

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anton, H. and Rorres, C., 2013, *Elementary Linear Algebra*, Eleventh Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) Republik Indonesia, 2019, Statistik Politik 2019, <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2019/12/17/0da6c0d9d84d5200d4d38799/statistik-politik-2019.html>, diakses 12 Februari 2022.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) Republik Indonesia, 2019, Jumlah Penduduk Usia 15 tahun ke Atas Menurut Golongan Umur 2021-2022, <https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/6/715/1/jumlah-penduduk-usia-15-tahun-ke-atas-menurut-golongan-umur.html>, diakses 16 Februari 2022.
- Balatif, O., Khajji, B., Rachik, M., 2020, Mathematical Modeling, Analysis, and Optimal Control of Abstinence Behavior of Registration on the Electoral Lists, *Hindawi: Journal of Discrete Dynamics in Nature and Society*, Volume 2020, 2-6.
- Boyd, S., 2008, *Basic Lyapunov Theory*, Stanford University, Stanford.
- Castillo-Chavez, C. dan Brauer, F., 2012, *Mathematical Models in Population Biology and Epidemiology Second Edition*, Springer, New York.
- Haddad, W.M., Chellaboina, V. and Hui, Q., 2010, *Nonnegative and Compartmental Dynamical Systems*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Halim, F., and Lalongan, M., 2016, *Partisipasi Politik Masyarakat :Teori dan Praktik*, SAH MEDIA, Indonesia.
- Jurdi, F., 2018, *Pengantar Hukum Pemilihan Umum*, Kencana, Indonesia.
- Kocak, H. and Hole, J.K., 1991, *Dynamic and Bifurcation*, Springer, New York.

- Kompas.com, 2022, Data Terbaru KPU, Jumlah Pemilih pada Pemilu 2024 Turun 637.179, <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/07/13/09283051/data-terbaru-kpu-jumlah-pemilih-pada-pemilu-2024-turun-637179.>, diakses 30 Agustus 2022.
- Martcheva, M, 2015, *An Introduction to Mathematical Epidemiology*, Springer, New York.
- Olsder, G. J., dan Woude, 1997, *Mathematical systems theory*, Delft University Press, Delft.
- Perko, L., 2001, *Differential Equations and Dynamical System 3rd*, Springer, New York.
- Plemmons, R.J., 1977, M-matrix characterizations. I-nonsingular M-matrices, *Linear Algebra and Its Applications*, 18, 175-188.
- Republik Indonesia, 2017, Undang Undang Nomor 7 Tahun 2017 tentang "Pemilihan Umum".
- Twitter, 2023, Curated datasets for researchers, <https://developer.twitter.com/en/use-cases/do-research/academic-research/curated-datasets>, diakses 24 Februari 2023.
- Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019, Percakapan Golput Pemilu 2019 di Media Sosial Banyak Dijumpai di Jawa, <https://www.ugm.ac.id/id/berita/17711-percakapan-golput-pemilu-2019-di-media-sosial-banyak-dijumpai-di-jawa>, diakses 21 November 2022.
- Verhulst, F., 1990, *Nonlinear Differential Equation and Dynamical Systems*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- Wiggins, S., 2000, *Introduction to Applied Nonlinear Dynamical Systems and Chaos Second Edition*, Springer, New York.
- Yong, B., 2017, *The Development and Evaluation of Mathematical Models for The Spread of Political Figure Voters with Application to Presidential Elections in*



Indonesia, Disertasi, Faculty of Science and Mathematics Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris , Malaysia.