprise Development: A Case of the Small Medium Enterprises Development Agency of Nigeria." *Journal of Reviews on Global Economics* 7: 901–12. doi: 10.6000/1929-7092.2018.07.88.
- IMF. 2019. *Financial Inclusion of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises in the Middle East and Central Asia*. Washington, DC.
- Jahanshahi, Asghar Afshar, Stephen X. Zhang, and Alexander Brem. 2013. "E-Commerce for SMEs: Empirical Insights from Three Countries." *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development* 20(4): 849–65. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JSBED-03-2012-0039>.
- Jeong, Harry, Kwangsoo Shin, Seunghyun Kim, and Eungdo Kim. 2021. "What Types of Government Support on Food SMEs Improve Innovation Performance?" *Sustainability* 13(16): 9461. doi: 10.3390/su13169461.
- Jia, Caiyan, Xiaoyun Tang, and Zhehan Kan. 2020. "Does the Nation Innovation System in China Support the Sustainability of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) Innovation?" *Sustainability* 12(6): 2562. doi: 10.3390/su12062562.
- Jupp, Dee, and Sohel Ibn Ali. 2010. *Measuring Empowerment? Ask Them*. [www.sida.se/publications](http://www.sida.se/publications).
- Khaskheli, Asadullah, and Yun Jun. 2016. "A Review on the Importance of E-Commerce for SMEs in Pakistan." *Journal on Innovation and Sustainability. RISUS ISSN 2179-3565* 7(1): 11. <https://doi.org/10.24212/2179-3565.2016v7i1p11-17>.



- Kim, Hana, and Eungdo Kim. 2018. "How an Open Innovation Strategy for Commercialization Affects the Firm Performance of Korean Healthcare IT SMEs." *Sustainability* 10(7): 2476. doi: 10.3390/su10072476.
- Kitchenham, Barbara. 2004. *Procedures for Performing Systematic Reviews*. Keele University.
- Kotelnikov, Vadim. 2007. *Small and Medium Enterprises and ICT*. Bangkok: United Nations Development Programme.
- Kowo, Solomon Akpoviroro, Olusegun Adeleke Oba Adenuga, and Olalekan Owotutu Sabitu. 2019. "The Role of SMEs Development on Poverty Alleviation in Nigeria." *Insights into Regional Development* 1(3): 214–26. doi: 10.9770/ird.2019.1.3(3).
- Kristanti, Farida Titik, Sri Rahayu, and Deannes Isyuardhana. 2019. "THE SURVIVAL OF SMALL AND MEDIUM BUSINESS." *Polish Journal of Management Studies* 20(2): 311–21. doi: 10.17512/pjms.2019.20.2.26.
- Larionova, Marina et al. 2017. "G20 Priorities and Decisions under Turkey's 2015 Presidency: Implementation, Inclusiveness and Investment for Strong, Sustainable and Balanced Growth." *International Organisations Research Journal* 12(1): 148–73. <https://iorj.hse.ru/en/2017-12-1/204246326.html>.
- Lincoln, Nicola Denham, Cheryl Travers, Peter Ackers, and Adrian Wilkinson. 2002. "The Meaning of Empowerment: The Interdisciplinary Etymology of a New Management Concept." *International Journal of Management Reviews* 4(3): 271–90. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2370.00087>.
- Mallett, Oliver, Robert Wapshott, and Tim Vorley. 2019. "How Do Regulations Affect SMEs? A Review of the Qualitative Evidence and a Research Agenda." *International Journal of Management Reviews* 21(3): 294–316. doi: 10.1111/ijmr.12191.
- Mamman, Aminu, Justice Bawole, Motolani Agbebi, and Abdul-Razak Alhassan. 2019. "SME Policy Formulation and Implementation in Africa: Unpacking

