



## References

- Baig, R. B., & Chang, C. W. (2020). Formal and informal social support systems for migrant domestic workers. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 64(6), 784–801. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764220910251>
- Bilecen, B., & Barglowski, K. (2015). On the assemblages of informal and formal transnational social protection. *Population, Space and Place*, 21(3), 203–214. <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.1897>
- BNP2TKI. (2020). *Data penempatan dan perlindungan pekerja migran Indonesia (PMI) tahun 2019*. <https://bp2mi.go.id/statistik-detail/data-penempatan-dan-perlindungan-tki-periode-tahun-2019>
- BP2MI. (2022). *Data Pekerja Migran Indonesia Periode Tahun 2021*.
- BPJS Ketenagakerjaan. (n.d.). *Program jaminan sosial ketenagakerjaan bagi pekerja migran Indonesia*. Retrieved December 16, 2022, from <https://www.bpjsketenagakerjaan.go.id/download/Brosur-PMI.pdf>
- Brunori, P., Reilly, O. ', & Marie. (2010). *Social protection for development: A review of definitions*.
- Bryman, A. (2012). *Social research methods* (4th ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Butsi, C. B., Soeaidy, S., & Hadi, M. (2013). Efektivitas program asuransi Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (TKI) sebagai upaya pemenuhan hak-hak TKI (Studi pada Unit Pelaksana Teknis Pelayanan Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Surabaya). *Jurnal Administrasi Publik*, 1(7), 1313–1322. <http://administrasipublik.studentjournal.ub.ac.id/index.php/jap/article/view/196>
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches. In *Sage Publications* (5th ed.). Sage Publications.
- Everington, K. (2019, June 3). Migrant worker count in Taiwan climbs to 706,000, Indonesians largest group. *Taiwan News*. <https://www.taiwannews.com.tw/en/news/3716487>
- Gentilini, U., & Omamo, S. W. (2011). Social protection 2.0: Exploring issues, evidence and debates in a globalizing world. *Food Policy*, 36(3), 329–340. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2011.03.007>
- Ginneken, W. van. (2013). Social protection for migrant workers: National and international policy challenges. *European Journal of Social Security*, 15(2).
- Hall, A. (2011). *Migrant workers' rights to social protection in ASEAN: Case studies of Indonesia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand*. <http://mfasia.org/migrant-workers-rights-to-social-protection-in-asean-case-studies-of-Indonesia-philippines-singapore-and-thailand/>
- Hariandja, T. R. (2018). Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (TKI) di luar negeri melalui pemberian jaminan sosial ketenagakerjaan. *JURNAL RECHTENS*, 7(1).



Hennebry, J. (2014). Falling through the cracks? Migrant workers and the global social protection floor. *Global Social Policy*, 14(3), 369–388. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468018114544765>

Hsu, Y. H. (2021). Beyond convergence: regulating domestic employment in Singapore, Hong Kong, and Taiwan. *Journal of Asian Public Policy*, 14(1), 96–109. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17516234.2020.1813064>

Iqbal, M., Iksan, M., Jannah, S. M., Sagala, V., & Lidya. (2021). Solving the problem of Indonesian Migrant Workers in Taiwan: An analysis of Indonesian government response. *Indonesian Scholars Scientific Summit Taiwan Proceeding*, 3, 24–29. <https://doi.org/10.52162/3.2021103>

Istianah, I., & Imelda, J. D. (2021). Model perlindungan sosial bagi Pekerja Migran Indonesia (PMI) perempuan di Hongkong. *Sosio Konsepsia*, 10(2), 111–121. <https://doi.org/10.33007/ska.v10i2.2222>

Izziyana, W. V., Absori, Harun, Wardjono, K., Muin, F., Dimyati, K., & Bahtiar. (2019). Legal protection of health rights for Indonesian migrant workers abroad. *Indian Journal of Public Health Research & Development*, 10(6), 801–805. <http://eprints.umpo.ac.id/id/eprint/5590>

Khairazi, R. (2021). Strengthening regulations in protecting Indonesian migrant workers before departing to the destination country. *Udayana Journal of Law and Culture*, 5(1), 41. <https://doi.org/10.24843/ujlc.2021.v05.i01.p03>

Kristina, A. (2018). Jaminan sosial bagi tenaga kerja Indonesia (Mencari pelajaran dari implementasi kebijakan di berbagai negara). *Media Trend*, 13(2), 167. <https://doi.org/10.21107/mediatrend.v13i2.3819>

Levitt, P., Viterna, J., Mueller, A., & Lloyd, C. (2017). Transnational social protection: Setting the agenda. *Oxford Development Studies*, 45(1), 2–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600818.2016.1239702>

