

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aarnio, K., Haapaniemi, E., Melkas, S., Kaste, M., Tatlisumak, T., & Putaala, J., 2014, Long-Term Mortality After First-Ever and Recurrent Stroke in Young Adult, *Stroke* 45(9): 2670–2676.
- Aronow WS, Fleg JL, Pepine CJ, Artinian NT, Bakris G, Brown AS, Ferdinand C, Forciea MA, Frishman WH, Jaigobin C, Kostis JB, Mancina G, Oparil S, Ortiz E, Weber MA. ACCF/AHA 2011 Expert Consensus Document on Hypertension in the Elderly. *Journal of American Society of Hypertension* 2011;5(4): 259-352.
- Balai Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan, 2018, *Riset Kesehatan Dasar*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- BPJS, 2020, *Info BPJS Kesehatan: Perpres 64/2020 Jaga Keberlanjutan dan Peningkatan Kualitas JKN-KIS*, Media Info BPJS Kesehatan, Jakarta.
- Boehme, A., Esenwa, C., Elkind, M., 2017, Stroke Risk Factors, Genetics, and Prevention, *Circulation Research* 120(3): 472-495.
- Chi, C., Tai, C., Bai, B., Yu, S., Karamanou, M., Wang, J., 2016, Angiotensin System Blockade Combined With Calcium Channel Blockers Is Superior to Other Combinations in Cardiovascular Protection With Similar Blood Pressure Reduction: A Meta-Analysis in 20,451 Hypertensive Patients, *Clinical Hypertension* 18(8): 801–808.
- Chisholm-Burns, M.A., Schwinghammer, T.A., Wells, B.G., Malone, P.M., Kolesar, J.M., Dipiro, J.T., 2016, *Pharmacotherapy Principle and Practice*, Fourth Ed., 45-64; 193-206, McGraw-Hill Education Companies, Inggris.
- Cipolle, R.J., Strand, L.M. and Morley, P.C., 2012, *Pharmaceutical Care Practice: The Patient Centered Approach to Medication Management*. 3rd Edition, *McGraw-Hill, Health Professions Division*, New York.
- Dipiro, J., Talbert, R., Yee, G.C., Matzke, G.R., Wells, B.G., Posey, M., 2020, *Pharmacotherapy A Pathophysiologic Approach*, 11th ed. McGrawHill Companies, New York.
- Direktorat Jenderal Pelayanan Medik, 1997, *Pedoman Pengelolaan Rekam Medis Rumah Sakit Di Indonesia*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Donkor, E.S., 2018, *Review Article Stroke in The 21st Century: A Snapshot of The Burden, Epidemiology, And Quality Of Life*, School of Biomedical and Allied Health Sciences, College of Health Sciences, University of Ghana, and Accra, Ghana
- Douglas, D.R., Luoma, V., & Reddy, U., 2019, *Acute Management of Ischaemic Stroke*, Anaesthesia and intensive care medicine.
- Ekker, M.S., Boot, E.M., Singhal, A.B., Tan, K.S., Debette, S., Tuladhar, A.M., Leeuw, F., 2018, Epidemiology, Aetiology, and Management of Ischaemic Stroke in Young Adults, *Lancet Neurol* 17:790-801.
- Fiskha, P. 2010. Hubungan Antara Usia dan Jenis Kelamin Terhadap Peningkatan Kadar Asam Urat Pada Pasien ss Usia 20-70 tahun di Rumah Sakit Umum Bhakti.
- Girijala, R.L., Sohrabji, F., Bush, R.L., 2017, Sex Differences in Stroke: Review of Current Knowledge and Evidence, *Vascular Medicine* 22(2): 135-145. Global Burden Disease, 2017, Global, Regional, and National Age-sex Specific
- Global Burden Disease, 2017, Global, Regional, and National Age-sex Specific Mortality for 264 causes of death, 1980-2016: A Systematic Analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016, *Lancet* 390:1151–1210

