

DAFTAR RUJUKAN

- Adger, W. N. (2000). Social and Ecological Resilience: Are They related? *Progress in Human Geography*. 24(3): 347—364.
- Adhabi, E., & C.B., Anzie. (2017). Literature Review for the Type of Interview in Qualitative Research. *International Journal of Education*. 9(3): 86—97.
- Alam, Fawzi, A., Islam, & Said, J. (2021). Impacts of COVID-19 Pandemic on National Security Issues: Indonesia as a Case Study. *Security Journal*. DOI: 10.1057/s41284-021-00314-1
- Allen, L. R., Hafer, H. R., Long, P. T., & Perdue, R. R. (1993). Rural Residents' Attitudes Toward Recreation and Tourism Development. *Journal of Travel Research*. 31(4): 27—33.
- Alieva, D. & G. Usmonova. (2021). Sustainability Perceptions of Community Based Tourism by Stakeholders in Central Asia. *Local Development & Society*. DOI: [10.1080/26883597.2021.1953944](https://doi.org/10.1080/26883597.2021.1953944)
- Alwiyah, A., Louangdy, T. T., & Yolandari, A. (2018). Relation of Relationship Between Research Theory and Variable with Management Case Study. *APTISI Transactions on Management (ATM)*. 2(1): 70—78.
- Anugerah A., Muttaqin, P., & Purnama, D. (2021). Effect of Large-Scale Social Restriction (PSBB) During COVID-19 on Outdoor Air Quality: Evidence from Five Cities in DKI Jakarta Province, Indonesia. *Environmental Research*. 197: 1—8.
- Astawa, I. K., Suardani, A. A. P., & Harmini, A. A. A. N. (2018). Explorative study on management model of tourism business zone at Kuta, Bali. In *Journal of Physics: Conference Series* (Vol. 953, No. 1, p. 012074). IOP Publishing.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2021). Perkembangan Pariwisata dan Transportasi Nasional Desember 2020. Jakarta: BPS.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2022). Provinsi Bali dalam Angka. Jakarta: BPS.
- Bayir, A. dan Lomas, T. (2016). Difficulties generating self-compassion: An interpretative phenomenological analysis. *The Journal of Happiness & Well-Being*. 4(1): 15—33.
- Bec, A., McLennan, C. L., & Moyle, B. D. (2016). Community Resilience to Long-term Tourism Decline and Rejuvenation: A Literature Review and Conceptual Model. *Current Issues in Tourism*. 19(5): 431—457.
- Bec, A., Moyle, Cl. J., & Moyle, B.D. (2019). Community Resilience to Change: Development of an Index. *Social Indicators Research*. 142: 1103—1128.
- Berkes, F., & Ross, H. (2013). Community Resilience: Toward an Integrated Approach. *Society & Natural Resources*. 26(1): 5—20.

- Becken, S. (2013). Developing a Framework for Assessing Resilience of Tourism Sub-systems to Climatic Factors. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 43: 506—528.
- Bonss, W. (2016). The notion of resilience: Trajectories and social science perspective. In A. Mauer (Ed.), *New perspectives on resilience in socio-economic spheres* (pp. 9–22). Wiesbaden: Springer.
- Bradshaw, C., Atkinson, S., & Doody, O. (2017). *Employing a Qualitative Description Approach in Health Care Research*. *Global Qualitative Nursing Research*, 4. DOI: [10.1177/2333393617742282](https://doi.org/10.1177/2333393617742282)
- Brejer, M., Kallmuenzer, A., Clauss, T., Gast, J., Kraus, S., & Tiberius, V. (2021). The role of business model innovation in the hospitality industry during the COVID-19 crisis. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 92, 102723. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhtm.2021.08.024>
- Caceres-Feria, Hernandez-Ramirez, & Ruiz-Ballesteros. (2021). Depopulation, Community Based Tourism, and Community Resilience in Southwest Spain. *Journal of Rural Studies*. 88: 108—116.
