

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOKS.

- Bory, Paolo. 2020. *The Internet Myth: From the Internet Imaginary to Network Ideologies*: University of Westminster Press, London.
- Diantha, I Made Pasek. 2016. *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum Normatif Dalam Justifikasi Teori Hukum*: Prenada Media Group. Jakarta
- Gosita, Arif. 1983. *Masalah Korban Kejahatan*: Akademika Pressindo. Jakarta
- Hadjon, Philipus M, 2011. *Pengantar Hukum Administrasi Indonesia*: Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta
- Maxeiner, James. 2008. *Some realism about legal certainty in globalization of the rule of law*.
- Moelong, Lexy J. 2000. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*: PT Remaja Rosdakarya. Bandung
- Muchsin. 2006. *Ikhtisar Ilmu Hukum*: Badan Penerbit Iblam. Jakarta
- Muhaimin, 2020. *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Mataram University Press. Mataram
- Rahardjo, Satjipto. 2008. *Ilmu Hukum*: PT. Citra Aditya. Bandung
- Siegel, Larry J. *Criminology: Theories, Patterns, and Typologies*. 10th ed. Boston
- Sugono, Dendy. 2008. *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*: Gramedia. 2008
- Tika, Muhammad Pabundu. 2006. *Metodologi Riset Bisnis*: Aksara. Jakarta

JOURNALS

- Campbell, Rebecca, and Sheela Raja. "Secondary Victimization of Rape Victims: Insights from Mental Health Professionals Who Treat Survivors of Violence." *Violence and Victims* 14, no. 3. (1999)
- Faizah, Azza Fitrahul, and Muhammad Rifqi Hariri. "Pelindungan Hukum Terhadap Korban Revenge Porn Sebagai Bentuk Kekerasan Berbasis Gender Online Ditinjau Dari Undang-Undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2022 Tentang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual." *Jurnal Hukum Lex Generalis* 3, no. 7 (2022).
- Febro-Naga, January, and Mia-Amor Tinam-isan. "Exploring Cyber Violence against Women and Girls in the Philippines through Mining Online News." *Comunicar* 30, no. 70 (2022).
- Hikmawati, Puteri. "The Implementation of Law no.44 of 2008 Concerning Pornography in the Case of the Immoral Video Distribution." *Info Singkat a Brief Study of Actual and Strategic Issues* 8, no. 1 (January 2021)
- Irianto, Sulistyowati. "Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Dalam Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Hukum." *Jurnal Hukum & Pembangunan* 32 (2). (2017)
- King, Helen. 2016. "Pornography." *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Classics*, March.
- Li, Jia. "Cybercrime In The Philippines: A Case Study Of National Security" *Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education*., 2021, 12, no. 11 (May 10, 2021).

Rea, Michael C. "Noûs." What is Pornography? 35, no. 1 (March 2001). p. 124
Mustika, I Made Adhy. Jurnal Magister Hukum Udayana 5, no. 3 (September 2016)

