

- Ahmed, S., Saif, Y., Ali, M., & Jones, I. M. (2021). Performance evaluation of a field-scale anaerobic baffled reactor as an economic and sustainable solution for domestic wastewater treatment. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(18), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su131810461>
- Astika, A. U. W., Sudarno, S., & Zaman, B. (2017). Kajian Kinerja Bak Settler, Anaerobic Baffled Reactor (Abr), Dan Anaerobic Filter (Af) Pada Tiga Tipe Ipal Di Semarang. *Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan*, 6(1), 1–15.
- Bologun, S., & Ogwueleka, T. (2021). coliform removal efficiency of Wupa wastewater treatment plant, Abuja, Nigeria. *Journal of Environmental Engineering and Science*, 3(2), 42–57. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nexus.2021.100024>
- Brontowiyono, W., Sulisty, E., & Rahmawati, S. (2021). Penerapan Clarity Meter Sebagai Alat Ukur Sederhana Kualitas Influen Dan Effluen Pengujian Parameter Tss, Tds, Cod, Dan Bod Di Ipal Palgading Dan Tirto Asri. *Jurnal Sains & Teknologi Lingkungan*, 13(2), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.20885/jstl.vol13.iss2.art8>
- Da Silva, F. J. A., Lima, M. G. S., Mendonça, L. A. R., & Gomes, M. J. T. L. (2013). Septic tank combined with Anaerobic filter and conventional UASB - Results from full scale plants. *Brazilian Journal of Chemical Engineering*, 30(1), 133–140. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0104-66322013000100015>
- Davis, M. L. (2010). *Waste and Wastewater Engineering: Design Principles and Practice* (First Edit). McGraw Hill, New York.
- de Oliveira Cruz, L. M., Gomes, B. G. L. A., Tonetti, A. L., & Figueiredo, I. C. S. (2019). Using coconut husks in a full-scale decentralized wastewater treatment system: The influence of an anaerobic filter on maintenance and operational conditions of a sand filter. *Ecological Engineering*, 127(7), 454–459. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoleng.2018.12.021>
- Diavid, G. H., Saraswati, S. P., & Nugroho, A. S. B. (2018). Evaluasi Kelayakan Kinerja Sistem Instalasi Pengolah Air Limbah Domestik: Studi Kasus Di Kabupaten Sleman. *Prosiding SNTT Politeknik Negeri Malang*, 4(2), 43–52.
- Environmental Protection Agency. (2016). A HANDBOOK OF CONSTRUCTED WETLANDS. In *handbook* (1st ed., Vol. 1, p. 53). U.S Government Printing Office.
- Fattouh, F. A., & . M. T. A.-K. (2002). The Efficiency of Removal of Total Coliforms, Faecal Coliforms and Coliphages in a Wastewater Treatment Plant in Riyadh.

<https://doi.org/10.3923/pjbs.2002.466.470>

- Firdaus, M. I., Krido Saptomo, S., & Febrita, J. (2018). Evaluasi Kinerja Unit Instalasi Pengolahan Air Limbah Bojongsoang, Bandung (Performance Evaluation of Wastewater Treatment Plant Unit Bojongsoang Bandung). *Jurnal Teknik Sipil Dan Lingkungan (JSIL)*, 03(01), 35–48. [ihsan326@gmail.com](mailto:ihsan326@gmail.com)
- Geetha Varma, V., Jha, S., Himesh Karthik Raju, L., Lalith Kishore, R., & Ranjith, V. (2022). A review on decentralized wastewater treatment systems in India. *Chemosphere*, 300(4), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2022.134462>
- Hendrayana, H., & Vicente, V. A. de S. (2013). Cadangan Airtanah Berdasarkan Geometri dan Konfigurasi Sistem Akuifer Cekungan Airtanah Yogyakarta-Sleman. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Kebumihan Ke-6*, 3(2), 356–370.
- Kader, A. (2013). Studying the efficiency of greywater treatment by using Rotating Biological Contactors System. *Journal of Environmental*, 1(7), 1–17.
- Peraturan Menteri Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan No. P.68 Tahun 2016 tentang Baku Mutu Air Limbah Domestik, 68 Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan 1 (2016). [http://neo.kemenperin.go.id/files/hukum/19 Permen LHK th 2016 No. P.63 Baku Mutu Air Limbah Domestik.pdf](http://neo.kemenperin.go.id/files/hukum/19%20Permen%20LHK%20th%202016%20No.%20P.63%20Baku%20Mutu%20Air%20Limbah%20Domestik.pdf)
- Kementrian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan RI. (2003). Keputusan Menteri Negara Lingkungan Hidup Nomor 115 Tahun 2003 Tentang Pedoman Penentuan Status Mutu Air. In *KLHK* (pp. 1–15). <http://medcontent.metapress.com/index/A65RM03P4874243N.pdf>
- Kementrian PUPR. (2018). Pedoman Perencanaan Teknik Terinci Sistem Pengelolaan Air Limbah Domestik Terpusat. In *Panduan Perencanaan Teknik terinci Sub-Sistem Pengolahan terpusat* (First Edit, Vol. 53, Issue 9, pp. 1–140). Direktorat Jenderal Cipta Karya, Direktorat Pengembangan Penyehatan Lingkungan Permukiman.
- Khalil, M., & Liu, Y. (2021). Greywater biodegradability and biological treatment technologies: A critical review. *International Biodeterioration and Biodegradation*, 161(4), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ibiod.2021.105211>
- Khan, A., Gaur, R., Tyagi, V., & Kazmi, A. (2012). Fecal Coliform Removal from the effluent of UASB reactor through diffused aeration. *Journal of Ecological*, 2(2), 1–15.
- Kurnianingtyas, E. (2021). *Kajian Kinerja Sistem Instalasi Pengolahan Air Limbah (IPAL) Komunal, (Studi Kasus: IPAL Komunal Kalisong, Kelurahan Sembung,*