- Campbell, S., Greenwood, M., Prior, S., Shearer, T., Walkem, K., Young, S., Bywaters, D., & Walker, K. (2020). Purposive sampling: complex or simple? Research case examples. *Journal of Research in Nursing*, 25(8), 652–661.
- Chandranegara, I. S., & Sihombing, E. N. (2021). Emergency law-making in Indonesia: Between political and constitutional process. *Journal of Legal, Ethical and Regulatory Issues*. 24(4): 1-7.
- Chin, W. Fraser, J. Hampton, M. (2015). Destination Competitiveness: Evidence from Bali. *Routledge Current Issues in Tourism*. 20(12): 1265—1289.
- Chowdhury, M., Prayag, G., Orchiston, C., & Spector, S. (2018). Postdisaster social capital, adaptive resilience and business performance of tourism organizations in Christchurch, New Zealand. *Journal of Travel Research*. 58(7): 1209–1226.
- Cheer, J. M., Milano, C., & Novelli, M. (2019). Tourism and Community Resilience in the Anthropocene: Accentuating temporal Over tourism. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. 27(4): 554—572.
- Cinner, J., & Barnes, M. (2019). Social Dimensions of Resilience in Social-Ecological Systems. *One Earth*. 1(1): 51—56.
- Ciesielka M., Bostrom K.W., Ohlander M. (2018) Observation Methods. In: CiesielskaM., Jemielniak D. (eds) *Qualitative Methodologies in Organization Studies*. Palgrave Macmillan, Chelam.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative and mixed methods Approaches (4th ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Cutter, S. L., Ash, K. D., & Emrich, C. T. (2014). The Geographies of Community Disaster Resilience. *Global Environmental Change*. 29: 65—77.

- Dahles, H. & Susilowati, T., P. (2015). Business Resilience in Times of Growth and Crisis. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 15, 34—50. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2015.01.002>
- Dempsey, L., Dowling, M., Larkin, P., & Murphy, K. (2016). Sensitive interviewing in qualitative research. *Research in Nursing & Health*. 39(6): 480—490.
- Dyar, K. (2022). Qualitative Inquiry in Nuring: Creating Rigor. *Nuring Forum*. 57: 187—200.
- Farrell, B. H., & Runyan, D. (1991). Ecology and tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 18(1), 26—40.
- Foster, K. (2007). A Case Study Approach to Understanding Regional Resilience. Institute of Urban & Regional Development: IURD working paper series publication.
- Gabriel-Campos, Werner-Masters, Cordova-Buiza, Paucar-Caceres. (2021). Community Eco-Tourism in Rural Peru: Resilience and Adaptive Capacities to the COVID-19 Pandemic and Climate Change. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*. 48: 416—427.
- Gazze, K., Abubakar, I. R., & Hammad, E. (2022). Impacts of COVID-19 pandemic on the global flows of people and goods: Implications on the dynamics of urban systems. *Land*, 11(3), 429. DOI: [10.3390/land11030429](https://doi.org/10.3390/land11030429)
- Gillespie-Marthaler, L., Nelson, K. S., Baroud, H., Kosson, D., & Abkowitz, M. (2018). An Integrative Approach to Conceptualizing Sustainable Resilience. *Sustainable and Resilience Infrastructure*. 4: 66—81.
- Gurtner, Y. (2016). Returning to Paradise: Investigating Issues of Tourism Crisis and Disaster Recovery on the Island of Bali. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*. 28: 11—19.
- Guo, Y., Zhang, J., Zhang, Y., & Zheng, C. (2018). Examining the Relationship Between Social Capital and Community Residents' Perceived Resilience in Tourism Destinations. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*. 26(6): 973—986.
- Goodwin, H. & Santilli, R. (2009). Community-Based Tourism: A Success? *ICRT Occasional Paper*. 11: 1—37.
