

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

"Philadelphia", Part 3: 1791-1831/"Brotherly Love," *Africans in America*, 1998, PBS, accessed 16 March 2012

_____. 2015. *Life and Ideas*, translated by Vernon Richards. Oakland: PM Press. Mark, Michelle. 2020. Trump is Reportedly Fixated on Keeping the Number of Official US Coronavirus Cases as Low as Possible — Despite Indications the Disease has Spread Wider than He Wants." *Business Insider*. <https://www.businessinsider.com/trump-reportedly-wanted-coronavirus-numbers-kept-as-low-as-possible-2020-3>

Alcoff, Linda Martín, and José Alcoff. "Autonomism in Theory and Practice." *Science & Society* 79, no. 2 (2015): 221–42. <https://doi.org/10.1521/siso.2015.79.2.221>.

Alex Callinicos, *The Revolutionary Ideas of Karl Marx* (London: Bookmarks, 1995).

Allen, Richard (1794). "A Narrative of the Proceedings of the Black People during the late awful calamity in Philadelphia, in the year 1793: and a refutation of some censures, thrown upon them in some late publications". *Harvard University*. Philadelphia: William W. Woodward.

Andinda Gustia Putri, "Pola Relasi Kuasa Antara Negara, NGO, dan Masyarakat dalam Pos Pemberdayaan Keluarga (Posdaya) untuk Mengatasi Masalah Kemiskinan (Studi Posdaya Delima, Gemawang, Sinduadi, Mlati, Sleman)", Skripsi., (Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2014)

Andrew Christopher. "The Golden Age of Assassination': Anarchists, Revolutionaries and the Black Hand, 1880– 1914" In *The Secret World: A History of Intelligence*, 425-448. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.12987/9780300240528-023>

April Carter. "ANARCHISM AND VIOLENCE." *Nomos* 19 (1978): 320–40. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24219053>.

Arto Laitinen and Anne Birgitta Pessi, eds., *Solidarity: Theory and Practice* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2015).

Arto Laitinen and Anne Birgitta Pessi, eds., *Solidarity: Theory and Practice* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2015).

Badan Pusat Statistik, "Analisis Hasil Survei Dampak COVID-19 terhadap Pelaku Usaha", <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2020/09/15/9efe2fbda7d674c09ffd0978/analisis-hasil-survei-dampak-covid-19-terhadap-pelaku-usaha.html>

Badan Pusat Statistik, "Booklet Sakernas (Survey Angkatan Kerja Nasional) Agustus 2020", <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2020/12/23/d8b9a75ce826ddafbddb9657/booklet-survei-angkatan-kerja-nasional-agustus-2020.html>.

Badan Pusat Statistik, "Ekonomi Indonesia 2020 Turun sebesar 2,07 Persen (c-to-c)", <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2021/02/05/1811/ekonomi-indonesia-2020-turun-sebesar-2-07-persen--c-to-c-.html>, diakses 2 Agustus 2020.

Bagirata, "Tentang", <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2020/12/23/d8b9a75ce826ddafbddb9657/booklet-survei-angkatan-kerja-nasional-agustus-2020.html>.

Bagirata. "Capaian Subsidi Silang Antarwarga 2020" *Instagram*, 31 Desember 2020. <https://www.instagram.com/p/CJdEyqAA76V/>

Bagirata. "Diaspora" *Instagram*, Juli 2021. <https://www.instagram.com/stories/highlights/17872352147521677/>

Bagirata. "Estimasi Total Dana yang Telah Diredistribusi (25/09/2021-11:00)", <https://www.instagram.com/p/CURfIKcFofS/>

Bagirata. "Estimasi Total Dana yang Telah Diredistribusi (28/04/2020-18:00)", https://www.instagram.com/p/B_hhX9aA0OF/

Bagirata. "Ini adalah 2225 nama yang mendaftarkan diri di Bagirata sejak April lalu." *Instagram*, 30 Agustus 2020. <https://www.instagram.com/p/CEhJ8okAe29/>

Bagirata. "Terima Kasih kepada 2.500++ yang Membantu melalui Bagirata!" *Instagram*, 16 Juli 2021. <https://www.instagram.com/p/CRYYZKjANF7/>

Bandung, K. T. V. (2021, February 2). *Data Covid di Jabar Masih tumpang tindih*. Data Covid di Jabar Masih Tumpang Tindih. Retrieved October 27, 2022, from <https://www.kompas.tv/article/143391/data-covid-di-jabar-masih-tumpang-tindih>

Barbara Prainsack, "Solidarity in Times of Pandemics," *Democratic Theory* 7, no. 2 (January 2020): pp. 124-133, <https://doi.org/10.3167/dt.2020.070215>.