ONLINE REFERENCE

- Aditya, Rifan. "Kronologi Kasus Video Syur Gisel Dari Viral Hingga Penetapan Tersangka." 2020. Suara.com. December 29, 2020. <https://www.suara.com/entertainment/2020/12/29/192409/kronologi-kasus-video-syur-gisel-dari-viral-hingga-penetapan-tersangka?page=all>.
- Affan, Heyder. "Ruu TPKS Disahkan Setelah Berbagai Penolakan Selama Enam Tahun, Apa Saja Poin Pentingnya?" BBC News Indonesia. BBC, April 12, 2022. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-61077691>.
- AOL Instant Messenger | Center for Mobile Communication Studies." n.d. Sites.bu.edu. <https://sites.bu.edu/cmcs/2017/11/16/aol-instant-messenger/>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik provinsi DKI Jakarta. <https://jakarta.bps.go.id/indicator/12/111/1/jumlah-penduduk-provinsi-dki-jakarta-menurut-kelompok-umur-dan-jenis-kelamin.html>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. Penduduk Menurut Wilayah dan Agama yang Dianut, May 8, 2013. <https://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=321&wid=0>.
- BBC News Indonesia." BBC News. BBC, April 6, 2021. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-56629820>.
- Bustomi, Muhammad Isa "Jadi Tersangka Kasus Video Syur, Gisel Dikenai Wajib 'Lapor Halaman All.'" KOMPAS.com. January 8, 2021. <https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2021/01/08/20595901/jadi-tersangka-kasus-video-syur-gisel-dikenai-wajib-lapor?page=all>.
- Cabrera, Tracy. "Surge in 'Revenge Porn' Monitored in Ph." Maharlika TV, September 18, 2020. <https://maharlika.tv/2020/09/18/surge-in-revenge-porn-monitored-in-ph/>.
- Dokoupil, Tony. n.d. "In a New Lawsuit, More than 30 Women Accuse Pornhub of Profiting from Videos Posted without Their Consent." June 17 2021. Wwww.cbsnews.com. <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/pornhub-lawsuit-nonconsensual-videos/>.
- Eddyono, Sri Wiyanti. "[Kertas Kebijakan] Urgensi Pengaturan Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual Berbasis Online Dan Perlindungan Korban Dalam Ruu TPKS." LBH APIK JAKARTA. Blogger, February 23, 2022. <https://www.lbhapik.org/2022/02/kertas-kebijakan-urgensi-pengaturan.html>.
- Firmansyah, Heri. "Menkominfo: 92 Persen Situs Porno Telah Diblokir". https://www.kominfo.go.id/content/detail/1781/menkominfo-92-persen-situs-porno-telah-diblokir/0/sorotan_media.
- Indonesia.go.id. "Help Renakta, Aplikasi Pengaduan Masyarakat Khusus Perempuan dan Anak." Laman Resmi Republik Indonesia • Portal Informasi Indonesia, December 29, 2019. <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/kependudukan/1565/help-renakta-aplikasi-pengaduan-masyarakat-khusus-perempuan-dan-anak?lang=1>.
- Jenkins, John Philip. 2019. "Pornography | Sociology." In Encyclopædia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/pornography>.

- Kurinawan, Endra. n.d. "Pakar Hukum Sebut Gisel Dan MYD Adalah Korban Akibat Kelalaian Sendiri, Ini 2 Alasannya." 4 January 2021. <https://www.tribunnews.com/nasional/2021/01/04/pakar-hukum-sebut-gisel-dan-my-d-adalah-korban-akibat-kelalaian-sendiri-ini-2-alasannya>.
- LBH APIK. "Infografis Laporan Akhir Tahun 2022 LBH Apik Jakarta." LBH APIK JAKARTA. LBH APIK, January 17, 2023. <https://www.lbhapik.org/2022/12/infografis-laporan-akhir-tahun-2022-lbh.html>.
- Lumbanrau, Raja Eben. "Kekerasan Online: Korban Revenge Porn Dimaki, Dicekik, Hingga Konten Intim Disebar - 'Saya Berkali-Kali Mencoba Bunuh Diri' - BBC News Indonesia." BBC News. BBC, April 6, 2021. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-56629820>.
- McIntosh, Colin. "Consent Meaning in the Cambridge English Dictionary." n.d. [Dictionary.cambridge.org. https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/consent](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/consent).
- McIntosh, Colin. "Distribution Meaning in the Cambridge English Dictionary." Cambridge.org. 2019. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/distribution>.
- McIntosh, Colin. "Protection Meaning in the Cambridge English Dictionary." Cambridge.org. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/protection>.
- McIntosh, Colin. "Revenge Meaning in the Cambridge English Dictionary." n.d. [Dictionary.cambridge.org. https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/revenge](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/revenge).
- McIntosh, Colin. "Revenge Porn." Cambridge Dictionary. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/revenge-porn>.
- Ministry of Justice. 2015. "Revenge Porn Meaning in the Cambridge English Dictionary" GOV.UK. February 3, 2015. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/revenge-porn>.
- Moerti, Wisnoe. "Kepadatan Penduduk Jakarta 118 Kali Lipat Dari Rata-Rata Nasional." merdeka.com, November 30, 2020. <https://www.merdeka.com/jakarta/kepadatan-penduduk-jakarta-118-kali-lipat-dari-rata-rata-nasional.html>.
- Ngak, Chenda. 2011. "Then and Now: A History of Social Networking Sites." Cbsnews.com. July 6, 2011. <https://www.cbsnews.com/pictures/then-and-now-a-history-of-social-networking-sites/2/>.
- Remitio, Rex. "Gov't Blocks Major Porn Websites." cnn, January 16, 2017. <https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2017/01/16/government-blocks-major-porn-websites.html>.
- RENAKTA - POLDA Metro jaya. "Polri Luncurkan Aplikasi Perlindungan Perempuan Dan Anak 'Help Renakta.'" Media Hub Humas Polri, March 6, 2023. <https://mediahub.polri.go.id/video/detail/5027-polri-luncurkan-aplikasi-perlindungan-perempuan-dan-anak-help-renakta>.
- Sandi, Ferry. n.d. "Pornografi, Konten Negatif Terbanyak Yang Dilapor Ke Kominfo." CNBC Indonesia. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20200108162059-37-128622/pornografi-konten-negatif-terbanyak-yang-dilapor-ke-kominfo>.