- Guyon AC, Hall JE. (2008). Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran. Jakarta: EGC.
- Hui C, Tadi P, & Patti L., 2020, *Ischemic Stroke*, StatPearls Publishing, Treasure Island (FL).
- Jauch, E.C., 2020, *Ischemic Stroke*, <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1916852-overview>, diakses pada 1 Oktober 2022.
- Johnson, C.O., Nguyen, M., Roth, G.A., Nichols, E., Alam, T., Abate, D., dkk., 2019, Global, Regional, and National Burden of Stroke, 1990–2016: A Systematic Analysis for The Global Burden of Disease Study 2016, *The Lancet Neurology* 18(5): 439-58.
- Joseph J. S., and Eric J.M., 2015, *Pharmacotherapy Handbook*, Ninth Ed., 87-101;120-124, McGraw-Hill Education Companies, Inggris.
- Juwita, A.D., Almasdy, D., Hardini, T., 2018, Evaluation of Antihypertensive Drug Use on Ischemic Stroke Patients at National Stroke Hospital Bukittinggi, *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy* 7(2): 99-107.
- Kemenkes, 2011, *Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional*, 1-31, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes, 2016, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan RI No.72 Tahun 2016 Tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian Di Rumah Sakit*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes, 2019, Infodatin stroke *Dont be The One*, 1-10, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kernan, W. N., Ovbiagele, B., Black, H. R., Bravata, D. M., Chimowitz, M. I., Ezekowitz, M. D., dkk., 2014, Guidelines for the Prevention of Stroke in Patients with Stroke and Transient Ischemic Attack: A Guideline for Healthcare Professionals from the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association, *American Heart Association/American Stroke Association Stroke* 45(7):2160–2236.
- Kleindorfer, D. O., Seemant Chaturvedi., dkk., 2021, Guidelines for the Prevention of Stroke in Patients with Stroke and Transient Ischemic Attack: A Guideline for Healthcare Professionals from the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association, *American Heart Association/American Stroke Association Stroke*, *Stroke* 52(19):364-467
- Lemeshow, S., Jr., D. W. H., Klar, J., & Lwanga, S. K., 1990, *Adequacy of Sample Size in Health Study*, John Wiley and Sons, England.
- Li, Y., Liu, H., Wang, J., Li, Y., Yu, G., Ma, X., dkk., 2012, Variable Lengths of Stay among Ischemic Stroke Subtypes in Chinese General Teaching Hospitals, *PLoS ONE* 7(9):1-8
- Lim, S.S., Vos, T., Flaxman, A.D., Danaei, G., Shibuya, K., Rohani, H.A., dkk., 2012, A Comparative Risk Assessment of Burden of Disease and Injury Attributable to 67 Risk Factors and Risk Factor Clusters in 21 regions, 1990- 2010: A Systematic Analysis for The Global Burden of Disease Study 2010, *The Lancet* 380(9859): 2224–2260.
- Mills, K., Stefanescu, A., He, J., 2020, The Global Epidemiology of Hypertension, *Nature Reviews Nephrology* 16(4): .223-237.
- Mukete, B.N., Cassidy, M., Ferdinand, K.C., & Le Jemtel, T.H., 2015, Long-Term Anti-Hypertensive Therapy and Stroke Prevention: A Meta-Analysis, *American Journal of Cardiovascular Drugs* 15(4): 243–257.
- Nilansari AF., Yasin NM., Puspendari DA., 2020, Gambaran Pola Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Rawat Inap di RSUD Panembahan Senopati. *Lambung*