Benjamin Shepard and Stephen Burghardt, *Community Projects as Social Activism: From Direct Action to Direct Services* (Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE, 2015).

Mulyana, “11.045 Anak Jadi Yatim Piatu karena Pandemi COVID-19”,
<https://mediaindonesia.com/humaniora/426871/11045-anak-jadi-yatim-piatu-karena-pandemi-covid-19>

Charles Darwin, *On the Origin of Species by Means of Natural Selection or the Preservation of Favoured Races in the Struggle for Life* (San Diego: Canterbury Classics, 2022).

Charles H. Lesch, “What Undermines Solidarity? Four Approaches and Their Implications for Contemporary Political Theory,” *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, August 2017, pp. 1-15, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230.2017.1398865>.

Chatterton, Paul. “Making Autonomous Geographies: Argentina’s Popular Uprising and the ‘Movimiento De Trabajadores Desocupados’ (Unemployed Workers Movement).” *Geoforum* 36, no. 5 (2005): 545–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2004.10.004>.

CNN Indonesia. “Berbagai Insentif Pajak Orang Kaya dari Mobil hingga Yacht”,
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20210802140815-532-675252/berbagai-insentif-pajak-orang-kaya-dari-mobil-hingga-yacht>

De Burgh, Edward Morgan Alborough (1899). *Elizabeth : Empress of Austria : A Memoir*

Deleuze, Gilles, Guattari Félix, and Brian Massumi. *A Thousand Plateaus: Capitalism and Schizophrenia*. London: Bloomsbury, 2019.

Dean Spade, *Mutual Aid: Building Solidarity during This Crisis (and the next)* (London: Verso, 2020).

Diani, M. (1992). The Concept of Social Movement. *The Sociological Review*, 40(1), 1–25.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-954X.1992.tb02943.x>

DW Indonesia, “Platform Digital Bagirata Coba distribusi Kekayaan Selama pandemi”, Video Youtube, 00:13, 21 Maret 2021, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ENrFh6gTuXA>.

E. D. Schafer, “Cavell, Edith Louisa (1865-1915),” in *The Encyclopedia of World War I: A Political, Social, and Military History*, ed. Spencer C. Tucker, vol. 1 (Oxford: Abc-clio, 2005).

Edward Tiryakiyan, dalam *The Cambridge Companion to Durkheim*, ed. Jeffrey C. Alexander and Philip Smith (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008).

Elisabeth Dikna P. T., “Modal Sosial di Komunitas Yogyakarta Coin a Chance”, Tesis., (Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2014)

Emma Goldman. *Anarchism and Other Essays Emma Goldman*. New York: Dover Publications, 1969.

Ferry Sandi. “Ramai Orang Kaya RI Obral Aset Berburu Vaksin AS, Tanda Apa?”, <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20210721133135-4-262475/ramai-orang-kaya-ri-obral-aset-berburu-vaksin-as-tanda-apa>

Fians, Guilherme. “Prefigurative Politics.” *Cambridge Encyclopedia of Anthropology*, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.29164/22prefigpolitics>.

Firth, Rhiannon. *Disaster Anarchy: Mutual Aid and Radical Action*. London: Pluto press, 2022.

Franks, Benjamin, Leonard Williams, and Nathan Jun, *Op. cit.*

Franks, Benjamin, Leonard Williams, and Nathan Jun. *Anarchism. A Conceptual Approach*. Andover: Routledge Ltd, 2018.

Galleani, Luigi, Max Sartin, and Bob D'Attilio. *The End of Anarchism?* Orkney: Cienfuegos Press, 1982.