- Assumptions as Opportunity for Research Direction.” *Journal of Business Research* 97: 304–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2018.01.044>.
- Maraire, Fungayi Promote, and Constantine Munhande. 2020. “Zimbabwe’s Youth Empowerment Programme and Poverty Alleviation amongst Youths in Gweru Urban District.” *Journal of Governance and Development (JGD)* (Number 2): 103–26. doi: 10.32890/jgd2020.16.2.6.
- Mayr, Stefan, Christine Mitter, and Andrea Aichmayr. 2017. “Corporate Crisis and Sustainable Reorganization: Evidence from Bankrupt Austrian SMEs.” *Journal of Small Business Management* 55(1): 108–27. doi: 10.1111/jsbm.12248.
- McKinsey & Company. 2016. *Unlocking Indonesia’s Digital Opportunity*. [www.mckinsey.com](http://www.mckinsey.com).
- Meflinda, Astuti, Mahyarni Mahyarni, Henni Indrayani, and Hesty Wulandari. 2018. “The Effect of Social Capital and Knowledge Sharing to the Small Medium Enterprise’s Performance and Sustainability Strategies.” *International Journal of Law and Management* 60(4): 988–97. doi: 10.1108/IJLMA-03-2017-0073.
- Meng, Lingyan, Md Qamruzzaman, and Anass Hamad Elheel Adow. 2021. “Technological Adaption and Open Innovation in SMEs: An Strategic Assessment for Women-Owned SMEs Sustainability in Bangladesh.” *Sustainability* 13(5): 2942. doi: 10.3390/su13052942.
- Meramveliotakis, Giorgos, and Manolis Manioudis. 2021. “Sustainable Development, COVID-19 and Small Business in Greece: Small Is Not Beautiful.” *Administrative Sciences* 11(3): 90. doi: 10.3390/ADMSCI11030090.
- Michael, Bryane. 2021. “Competition Law in the Asia-Pacific Region Makes Small and Medium Enterprises Poorer without Innovation Law.” *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* 26(3): 506–26. doi: 10.1080/13547860.2020.1771821.

- Niño-Amézquita, José, Fedor Legotin, and Oleg Barbakov. 2017. "Economic Success and Sustainability in Pharmaceutical Sector: A Case of Indian SMEs" ed. Manuela Tvaronavičienė. *Entrepreneurship and Sustainability Issues* 5(1): 157–68. doi: 10.9770/jesi.2017.5.1(13).
- O’Gorman, Colm. 2001. "The Sustainability of Growth in Small- and Medium-sized Enterprises." *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behavior & Research* 7(2): 60–75. <https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/13552550110396095/full/html>.
- Oakley, Peter, and Andrew Clayton. 2000. *THE MONITORING AND EVALUATION OF EMPOWERMENT*. Oxford. <http://www.asocam.org/sites/default/files/publicaciones/files/6b3b86f2759039004e0c33e7acf9e6f8.pdf>.
- OECD. 2001. "SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED ENTERPRISES (SMES)." *OECD*. <https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=3123> (November 22, 2022).
- . 2017. "Enhancing the Contributions of SMEs in a Global and Digitalised Economy." <https://www.oecd.org/industry/C-MIN-2017-8-EN.pdf>.
- Orser, Barbara et al. 2021. "Gender-Responsive Public Procurement: Strategies to Support Women-Owned Enterprises." *Journal of Public Procurement* 21(3): 260–84. doi: 10.1108/JOPP-11-2019-0078.
- Panjaitan, Jenri MP, Rudi Prasetya Timur, and Sumiyana Sumiyana. 2021. "How Does the Government of Indonesia Empower SMEs? An Analysis of the Social Cognition Found in Newspapers." *Journal of Entrepreneurship in Emerging Economies* 13(5): 765–90. doi: 10.1108/JEEE-04-2020-0087.
- Park, Daehyeon, Jinhyeong Jo, and Doojin Ryu. 2021. "Incentive Contracts for Sustainable Growth of Small or Medium-Sized Enterprise." *Sustainability* 13(9): 4964. doi: 10.3390/su13094964.