- Hall, C. M., Prayag, G., & Amore, A. (2018). *Tourism and Resilience: Individual, Organisational and Destination Perspectives*. Bristol, UK: Channel View Publications.
- Hassan, S. B., & Soliman, M. (2021). COVID-19 and Repeat Visitation: Assessing the Role of Destination Social Responsibility, Destination Reputation, Holidaymakers' Trust and Fear Arousal. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*. 19, 100495. DOI: [10.1016/j.jdmm.2020.100495](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2020.100495)

- Islam, M., Paull, D., Griffin, A., & Murshed, S. (2020). Assessing Ecosystem Resilience to a Tropical Cyclone Based on Ecosystem Service Supply Proficiency Using Geospatial Techniques and Social Responses in Coastal Bangladesh. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*. 49: 1—17.
- Jang, S., Kim, J., Kim, J., & Kim, S. (2021). Spatial and Experimental Analysis of peer-to-peer Accommodation Consumption during COVID-19. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*. 20, 100563. DOI: [10.1016/j.jdmm.2021.100563](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2021.100563)
- Jang, S. & J. Kim. (2022). Remediating Airbnb COVID-19 Disruption through Tourism Cluster and Community Resilience. *Journal of Business Research*. 139: 529—542.
- Kelly, S. E. (2010). Qualitative interviewing techniques and styles. In: Bourgeault I, Dingwall R, de Vries R (eds) *The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Methods in Health Research*, Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, [Crossref](https://doi.org/10.1080/10439862.2010.500000).
- King, C., Iba, W., & Clifton, J. (2021). Reimagining Resilience: COVID-19 and Marine Tourism in Indonesia. *Current Issues in Tourism*. 24(19): 2784—2800.
- Kirmayer, L., Sehdev, M., Whitley, R., Dandeneau, S., & Isaac, C. (2009). Community resilience: Models, metaphors and measures. *International Journal of Indigenous Health*. 5(1): 62—117.
- Kristiana, Y., Pramono, R., & Brian, R. (2021). Adaptation Strategy of Tourism Industry Stakeholders During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Case Study in Indonesia. *Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*. 8(4): 213—223.
- Koliou, M., Lindit, J., McAllister, T., Ellingwood, B., Dillard, M., & Cutler, H. (2018). State of the Research in Community Resilience: Progress and Challenges. *Sustainable and Resilient Infrastructure*. 1—21. DOI: [10.1080/23789689.2017.1418547](https://doi.org/10.1080/23789689.2017.1418547)
- Lam, N. S. N., Reams, M., Li, K., Li, C., & Mata, L. P. (2016). Measuring Community Resilience to Coastal Hazards Along the Northern Gulf of Mexico. *Natural Hazards Review*. 17(1): 4015013. DOI: [10.1061/\(ASCE\)NH.1527-6996.0000193](https://doi.org/10.1061/(ASCE)NH.1527-6996.0000193)
- Le, Y. K., Piedmont, R. L., & Wilkins, T. A. (2019). Spirituality, religiousness, personality as predictors of stress and resilience among middle-aged Vietnamese-Born American Catholics. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*. 22(7): 754—768. DOI: [10.1080/13674676.2019.1646235](https://doi.org/10.1080/13674676.2019.1646235).
- Lew, A. A. (2014). Scale, Change and Resilience in Community Tourism Planning. *Tourism Geographies*. 16(1): 14—22.

- Lew, A.A., Nog, P.T., Ni, C.C., Wu, T.C., (2016). Community sustainability and resilience: similarities, differences and indicators. *Tourism Geographies*. 18: 18–27.
- Linkov, I., & Trump, B. (2019). The science and practice of resilience. Cham: Springer.
- Liu, J. C., & Var, T. (1986). Resident Attitudes Toward Tourism Impacts in Hawaii. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 13(2): 193—214.
