

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abbott, D. (2022, May 31). *The truth is out: Britain's immigration system is racist, and always has been. Now let's fix it.* The Guardian. Retrieved January 12, 2023, from <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2022/may/30/britain-immigration-system-racist-laws>.
- AllAgents. (2022). *Real UK House Prices 1952- 2023 in a Graph.* Retrieved January 25, 2023, from <https://www.allagents.co.uk/house-prices-adjusted/>.
- Argyle, M. (1994). *The Psychology of Social Classes.* Routledge.
- BBC News. (2017, January 10). *Jeremy Corbyn: I've not changed mind on immigration.* BBC News. Retrieved February 8, 2023, from <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-38561501>
- BBC News. (2021, June 8). *EU referendum: The result in maps and charts.* BBC News. Retrieved February 19, 2023, from <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-36616028>
- Bickerton, C. (2019, December 19). *Labour's lost working-class voters have gone for good.* The Guardian. Retrieved November 23, 2021, from <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/dec/19/labour-working-class-voters-brexit>.
- Black, J. (2016, January 11). *The Challenge of Britain's Jeremy Corbyn.* Foreign Policy Research Institute. Retrieved November 8, 2021, from <https://www.fpri.org/article/2015/09/the-challenge-of-britains-jeremy-corbyn/>.
- Bourdieu, P. (1984). *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste.* Routledge.
- Brexit Spotlight. (2021, October 4). *Where does the Labour Party stand on immigration policy after its conference?.* Brexit Spotlight. Retrieved January 25, 2023, from <https://www.brexitspotlight.org/where-does-the-labour-party-stand-on-immigration-policy-after-its-conference/>
- Checkel, J. T. (2008). Process Tracing. *Qualitative Methods in International Relations*, 114–127. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230584129_8
- Clark, D. (2021, August 13). *UK Election Results 1918-2019.* Statista. Retrieved October 19, 2021, from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/717004/general-elections-vote-share-by-party-uk/>.
- Consterdine, E. (2019, December 4). *UK election 2019: how the main parties compare on immigration.* The Conversation. Retrieved January 25, 2023, from

<https://theconversation.com/uk-election-2019-how-the-main-parties-compare-on-immigration-127370>

- Duffy, B. (2004). *Can We Have Trust and Diversity?*. MORI.
- Duncan, H. (2020). Immigration Policy as Foreign Policy. *Uluslararası İlişkiler / International Relations*, 17(68), 5–20. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/26980733>
- Evans, E. J. (1997). *Thatcher and Thatcherism*. Routledge.
- Evans, G., & Tilley, J. (2011). How Parties Shape Class Politics: Explaining the Decline of the Class Basis of Party Support. *British Journal of Political Science*, 42(1), 137–161. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0007123411000202>
- Evans, G., & Tilly, J. (2017). *The New Politics of Class: The Political Exclusion of the British Working Class*. Oxford University Press.
- Fagerholm, A. (2015). Why Do Political Parties Change Their Policy Positions? A Review. *Political Studies Review*, 14(4), 501–511. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1478-9302.12078>
- Fox, K. (2004). *Watching the English: The Hidden Rules of English Behaviour*. Hodder & Stoughton.
- Francis, S. T. (2016). *The Leviathan and Its Enemies: Mass Organization and Managerial Power in Twentieth-Century America* (1st ed.). Washington Summit Publishers.
- Girvan, A. (2018). The History of British Immigration Policy (1905-2016). *Refugee History*, 1–10.
- Green, L. (2018). *The Effect of Immigration on UK House Prices* [Undergraduate thesis]. University of Nottingham.
- Harmel, R., & Janda, K. (1994). An Integrated Theory of Party Goals and Party Change. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, 6(3), 259–287. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0951692894006003001>
- Heath, O. (2016). Policy Alienation, Social Alienation and Working-Class Abstention in Britain, 1964–2010. *British Journal of Political Science*, 48(4), 1053–1073. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0007123416000272>
- Heffernan, R. (2001). *New Labour and Thatcherism: Political Change in Britain*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Home Office. (2006). *Control of immigration: Statistics, United Kingdom 2006* (Cm 6904). Stationery Office.
- Hughes, K. (2014, May 15). *The middle classes: etiquette and upward mobility*. The British Library. Retrieved January 16, 2023, from <https://www.bl.uk/romantics-and-victorians/articles/the-middle-classes-etiquette-and-upward-mobility>