Liao, T. F., & Gan, R. Y. (2020). Filipino and Indonesian migrant domestic workers in Hong Kong: Their life courses in migration. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 64(6), 740–764. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764220910229>

Lopega, D. B. (2017). The politics of migrant labour policymaking: The case of Taiwan. *The Migrating out of Poverty Conference*. <http://www.migratingoutofpoverty.org/documents/lopega-the-politics-of-migrant-labour-policymaking-the-case-of-taiwan.pdf>

Lu, H., & Jin-Ru. (2013). *Buku pedoman kehidupan yang indah bagi imigran baru kota Taipei* (Hsu Min Chuen, Ed.). Kantor Administrasi Kependudukan Pemerintah Kota Taipei. <https://www.ws.gov.taipei/Download.ashx?u=LzAwMS9VcGxvYWQvcHVibGljL0F0dGFjaG1lbnQvNDIyMTE1NTM1NzcyLnBkZg%3D%3D&n=NDIyMTE1NTM1NzcyLnBkZg%3D%3D&icon=..pdf>

Maksum, A., Tsay, C. L., & Muhammad, A. (2020). Indonesian migrant workers in Taiwan: The state dilemma and people's realities. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 24(1), 80–96. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jsp.51303>



Migrant Forum in Asia. (2013). *Social Protection for Low-Skilled Migrant Workers and their Families (Policy Brief No.7)*.

Mumtaz, Z., & Whiteford, P. (2021). Comparing formal and informal social protection: A case study exploring the usefulness of informal social protection in Pakistan. *Journal of International and Comparative Social Policy*, 37(3), 243–272. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ics.2021.9>

Muthia, A. A. (2020). Legal protection for illegal migrant domestic workers under the ASEAN regulations and its implication for Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of International Law*, 17(3), 307–326. <https://doi.org/10.17304/ijil.vol17.3.788>

Norton, A., Conway, T., & Foster, M. (2002). Social Protection: Defining the Field of Action and Policy. *Development Policy Review*, 20(5), 541–567.

Paul, R. (2017). Welfare without borders: unpacking the bases of transnational social protection for international migrants. *Oxford Development Studies*, 45(1), 33–46. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600818.2016.1271868>

Sabates-Wheeler, R., & Koettl, J. (2010). Social protection for migrants: The challenges of delivery in the context of changing migration flows. *International Social Security Review*, 63, 3–4. <http://www.migrationdrc.org>

Sari, N. A., & Januarita, R. (2021). Efektivitas Jaminan Sosial bagi pekerja migran Indonesia di luar negeri dalam rangka mewujudkan perlindungan hukum. *Prosiding Ilmu Hukum*, 7(1), 104–108. <https://doi.org/10.29313/v7i1.24930>

Taha, N., Siegmann, K. A., & Messkoub, M. (2015). How portable is social security for migrant workers? A review of the literature. *International Social Security Review*, 68.

Tandos, R., Zhu, R., & Krever, R. (2022). The protection and empowerment of Indonesian female migrant domestic workers: Proposals from a multi-stage analysis. *Asian Journal of Women's Studies*, 28(2), 205–227. <https://doi.org/10.1080/12259276.2022.2051818>

Taran, P. A. (2009). The need for a rights-based approach to migration in the age of globalization. In *Migration and Human Rights: The United Nations Convention on Migrant Workers Rights* (pp. 150–168). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511811272.006>

Timonen, V., & Doyle, M. (2009). In search of security: Migrant workers' understandings, experiences and expectations regarding "social protection" in Ireland. *Journal of Social Policy*, 38(1), 157–175. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279408002602>

Weng, S. F., Malik, A., Wongsin, U., Lohmeyer, F. M., Lin, L. F., Atique, S., Jian, W. S., Gusman, Y., & Iqbal, U. (2021). Health service access among Indonesian migrant domestic workers in Taiwan. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18073759>

Yuniarto, P. R. (2019). Migrant workers empowerment through vocational education and community-based learning: A study case of Indonesian in Taiwan. *Journal of Indonesian Social Sciences and Humanities*, 9(2), 113–129. <https://doi.org/10.14203/jissh.v9i2.151>



**Social Protection for Indonesian Domestic Workers in Taiwan**

MUHAMMAD REZA YUSUP, Dr. Fina Itriyati, M.A.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2022 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

Yustiningrum, E., Alami, A. N., Nufus, H., Khanisa, Prayoga, P., & Ramadhan, M. S. (2022).

Building People-to-People Connection for A Stronger Indonesia-Taiwan Relationship. In *Research Centre for Politics - BRIN, Indonesia.*