- Lorenz, D., & Dittmer, C. (2016). Resilience in Catastrophes, disasters and emergencies. Socio-scientific perspectives. In A. Maurer (Ed.), *New perspectives on resilience in socio-economic spheres* (pp. 25–59). Wiesbaden: Springer.
- Lwin, K., Pal, I., Shrestha, S., & Warnitchai, P. (2020). Assessing Social Resilience of Flood Vulnerable Communities in Ayeyarwady Delta, Myanmar. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*. 51, 101745. DOI: [10.1016/j.ijdr.2020.101745](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdr.2020.101745)
- Magis, K. (2007). Community resilience: Literature and practice review. Washington, DC: US roundtable on sustainable forests, September, special session on Indicator 38. *Community resilience*. 1–46.
- Magis, K. (2010). Community Resilience: An Indicator of Social Sustainability. *Society & Natural Resources, An International Journal*. 23 (5): 401—416.
- Mahama, H., & Khalifa, R. (2017). Field interviews. In Z. Hoque, L. D. Parker, M. A. Covalski, & K. Haynes (Eds.), *The Routledge companion to qualitative accounting research methods* (pp. 321–338). London: Routledge.
- Markantoni, M., Steiner, A. A., & Meador, J. E. (2019). Can community interventions change resilience? Fostering perceptions of individual and community resilience in rural places. *Community Development*. 50, 2: 238–255. DOI: [10.1080/15575330.2018.1563555](https://doi.org/10.1080/15575330.2018.1563555)
- Mazzola, F., Pizzuto, P., & Ruggieri, G. (2019). The Role of Tourism in Island Economic Growth and Resilience: A Panel Analysis for The European Mediterranean Countries (2000–2015). *Journal of Economic Studies*. 46(7): 1418—1436.
- Mulyawan, I. & K. Artawa. (2021). Words and Images of COVID-19 Prevention (A Case Study of Tourism New Normal Protocol Signs). *Cogent Arts & Humanities*. 8 (1): 1—11.
- Musavengane, R., & Kloppers, R. (2020). Social Capital: An Investment Towards Community Resilience in the Collaborative Natural Resources Management of Community-Based Tourism Schemes. *Tourism Management Perspectives*. 34, 100654. DOI: [10.1016/j.tmp.2020.100654](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2020.100654)

- Mulder, N (coord). (2020). The Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on the Tourism Sector in Latin America and the Caribbean, and Options for Sustainable Recovery. *International Trade series*, No. 157 (LC/TS.2020/147). Santiago: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- Norris, F. H., Stevens, S. P., Pfefferbaum, B., Wyche, K. F., & Pfefferbaum, R. L. (2008). Community Resilience as A Metaphor, Theory, Set of Capacities, and Strategy for Disaster Readiness. *American Journal of Community Psychology*. 41(1–2): 127—150.
- Orchiston, C., Prayag, G., & Brown, C. (2016). Organizational Resilience in The Tourism Sector. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 56: 145—148.
- Palinkas LA, Horwitz SM, Green CA, Wisdom J., Duan, N., Hoagwood K. (2015) Purposeful sampling for qualitative data collection and analysis in mixed method implementation research. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*. 42(5): 533–544.
- Pappas, N., & Glyptou, K. (2021). Accommodation decision-making during the COVID-19 pandemic: Complexity insights from Greece. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*. 93, 102767.
- Pfefferbaum, B., Pfefferbaum, R. L., & Van Horn, R. L. (2015). Community Resilience Interventions: Participatory, Assessment-Based, Action-Oriented Processes. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 59(2): 238–253. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764214550298>
- Picard, M. (2009). From ‘Kebalian’ to ‘Ajeg Bali’: Tourism and Balinese Identity in the Aftermath of the Kuta Bombing. In M. Hitchcock, V. King, & M. Parnwell (Eds.). *Tourism in South-East Asia: Challenges and New Directions* (pp. 99–131). Copenhagen: NIAS Press.