- Hussain, A. M. (2018). *British Immigration Policy Under the Conservative Government* (1st ed.). Routledge
- Kanagasooriam, J. (2019, August 14). *The first is a huge "red wall" stretching from n Wales into Merseyside, Warrington, Wigan, Manchester, Oldham, Barnsley, Nottingham and Doncaster. when you talk about cultural barriers to voting tory – this is where it is. this entire stretch shouldn't be all labour but is (9/16) pic.twitter.com/h30tuiu83M*. Twitter. Retrieved October 18, 2021, from <https://twitter.com/JamesKanag/status/1161639307536457730>.
- Labour Party. (1997). *1997 Labour Party Manifesto*. PoliticalStuff.co.uk. Retrieved December 14, 2022, from <http://labour-party.org.uk/manifestos/1997/1997-labour-manifesto.shtml>
- Mahoney, J., & Goertz, G. (2006). A Tale of Two Cultures: Contrasting Quantitative and Qualitative Research. *Political Analysis*, 14(3), 227–249. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpj017>
- McEney, T. (2009). *Swearing in English: Bad Language, Purity and Power from 1586 to the Present (Routledge Advances in Corpus Linguistics)* (1st ed.). Routledge.
- Mckenzie, L. (2018, January 15). *'We don't exist to them, do we?': why working-class people voted for Brexit*. LSE. Retrieved February 19, 2023, from <https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/brexit/2018/01/15/we-dont-exist-to-them-do-we-why-working-class-people-voted-for-brexit/>
- Mortimore, R. (2017, April 18). *Half of public support more immigration by highly skilled workers*. Ipsos. Retrieved February 19, 2023, from <https://www.ipsos.com/en-uk/half-public-support-more-immigration-highly-skilled-workers>
- Murray, D. (2017). *The Strange Death of Europe: Immigration, Identity, Islam*. Bloomsbury.
- Omerod, P. (2015, March 24). *Open borders or fair wages: The left needs to make up its mind*. The Guardian. Retrieved September 27, 2021, from <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/mar/24/open-borders-fair-wages-left-mass-immigration-britain-economy>
- Office for National Statistics [ONS]. (2015, January 15). *International migration: a recent history*. Office for National Statistics. Retrieved January 14, 2023, from <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/internationalmigration/articles/internationalmigrationarecenthistory/2015-01-15>
- ONS. (2019, April 29). *Long-term trends in UK employment: 1861 to 2018*. Office for National Statistics. Retrieved January 17, 2023, from

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/nationalaccounts/uksectoraccounts/compendium/economicreview/april2019/longtermtrendsinukemployment1861to2018>

Pitkin, H. (1967). *The Concept of Representation*. University of California Press.

Popkin, S.L. (1991). *The Reasoning Voter*. University of Chicago Press.

Sears, D.O. (1993). 'Symbolic politics: A socio-psychological theory'. In Shanto Iyengar and William J. McGuire (ed.), *Explorations in Political Psychology*. Duke University Press.

Spencer, S. (1994). *Strangers & Citizens: A Positive Approach to Migrants and Refugees*. Rivers Oram Press.

Pearce, R. (2006). *Attlee's Labour Governments, 1945-51*. Routledge.

Saggar, S. (1998). *Race and British Electoral Politics*. Routledge.

Sked, A., & Cook, C. (1993). *Post-War Britain: A Political History* (4th ed.). Barnes & Noble Imports.

Somerville, W. (2007, May 10). *The Immigration Legacy of Tony Blair*. migrationpolicy.org. Retrieved September 27, 2021, from <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/immigration-legacy-tony-blair/>.

Somerville, W. (2007). *Immigration under New Labour*. Policy Press.

UCL. (2021, February 16). *Brexit driven by cultural values and national identity more than social class*. IOE - Faculty of Education and Society. Retrieved February 19, 2023, from <https://www.ucl.ac.uk/ioe/news/2021/feb/brexit-driven-cultural-values-and-national-identity-more-social-class>

UK Government. (1948). *British Nationality Act, 1948: II & 12 GEO. 6*. Stationery Office.

UK Government. (1968). *Commonwealth Immigrants Act 1968: Chapter 9*. Stationery Office.

Van Heerde-Hudson, J., & Campbell, R. (2015). *Parliamentary Candidates UK Dataset* (Version 1) [Dataset].

Wainwright, D. (2019, December 13). *General election 2019: How labour's 'red wall' turned blue*. BBC News. Retrieved October 18, 2021, from <https://www.bbc.com/news/election-2019-50771014>.

Westby, D. (1997, May). *Protestant Ethic*. Believe. Retrieved January 16, 2023, from <https://mb-soft.com/believe/txn/protesta.htm>

Yeo, C. (2020, June 10). *Race, racism and immigration in the United Kingdom: Black Lives Matter*. Free Movement. Retrieved January 16 2023, from <https://freemovement.org.uk/black-lives-matter/>