- Sharma, Saurabh. "Twitter Faces Three Police Cases amid Growing Challenges in India." Reuters. Thomson Reuters, June 29, 2021. <https://www.reuters.com/technology/twitter-hit-with-new-headache-india-after-police-complaint-over-controversial-2021-06-29/>.
- Sinombor, Sonya Hellen. "UU TPKS Disahkan, Tonggak Awal Penghapusan Kekerasan Seksual." *kompas.id*. Harian Kompas, April 13, 2022. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/dikbud/2022/04/12/uu-tpks-disahkan-perjuangan-untuk-korban-masih-panjang>.
- Wagh, Sulbha. n.d. 2022 "Research Guides: Public Health Research Guide: Primary Data Sources." Researchguides.ben.edu. <https://researchguides.ben.edu/c.php?g=282050&p=7037027>.
- Sinombor, Sonya Hellen. "UU TPKS Disahkan, Tonggak Awal Penghapusan Kekerasan Seksual." *kompas.id*. Harian Kompas, April 13, 2022. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/dikbud/2022/04/12/uu-tpks-disahkan-perjuangan-untuk-korban-masih-panjang>.

LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Indonesian Civil Code
Indonesian Criminal Code
Law no. 19 of 2016 amendment of Law no. 11 2008 regarding Information and Electronic Transaction (ITE)
Law no. 23 of 2004 regarding Elimination of Domestic Violence
Law no. 44 of 2008 regarding Pornography
Law no. 12 of 2022 regarding Sexual Violence
Law no. 31 of 2014 on Victim and Witness Protection
Philippine Penal Code revision 3815
Republic act no.9995 or the Anti-Photo and Video Voyeurism Act of 2009
Republic act no. 10175 of 2012 regarding An Act Defining Cybercrime, Providing for the Prevention, Investigation, Suppression and the Imposition of Penalties Therefor and for Other Purposes

REPORTS

Quadara, Antonia. "Online Pornography: Effects on Children & Young People." Austrailia Institute of Familiy Studies, December 2017.

RESEARCH/THESIS

Adawiyah, Tiara Robiatul. *Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Korban Pornografi Balas Dendam (revenge porn)*, Yogyakarta. August 13, 2018
Dharmawan, Adi. *Tinjauan Yuridis Terhadap Perlindungan Korban Revenge Porn (pornografi balas dendam)*, Makassar. June 20, 2021

- Laila, Umi. Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Perempuan Korban Kejahatan Revenge Porn di Kota Semarang (studi kasus di legal resources center untuk keadilan jender dan hak asasi manusia), Semarang. December 29, 2020.
- Sintia, Imelia. Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Perempuan Sebagai Korban Pornografi Balas Dendam, Medan. October 14, 2021..
- Sulaeman, Witasya Aurelia. Revenge Porn Dalam Perspektif Hukum Pidana Islam dan Hukum Positif (analisis putusan Nomor 1288/Pid.Sus/2017/PN BJM), Jakarta. January 19, 2022