- Pitana, I. (2010). Tri Hita Karana—the local wisdom of the Balinese in managing development. In *Trends and issues in Global Tourism 2010* (pp. 139-150). Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- Posner, R. A. (2011). *A failure of capitalism: The crisis of '08 and the descent into depression*. Harvard University Press.
- Pramana, S. Paramartha, D. Ermawan, G. Deli, N. Srimulyani, W. (2021). Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on Tourism in Indonesia. *Current Issues in Tourism*. DOI: [10.1080/13683500.2021.1968803](https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2021.1968803)
- Pratama, W. (2017). Faktor-faktor Ketangguhan Kawasan Akibat Peristiwa Bom Bali di Kelurahan Kuta. *Skripsi*: Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember.
- Prayag, G., Chowdhury, M., Spector, S., & Orchiston, C. (2018). Organizational Resilience and Financial Performance. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 73(June): 193—196.
- Prayag, G. (2020). Time for reset? COVID-19 and tourism resilience. *Tourism Review International*. 24(2–3): 179–184.

- Primananda, P. Yasa, N. Sukaatmadja, I. Setiawan, P. (2022). Trust as a Mediating Effect of Social Media Marketing, Experience, Destination Image on Revisit Intention in the COVID-19 Era. *International Journal of Data and Network Science*. 6(2): 517—526.
- Psycharis, Y., Kallioras, D., & Pantazis, P. (2014). Economic crisis and regional resilience: Detecting the “geographical footprint” of economic crisis in Greece. *Regional Science Policy & Practice*. 6(2): 121—141.
- Purwahita, A.A.A., Wardhana, P., Ardiasa, I., & Winia, I. (2021). Dampak Covid-19 terhadap Pariwisata Bali Ditinjau dari Sektor Sosial, Ekonomi, dan Lingkungan (Sebuah Tinjauan Pustaka). *Jurnal Kajian dan Terapan Pariwisata*. 1: 68-80. DOI: 10.53356/diparojs.v1i2.29.
- Rahmawati, P. Trianasari, N. Martin, A. (2019). The Economic Impact of Mount Agung Eruption on Bali Tourism. *Advances in Economics, Business and Management Research*. 69: 98—107.
- Reis, H., Martins, K., & Chaves, C. (2017). Organizational resilience: A proposition of an integrated model and research agenda. *Cadernos EBAPE.BR*. 15: 390—408.
- Rendon, C., Osman, K., & Faust, K. (2021). Path towards community resilience: Examining stakeholders’ coordination at the intersection of the built, natural, and social systems. *Sustainable Cities and Society*. 68, 102774. DOI: [10.1016/j.scs.2021.102774](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2021.102774)
- Rindrasih, E. (2019). Life After Tsunami: The Transformation of a Post-Tsunami and Post-Conflict Tourist Destination; The Case of Halal Tourism, Aceh, Indonesia. *International Development Planning Review*. 41(4): 517—540.
- Rindrasih, E. (2018). Under the Volcano: Responses of a Community-Based Tourism Village to the 2010 Eruption of Mount Merapi, Indonesia. *Sustainability*. 10 (5): 1—17.
- Roberto, A., Sellon, A., Cherry, S. T., Hunter-Jones, J., Winslow, H. (2020). Impact of Spirituality on Resilience and Coping during the COVID-19 Crisis: A Mixed-Method Approach Investigating the Impact on Women. *Health Care for Women International*. 41(11–12): 1313–1334. DOI: [10.1080/07399332.2020.1832097](https://doi.org/10.1080/07399332.2020.1832097).
- Ruiz-Ballesteros, E. (2011). Social-Ecological Resilience and Community-Based Tourism. An Approach from Agua Blanca, Ecuador. *Tourism Management*. 32(3): 655–666.
- Ruiz-Ballesteros, E. (2021). Turismo de base local y su estudio. In: RuizBallesteros, E. (Ed.), Turismo de base local. Resiliencia, alternativa socio-ambiental y comunidad. Icaria Editoria, pp. 7–34.

