



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ENDORSEMENT .....</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>APPROVAL .....</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM .....</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>PREFACE .....</b>	<b>V</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>VII</b>
<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	<b>VIII</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>IX</b>
<b>CHAPTER I .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. Background .....	1
B. Research Questions .....	4
C. Research Purposes .....	5
D. Originality of Research .....	6
E. Research Benefits .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>9</b>
A. The Russo-Ukrainian War .....	9
B. The Law of Maritime Neutrality .....	13
1. History of the Law of Maritime Neutrality.....	13
2. Sources of the Law of Maritime Neutrality .....	14
C. The Right of Innocent Passage in Territorial Sea.....	18
<b>CHAPTER III .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>	<b>23</b>
A. Type and Characteristic of Research.....	23
B. Research Materials .....	23
C. Data Collection Method .....	25
D. Data Analysis Method .....	25
<b>CHAPTER IV .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>RESEARCH RESULT AND ANALYSIS .....</b>	<b>27</b>



A. The Legality of War Conducts Committed by Russia and Ukraine in Implementation of Innocent Passage along the Black Sea Territorial Sea Based Upon the Existing Sources of the Law of Maritime Neutrality .....	27
1. Interpreting the Term “Sovereign Rights” under Hague Convention XIII and San Remo Manual 1994.....	27
2. The Naval Mines Improper Usage along the Territorial Sea of the Black Sea Region.....	39
3. The Attacks on Neutral Merchant Vessels in the Territorial Sea of the Black Sea 42	
4. Capture of Prizes within the Neutral State’s Territorial Sea in the Black Sea Region.....	44
5. Naval Blockade in the Black Sea Region .....	47
B. The Possible Measures and Challenges of Protecting the Neutral States’ Maritime Sovereignty during the On-Going Russo-Ukrainian War.....	54
1. Claiming the State’s Maritime Rights through Legally Binding Resolution by International Court or Tribunal.....	55
2. Prosecuting the Alleged Individual Responsible for International Humanitarian Law at Sea Violations in Relation to the Law of Maritime Neutrality at the International Criminal Court.....	60
3. Cooperation through International Organizations .....	67
4. Cooperation through a Regional Forum .....	69
5. Taking Initiative to Conduct Peaceful Dispute Settlement through Good Offices and Mediation .....	72
<b>CHAPTER V .....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>CLOSURE .....</b>	<b>76</b>
A. Conclusion.....	76
B. Recommendation.....	77
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>80</b>