- Farmasi Jurnal Ilmu Kefarmasian.*, 1(2):73-79.
- Nuridayanti, A., Makiyah, N., & Rahmah. (2015). Pengaruh Edukasi terhadap Kepatuhan Minum Obat Pasien Hipertensi. 4(2), 54.
- Nuryati. 2017. *Bahan Ajar Rekam Medis dan Informasi Kesehatan (RMIK) Farmakologi*. Jakarta: Kemenkes RI.
- Oktaviono Y.H., Kusumawardhani N., 2020, Hyperkalemia Associated with Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibitor or Angiotensin Receptor Blockers in Chronic Kidney Disease, *Acta Medica Indonesiana* 52(1): 74-79.
- Oparil, S., Calhoun, D.A., 1998, Managing The Patient with Hard-to-Control Hypertension, *American Family Physician* 57(5): 1007-1020.
- Park, C.G., 2014, Is Amlodipin More Cardioprotective Than Other Antihypertensive Drug Classes?, *The Korean journal of internal medicine* 29(3): 301–304.
- PERHI, 2019, *Konsensus Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi Tahun 2019*, Perhimpunan Dokter Hipertensi Indonesia, Jakarta.
- PLP, D. P. P. T. M. D. J. P. &., 2006, *Pedoman Teknis Penemuan dan Tatalaksana Penyakit Hipertensi*. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Powers, W.J., Rabinstein, A.A., Ackerson, T., Adeoye, O.M., Bambakidis, N.C., Becker, K., Biller, J., dkk., 2019, Guidelines for the Early Management of Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke: 2019 Update to the 2018 Guidelines for the Early Management of Acute Ischemic Stroke: A Guideline for Healthcare Professionals From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association, *Stroke* 50(12): 344–418.
- Pratiwi, H.A., 2016, *Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi dengan Komplikasi Stroke Pasien Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta Periode Januari-Desember 2014*, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Pusat Data dan Informasi, 2019, *Infodatin Stroke don't be the One*, Kementerian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Putri LSA., Satriyasa BK., Jawi IM., 2019, Gambaran Pola Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi pada Pasien Hipertensi di Instalasi Rawat Inap RSUP Sanglah Denpasar Tahun 2016, *Jurnal Medika Udayana.*, ;8(6).
- Sacco, R.L., Kasner, S.E., Broderick, J.P., Caplan, L.R., Connors, J.J., Culebras, A., dkk., 2020, An Updated Definition of Stroke for the 21st Century a Statement for Healthcare Professionals from the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association, *AHA/ASA Expert Consensus Document* 44:2064-2089.
- Sari, D.P., Rahayu, A., dan Suryagama, D., 2020. *Relationship between Behavior of Traditional Medicines Usage and Health-Related Quality of Life in Surabaya Community in 2019* 4: 37–42.
- Shorr et al. *Drugs for the Geriatric Patient*. Philadelphia: Saunders Elsevier Inc.; 2007.
- Unger, T., Borghi, C., Charchar, F., Khan, N., Poulter, N., Prabhakaran, D., Ramirez, A., dkk., 2020, 2020 International Society of Hypertension Global Hypertension Practice Guidelines, *Hypertension* 75(6): 1334-1357
- Venkatasubramanian, N., Yoon, B.W., Pandian, J., Navarro, J.C., 2017, Stroke Epidemiology in South, East, and South-East Asia: A Review, *Journal of Stroke* 19(3):286-294.
- Wajngarten, M., & Silva, G.S., 2019, Hypertension and Stroke: Update on Treatment, *European Cardiology Review* 14(2):111–5.
- Wang, Y., Dai, Y., Zheng, J., Xie, Y., Guo, R., Guo, X., dkk., 2019, Sex Difference in the

Incidence of Stroke and Its Corresponding Influence Factors: Results from a Follow-up 8,4 Years Of Rural China Hypertensive Prospective Cohort Study, *Lipids in Health And Disease* 18 (72):1-10.

Wiyono, W.I., Poana, N., 2020, Evaluasi Penggunaan Antihipertensi pada Pasien Stroke Perdarahan Rawat Inap di RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado Periode Januari-Desember 2018, *Pharmacon* 9(2): 256-257

Zia, E., Hedblad, B., Pessah-Rasmussen, H., Berglund, G., Janzon, L., Engstrom, G., 2007, Blood Pressure in Relation to the Incidence of Cerebral Infarction and Intracerebral Hemorrhage: Hypertensive Hemorrhage: Debated Nomenclature Is Still Relevant. *Stroke* 38(10):2681–2685.