- Park, Soonae, In Hyeock Lee, and Jung Eun Kim. 2020. "Government Support and Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Performance: The Moderating Effects of Diagnostic and Support Services." *Asian Business & Management* 19(2): 213–38. doi: 10.1057/s41291-019-00061-7.
- Patil, Kapil. 2017. "Public Procurement Policy for Small and Medium Enterprises in Developing Countries." *International Journal of Public Sector Management* 30(4): 391–410. <https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/IJPSM-10-2016-0160/full/html>.
- Pereira, Adriano et al. 2002. "A Formal Methodology to Specify E-Commerce Systems." In *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, Berlin: Springer, 180–91. [https://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-36103-0\\_20](https://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-36103-0_20).
- Peris-Ortiz, Marta, Vicenta Fuster-Estruch, and Carlos Devece-Carañana. 2014. "Entrepreneurship and Innovation in a Context of Crisis." In *Entrepreneurship, Innovation and Economic Crisis*, Cham: Springer International Publishing, 1–10. [http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-02384-7\\_1](http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-02384-7_1).
- Perkins, Douglas D., and Marc A. Zimmerman. 1995. "Empowerment Theory, Research, and Application." *American Journal of Community Psychology* 23(5): 569–79. doi: 10.1007/BF02506982.
- Peterson, N. Andrew, and Marc A. Zimmerman. 2004. "Beyond the Individual: Toward a Nomological Network of Organizational Empowerment." *American Journal of Community Psychology* 34(1–2): 129–45. doi:10.1023/B:AJCP.0000040151.77047.58.
- Popescu, Luminita et al. 2020. "The Role of Managerial Skills in the Sustainable Development of SMEs in Mehedinti County, Romania." *Sustainability* 12(3): 1119. doi: 10.3390/su12031119.
- Presiden Republik Indonesia. 2008. *Undang- Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 20 Tahun 2008 Tentang Usaha Mikro, Kecil, Dan Menengah*. Indonesia.

[https://www.ojk.go.id/sustainable-finance/id/peraturan/undang-undang/Documents/Undang-Undang Nomor 20 Tahun 2008 Tentang Usaha Mikro, Kecil, dan Menengah.pdf](https://www.ojk.go.id/sustainable-finance/id/peraturan/undang-undang/Documents/Undang-Undang%20Nomor%20Tahun%202008%20Tentang%20Usaha%20Mikro,%20Kecil,%20dan%20Menengah.pdf).

Rabadán, Adrián, and Francisco Sáez-Martínez. 2017. "Why European Entrepreneurs in the Water and Waste Management Sector Are Willing to Go beyond Environmental Legislation." *Water* 9(3): 151. doi: 10.3390/w9030151.

Rahayu, Rita, and John Day. 2017. "E-Commerce Adoption by SMEs in Developing Countries: Evidence from Indonesia." *Eurasian Business Review* 7(1): 25–41. DOI 10.1007/s40821-016-0044-6.

Ridwan Maksum, Irfan, Amy Yayuk Sri Rahayu, and Dhian Kusumawardhani. 2020. "A Social Enterprise Approach to Empowering Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in Indonesia." *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity* 6(3): 50. <https://www.mdpi.com/2199-8531/6/3/50>.

Rothman, Linda, Frans De Vijlder, René Schalk, and Martine Van Regenmortel. 2019. "A Systematic Review on Organizational Empowerment." *International Journal of Organizational Analysis* 27(5): 1336–61. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOA-02-2019-1657>.

Rowlands, Jo. 1995. "Empowerment Examined." *Development in Practice* 5(2): 101–7. <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0961452951000157074>.

Ruchkina, Gulnara, Marina Melnichuk, Svetlana Frumina, and Grzegorz Mentel. 2017. "Small and Medium Enterprises in the Context of Regional Development and Innovations." *Journal of International Studies* 10(4): 259–71. doi: 10.14254/2071-8330.2017/10-4/20.

Shkabatur, Jennifer, Raphael Bar-El, and Dafna Schwartz. 2022. "Innovation and Entrepreneurship for Sustainable Development: Lessons from Ethiopia." *Progress in Planning* 160: 100599. doi: 10.1016/j.progress.2021.100599.