Graham, Robert. "Colin Ward: anarchy and organisation." *Anarchist Studies* 19, no. 2 (2011): 84+. *Gale Academic OneFile* (accessed January 8, 2023). <https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/A287386087/AONE?u=anon~d3b29bde&sid=googleScholar&xid=0882a9ac>.

Gretchen Helmke dan Steven Levitsky, “Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda,” *Perspectives on Politics* 2, no. 04 (2004): pp. 725-740, <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1537592704040472>.

Haikal Basagili dan Bagirata. “Berempati dan Berbagi” *Instagram*, 9 Agustus 2021. <https://www.instagram.com/p/CSWrjMWF3Zi/>

Haikal Basagili. “Berempati dan Berbagi with @bagirata” *Instagram*, 9 Agustus 2021. <https://www.instagram.com/p/CSWrjMWF3Zi/>

Hannah Ritchie et al., “Coronavirus Pandemic (COVID-19) – the Data - Statistics and Research,” Our World in Data, March 5, 2020, <https://ourworldindata.org/coronavirus-data>.

Hultquist, Carolynne, and Ramzi M. Tubbeh. “Digital Sociotechnical Systems of Mutual Aid: How Communities Connected, Adapted, and Innovated during the COVID-19 Pandemic in New York City.” *Citizen Science: Theory and Practice* 7, no. 1 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.5334/cstp.454>.

Hultquist, Carolynne, and Ramzi M. Tubbeh. "Digital Sociotechnical Systems of Mutual Aid: How Communities Connected, Adapted, and Innovated during the COVID-19 Pandemic in New York City." *Citizen Science: Theory and Practice* 7, no. 1 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.5334/cstp.454>.

Indraneel Dasgupta and Ravi Kanbur, "Does Philanthropy Reduce Inequality?," *The Journal of Economic Inequality* 9, no. 1 (2009): pp. 1-21, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10888-009-9123-6>.

Instruksi Menteri Dalam Negeri Republik Indonesia Nomor 3 Tahun 2020

Ivy Pricilia Londa and Karina Dwita Shafira, "The Role of Social Bricoleurs in Crafting Civil Solidarity during the COVID-19 Pandemic," *Global South Review* 2, no. 1 (2021): p. 51, <https://doi.org/10.22146/globalsouth.63197>.

John W. Creswell and Cheryl N. Poth, *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches* (Los Angeles, CA: Sage, 2018).

Kankanamge, Nayomi, Tan Yigitcanlar, Ashantha Goonetilleke, and Md Kamruzzaman. "Can Volunteer Crowdsourcing Reduce Disaster Risk? A Systematic Review of the Literature." *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction* 35 (2019): 101097. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdr.2019.101097>.

Karl Marx, *Capital Volume I: The Process of Production of Capital*, trans. Samuel Moore and Edward Aveling (Moscow: Progress Publisher, 1995).

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, "BOR RS 23 Juli 2021", <https://www.kemkes.go.id/downloads/resources/download/Ketersediaan-Tempat-Tidur-RS-Covid19/BOR-RS-23-JULI-2021.pdf>

Lai, Him Mark. "Historical Development of the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association/Huiguan System" (PDF). *The Him Mark Lai Digital Archive*. Chinese Historical Society of America.

Lapor COVID-19, "Time-Series Jumlah Kematian Isolasi Mandiri Dan Di Luar RS," diakses pada 13 Oktober 2021, <https://laporcovid19.org/data/kematian-isoman>.

Laura Carlson, "Guilds: Brother[Sister]Hood, Friendship, and Mutual Aid," *Workers, Collectivism and the Law*, 2018, pp. 23-41, <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781788112451.00008>.

Levy, Carl, Matthew S. Adams, and Dana M. Williams. "Tactics: Conceptions of Social Change, Revolution, and Anarchist Organisation." Essay. In *The Palgrave Handbook of Anarchism*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2019.

Margaret Kohn, "Solidarity and Social Rights," *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, September 2017, pp. 1-15, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230.2017.1398866>.

Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Huberman, *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook* (Thousand Oaks u.a.: Sage, 1994).

Maya Citra Rosa, "Kisah Anak 10 Tahun Isoman Sendirian Ayah dan Ibu Meninggal Karena COVID", <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2021/07/24/091500965/-kisah-anak-10-tahun-isoman-sendirian-ayah-dan-ibu-meninggal-karena-covid?page=all>

MLDSPOT TV, "Bagi Rata: Wujud Nyata Saling Topang di Masa Susah | INSPIRING PRODUCTS #37", Video Youtube, 11:24, 25 Agustus 2020, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FvdD2WrBebg&t=39s>.

Mould, Oli, Jennifer Cole, Adam Badger, and Philip Brown. "Solidarity, Not Charity: Learning the Lessons of the Covid -19 Pandemic to Reconceptualise the Radicality of Mutual Aid." *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 47, no. 4 (2022): 866–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tran.12553>.

Niiliuoto, Ilkka. *Hyvän Elämän Filosofiaa*. Suomalaisen Kirjallisuuden Seura, 2015.

Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln, *The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research* (Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2005).

O. M. Nashchekina, I. V. Tymoshenkov, and Franklin Nnemeka Nwafor, "An Elusive Concept: The Problem of Defining Social Entrepreneurship," *Business Inform* 11, no. 502 (2019): pp. 128-139, <https://doi.org/10.32983/2222-4459-2019-11-128-139>.

Oktiviani Primardianti, "Peran Yogyakarta Coin a Chance! dan Relasinya dengan Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta dalam Menyediakan Akses Pendidikan untuk Siswa Kurang Mampu", Skripsi., (Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016)

Pasal 4 sampai 8 Undang-Undang No. 6 Tahun 2018 tentang Kekarantinaan Kesehatan

Paul Avrich. "The Anarchists in the Russian Revolution." *The Russian Review* 26, no. 4 (1967): 341–50. <https://doi.org/10.2307/126893>.

Pemerintah Provinsi DKI Jakarta. (n.d.). *Covid-19*. Bantuan Sosial Tunai Pemprov DKI Jakarta 2021. Retrieved October 27, 2022, from <https://corona.jakarta.go.id/id/informasi-bantuan-sosial>

Peter Baldwin, *The Politics of Social Solidarity: Class Bases of the European Welfare State 1875-1975* (Cambridge University Press, 1990), 34.

Peter Marshall, *Demanding the Impossible?: A History of Anarchism*. London: Harper Perennial, 2012.

Petr Alekseevich Kropotkin, *Mutual Aid: A Factor of Evolution* (New York: Dover, 2006).

Peter Alekseevich Kropotkin, *Anarchism*, Encyclopaedia Britannica (1947), I, 873.

Pierre-Joseph Proudhon, *What is Property?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Pusat Informasi Harga Pangan Strategis Nasional, “Perkembangan Harga Pangan,” diakses 11 Oktober 2021, <https://hargapangan.id/tabel-harga/pedagang-besar/daerah>.

Richard M. Rorty, *Contingency, Irony, and Solidarity* (Cambridge: Cambridge U.P, 1989).

Robert K. Yin, *Case Study Research: Design and Methods* (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2009).

Ruth Kinna. *The Government of No One: The Theory and Practice of Anarchism*. London: Penguin Random House UK, 2019.

Ruud ter Meulen, *Solidarity and Justice in Health and Social Care* (Cambridge etc.: Cambridge University Press, 2018), 95.

Sally J. Scholz, *Political Solidarity* (University Park: Penn State Univ Press, 2012).

Serikat Pekerja Media dan Industri Kreatif untuk Demokrasi (SINDIKASI), “Mengubur Pundi di Tengah Pandemi: Kerentanan Pekerja Lepas di Tengah Krisis COVID-19”, https://www.sindikasi.org/wp-content/uploads/SurveyFreelanceCOVID_Content_200415.pdf

Shadia Kansha. “Melihat Bagaimana Warga Membantu Warga Bersama Bagirata.” Whiteboard Journal. 29 Juli 2021. <https://www.whiteboardjournal.com/ideas/human-interest/melihat-bagaimana-warga-membantu-warga-bersama-bagirata/>

Shaker A. Zahra et al., “A Typology of Social Entrepreneurs: Motives, Search Processes and Ethical Challenges,” *Journal of Business Venturing* 24, no. 5 (2009): pp. 519-532, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2008.04.007>.