- Saja, A., Teo, M., Goonetilleke, A., & Ziyath, A. (2021). Assessing Social Resilience in Disaster Management. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*. 52, 101957.
- Sari, N., Nugroho, I., Julitasari, E., & Hanafie, R. (2022). The Resilience of Rural Tourism and Adjustment Measures for Surviving the COVID-19 Pandemic: Evidence from Bromo Tengger Semeru National Park, Indonesia. *Forest and Society*. 6(1): 67—83.
- Sekaran, U. & Bougie, R. (2009). *Research Methods for Business*. 5th Edition. United Kingdom, Wiley.
- Shalih, O., Tambunan, M. P., & Rudy, T. P. (2019). Building disaster resilience in tourism areas: Case study: Pandeglang District after the Sunda Strait tsunami 2018. *Proceedings of the 6th Annual Scientific Meeting on Disaster Research 2019*. Bogor, Indonesia, 18-19 June. (pp.174—179).
- Smith, S. (2015). A sense of place: Place, culture and tourism. *Tourism Recreation Research*. 40 (2): 220-233. DOI: 10.1080/02508281.2015.1049814
- Smith, J. A., Flowers, P., & Larkin, M. (2009). *Interpretative phenomenological analysis: Theory, method and research*. London, UK: Sage.
- Sun, Y. Sie, L. Faturay, F. Auwalin I. Wang, J. (2021). Who are Vulnerable in a Tourism Crisis? A Tourism Employment Vulnerability Analysis for the COVID-19 Management. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*. 49: 304—308.
- Subadra, I. & H. Hughes. (2022). Pandemic in Paradise: Tourism Pauses in Bali. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*. 22(1): 122—128.
- Tosun, C. (2006). Expected Nature of Community Participation in Tourism Development. *Tourism Management*. 27(3): 493—504.
- Trisnawati, I. A., & Sulistyani, S. (2021). Performance Model and the Problems of Packaging Balinese Dance in the New Normal Era. *Lekesan: Interdisciplinary Journal of Asia Pacific Arts*, 4(1), 1-6. DOI: 10.31091/lekesan.v4i1.1411
- Tsai, C.H., Wu, T., Wall, G., & Linliu, S.C. (2016). Perceptions of Tourism Impacts and Community Resilience to Natural Disasters. *Tourism Geographies*. 18(2): 152—173.
- Tyler, S., & Moench, M. (2012). A framework for urban climate resilience. *Climate & Development*. 4(4): 311—326.
- Uriarte, J. (2010). Community resilience in catastrophic and emergency situations. *Journal of Psychology*. 1: 687—693.
- Uriarte, J. (2013). The community perspective of resilience. *Political Psychology*. 47: 7—18.

- Utami, T. dan Helmi, F. (2017). Self-Efficacy dan Resiliensi: Sebuah Tinjauan Meta-Analisis. *Buletin Psikologi*. 25(1): 54—65.
- Weir, B. (2017). Climate change and tourism – are we forgetting lessons from the past? *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*. 32: 108–114.
- Wickes, R., Britt, C., & Broidy, L. (2017). The resilience of neighborhood social processes: A case study of the 2011 brisbane flood. *Social Science Research*. 62: 96–119.
- World Travel & Tourism Council (WTTC). (2019). Benchmarking Research Trends 2019. London: American Express.
- World Travel & Tourism Council (WTTC). (2021). Global Economic Impact and Trends 2021. London: WTTC.
- Yang, E. Kim, J. Gray, L. Ash, K. (2021). Does Tourism Matter in Measuring Community Resilience? *Annals of Tourism Research*. 89, 10322: 1—15. DOI: 10.1016/j.annals.2021.103222
- Zebrowski, C., & Sage, D. (2016). Organising community resilience: An examination of the forms of sociality promoted in community resilience programmes. *Resilience*. 5: 44–60. DOI: 10.1080/21693293.2016.1228158