- Sohail, Amir, Rizwan Ullah, Habib Ahmad, and Summra Khalid. 2020. "The Role of Political Connection in Access to Finance, Technology and New Ventures Success in Emerging Markets." *Journal of Public Affairs*. doi: 10.1002/pa.2391.
- van Staden, Louis Jacobus. 2022. "The Influence of Certain Factors on South African Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises towards Export Propensity." *Development Southern Africa*: 1–13. doi: 10.1080/0376835X.2021.2019573.
- SULILA, Ismet. 2021. "The Influence of Structure, Resources, Disposition and Communication on Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprises' Empowerment Policy Implementation in Indonesia." *The Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business* 8(6): 1213–23. <https://doi.org/10.13106/jafeb.2021.vol8.no6.1213>.
- Surya, Batara et al. 2021. "Economic Growth, Increasing Productivity of SMEs, and Open Innovation." *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity* 7(1): 20. doi: 10.3390/joitmc7010020.
- Tengland, Per-Anders. 2008. "Empowerment: A Conceptual Discussion." *Health Care Analysis* 16(2): 77–96. <http://link.springer.com/10.1007/s10728-007-0067-3>.
- Le Thanh, Tiep, Ngo Quang Huan, and Tran Thi Thuy Hong. 2021. "Determinants for Competitiveness in the Context of International Integration Pressure: Case of Small and Medium Enterprises in Emerging Economy–Vietnam" ed. Gordon Liu. *Cogent Business & Management* 8(1). doi: 10.1080/23311975.2021.1893246.
- The World Bank. "Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) Finance." *The World Bank*. <https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/sme/finance> (January 21, 2022).
- Tiep Le, Thanh, Ngo Quang Huan, Tran Thi Thuy Hong, and Dang Khoa Tran. 2021. "The Contribution of Corporate Social Responsibility on SMEs Performance in Emerging Country." *Journal of Cleaner Production* 322: 129103. doi: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2021.129103.

- Tong, Peng, Chao Zhao, and Huaqing Wang. 2019. "Research on the Survival and Sustainable Development of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises in China under the Background of Low-Carbon Economy." *Sustainability* 11(5): 1221. doi: 10.3390/su11051221.
- Tsvetkova, Desislava, Emma Bengtsson, and Susanne Durst. 2020. "Maintaining Sustainable Practices in SMEs: Insights from Sweden." *Sustainability* 12(24): 10242. doi: 10.3390/su122410242.
- UGM. "Literature Review." *FT UGM*.  
<http://kit.ft.ugm.ac.id/sp/subjects/guide.php?subject=lr> (March 14, 2022).
- United States International Trade Commission. 2010. *Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises: Overview of Participation in U.S. Exports*. Washington, DC.  
<https://www.usitc.gov/publications/332/pub4125.pdf>.
- Vo, Diem Thi Hong, Sizhong Sun, and Chung Thanh Phan. 2020. "Does Export Destination Affect Firm Productivity? Evidence From Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprises in the Vietnamese Manufacturing Sector." *Global Economic Review* 49(1): 23–42.  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1226508X.2020.1726197>.
- Wapshott, Robert, and Oliver Mallett. 2018. "Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise Policy: Designed to Fail?" *Environment and Planning C: Politics and Space* 36(4): 750–72. doi: 10.1177/2399654417719288.
- Westman, Linda, Janetta McKenzie, and Sarah Lynn Burch. 2020. "Political Participation of Businesses: A Framework to Understand Contributions of SMEs to Urban Sustainability Politics." *Earth System Governance* 3: 100044. doi: 10.1016/j.esg.2020.100044.
- "Why Empowerment Does Not Always Succeed." 2002. *Measuring Business Excellence* 6(2). doi: 10.1108/mbe.2002.26706bab.006.
- Willis, Craig, Jane Greenberg, and Hollie White. 2012. "Analysis and Synthesis of Metadata Goals for Scientific Data." *Journal of the American Society for*



*Information Science and Technology* 63(8): 1505–20. doi: 10.1002/asi.22683.

World Bank. 2019. *Typology of Small and Medium Enterprise Needs and Interventions*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

———. “Improving SMEs’ Access to Finance and Finding Innovative Solutions to Unlock Sources of Capital.” *World Bank*. <https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/smefinance> (November 20, 2022).

Yang, Yang, Xuezheng Chen, Jing Gu, and Hamido Fujita. 2019. “Alleviating Financing Constraints of SMEs through Supply Chain.” *Sustainability* 11(3): 673. doi: 10.3390/su11030673.

Zhouying, Song, Liu Weidong, and Mai Turong. 2009. “The Sustainable Development of ICTs in China: An Empirical Study of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises.” *Chinese Journal of Population Resources and Environment* 7(3): 20–29. Doi 10.1080/10042857.2009.10684934.