Sonya Teresa Debora, “Mengenal Bagi Rata, Wadah Saling Bantu Antarpekerja di Masa Pandemi dan Orang di Balikinya”, <https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2021/07/16/05500041/mengenal-bagi-rata-wadah-saling-bantu-antarpekerja-di-masa-pandemi-dan?page=all>

Sorta Tobing, “Jurang Orang Kaya Dan Miskin Yang Terus Melebar Karena Pandemi,” 19 Juli 2021, <https://katadata.co.id/sortatobing/indepth/60f575f909edb/jurang-orang-kaya-dan-miskin-yang-terus-melebar-karena-pandemi>, diakses 14 Oktober 2021.

Surat Edaran Menteri Desa Nomor 11 tahun 2020

Susan Olivia, John Gibson, and Rus'an Nasrudin, "Indonesia in the Time of Covid-19," *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 56, no. 2 (March 2020): pp. 143-174, <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2020.1798581>.

Swain, D., Urban, P., Malabou, C., & Kouba, P. (2022). *Unchaining Solidarity: On mutual aid and anarchism with Catherine Malabou*. Rowman & Littlefield, an imprint of The Rowman & Littlefield Publishing Group, Inc.

Swain, D., Urban, P., Malabou, C., & Kouba, P., *Op.cit.*

Thomas Aronsson, Olof Johansson-Stenman, and Ronald Wendner, "Charity as Income Redistribution: A Model with Optimal Taxation, Status, and Social Stigma," *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2019, <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3459104>.

Thomas Kastning, *Basics on Social Democracy* (Accra: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Ghana, 2013).

Tikkanen A.. "Leon Czolgosz." *Encyclopedia Britannica*, February 10, 2023. <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Leon-Czolgosz>.

Tim detikcom, "Gonta-ganti Nama Pembatasan Corona: PSBB, PPKM, PPKM Darurat, PPKM Level 3-4", <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-5650873/gonta-ganti-nama-pembatasan-corona-psbb-ppkm-ppkm-darurat-ppkm-level-3-4>

Tom Bottomore, "A Marxist Consideration of Durkheim," *Social Forces* 59, no. 4 (1981): p. 902, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2577973>.

Tuğba Sevinç, "Three Approaches to Social Unity and Solidarity," *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 2019, pp. 1-21, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230.2019.1697843>.

Uekusa, Shinya, Steve Matthewman, and Daniel F. Lorenz. "Conceptualising Disaster Social Capital: What It Is, Why It Matters, and How It Can Be Enhanced." *Disasters* 46, no. 1 (2021): 56–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/disa.12470>.

Uekusa, Shinya, Steve Matthewman, and Daniel F. Lorenz. "Conceptualising Disaster Social Capital: What It Is, Why It Matters, and How It Can Be Enhanced." *Disasters* 46, no. 1 (2021): 56–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/disa.12470>.

Uri Gordon. *Anarchy Alive! Anti-Authoritarian Politics from Practice to Theory*. London: Pluto Press, 2008.

Watchdoc, “Bagi Rasa Bagi Rata—Bantu Warga Terdampak Pandemi Secara Langsung”, Video Youtube, 11:24, 13 Agustus 2021, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yJqAkayBtCs&t=5s>.

Wawan Mas'udi dan Poppy S. Winanti, eds., *Tata Kelola Penanganan Covid-19 Di Indonesia: Kajian Awal* (Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, 2020).

William Bosshardt and Jane S. Lopus, “Business in Middle Ages: What Was The Role of Guilds,” *Social Education* 77, no. 2 (2013): p. 64.

Zaki, Jamil. “Catastrophe Compassion: Understanding and Extending Prosociality under Crisis.” *Trends in Cognitive Sciences* 24, no. 8 (2020): 587–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2020.05.006>.