

TABLE OF CONTENT

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| ENDORSEMENT | I |
| APPROVAL | II |
| DISCLAIMER..... | III |
| TABLE OF CONTENT..... | VII |
| ABSTRACT..... | IX |
| INTISARI..... | X |

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION 1

| | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| A. BACKGROUND | 1 |
| B. RESEARCH QUESTIONS..... | 16 |
| C. RESEARCH GOALS..... | 16 |
| D. ORIGINALITY OF RESEARCH..... | 17 |
| E. RESEARCH PURPOSES | 23 |

CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW 26

| | |
|--|----|
| A. CRIMES AGAINST ENVIRONMENT | 26 |
| 1. <i>Understanding Environment</i> | 26 |
| 2. <i>Understanding Environmental Law</i> | 29 |
| 3. <i>The Criminal Aspect in Environmental Law</i> | 30 |
| B. CRIMINAL LAW AS A LAW ENFORCEMENT MECHANISM..... | 33 |
| 1. <i>Understanding Criminal Law</i> | 33 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 2. <i>Criminal Law for Law Enforcement</i> | 36 |
| C. PRINCIPLES OF PUNISHMENT | 44 |
| D. APPROACHES TO JUSTICE IN ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE..... | 49 |
| CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | 54 |
| A. CHARACTERISTIC OF RESEARCH | 54 |
| B. TYPE OF DATA | 55 |
| C. DATA COLLECTION TOOL | 58 |
| D. DATA ANALYSIS | 58 |
| CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS | 59 |
| A. THE SHIFT AS SEEN FROM THE SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE | 59 |
| 1. <i>The Development of Environmental Justice</i> | 59 |
| 2. <i>Indonesian Environmental Legislation for Environmental Justice</i> . 73 | |
| B. ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE FOR FUTURE LEGISLATION IN INDONESIA .. | 86 |
| 1. <i>The Ideal Legislation according to Environmental Justice</i> | 86 |
| 2. <i>Implementing Environmental Justice in Indonesia</i> | 98 |
| CHAPTER V: CLOSURE..... | 106 |
| A. CONCLUSION..... | 106 |
| B. RECOMMENDATION..... | 108 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 111 |