- Luthfi, Z. (2020). *Evaluasi IPAL Komunal di Kabupaten Sleman Provinsi D. I. Yogyakarta Ditinjau dari Teknologi IPAL Komunal*. Islamic University of Indonesia, Yogyakarta.
- Mara, D. (2003). *Domestic Wastewater Treatment in Developing Countries* (First Edit). Earthscan, UK and USA.
- Metcalf & Eddy, Tchobanoglous, G., Burton, F. L., & Stensel, H. D. (2003). *Wastewater Engineering: Treatment and Reuse*. In *Chemical engineering* (4th ed.). Metcalf & Eddy Inc. New York.
- Mulugeta, S., Helmreich, B., Drewes, J. E., & Nigussie, A. (2020). Consequences of fluctuating depth of filter media on coliform removal performance and effluent reuse opportunities of a bio-sand filter in municipal wastewater treatment. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, 8(5), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2020.104135>
- Mulyati, S. A., Srikandi, & Atikah, N. (2022). The Effectiveness of Chlorine Tablets to Reducing Coliform in Wastewater Treatment Plant. *Journal of Natural Science*, 12(2), 21–31. <https://doi.org/10.31938/jsn.v12i1.340>
- Munavalli, G. R., Sonavane, P. G., Koli, M. M., & Dhamangaokar, B. S. (2022). Field-scale decentralized domestic wastewater treatment system: Effect of dynamic loading conditions on the removal of organic carbon and nitrogen. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 302(2), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2021.114014>
- Oh, J. I., Park, N., Lee, M., & Ahn, Y. (2018). Effect of influent flowrate on the performance of biological wastewater treatment processes. *Desalination and Water Treatment*, 112(1), 278–281. doi: 10.5004/dwt.2018.22149
- Pemda DIY. (2016). Peraturan Daerah Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Nomor 7 Tahun 2016 Tentang Baku Mutu Air Limbah. In *Peraturan Daerah Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Nomor 7 Tahun 2016 Tentang Baku Mutu Air Limbah*. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Home/Details/11581>
- Sasse, L. (1998). DEWATS: Decentralised Wastewater Treatment in Developing Countries. In *BORDA* (First Edit, Vol. 4). BORDA, Germay.
- Shodiq, A. (2018). *Perencanaan Sistem Penyaluran Air Limbah Domestik ( Spald ) Dan Instalasi Pengolahan Air Limbah Domestik (IPALD) di Kecamatan Krian*

- Singh, A., Sawant, M., Kamble, S. J., Herlekar, M., Starkl, M., Aymerich, E., & Kazmi, A. (2019). Performance evaluation of a decentralized wastewater treatment system in India. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 26(21), 21172–21188. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-019-05444-z>
- Susanthi, D., Yanuar, M., Purwanto, J., & Suprihatin. (2018). Evaluasi Pengolahan Air Limbah Domestik dengan IPAL Komunal di Kota Bogor Evaluation of Domestic Wastewater Treatment Using Communal WWTP in Bogor City. *Jurnal Teknologi Lingkungan*, 19(2), 229–238.
- Tawfik, A., Temmink, & Zeeman. (2006). Sewage Treatment in A Rotating Biological Contactor (RBC) System. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, 2(3), 35–42.
- Utami, A., Nugroho, N. E., Febriyanti, S. V., & Nuur, T. (2019). Evaluasi Air Buangan Domestik Sebagai Dasar Perancangan Rehabilitasi IPAL Domestik Komunal Kampung Kandang, Desa Condongcatur, Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Presipitasi*, 16(3), 172–179.
- Von Sperling, M. (2007). Wastewater Characteristics, Treatment and Disposal. In *Biological Wastewater Treatment Series* (First Edit, Vol. 6, Issue 0). IWA Publishing, London. <https://doi.org/10.2166/9781780402086>
- Wachidah, N. (2019). *Evaluasi Kinerja IPAL Komunal Dengan Sistem ABR dan AF Studi Kasus: IPAL Komunal Dusun Karangwetan, Semin, Gunungkidul, DIY* (Vol. 43, Issue 3). Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta.
- Wasik, E., & Chmielowski, K. (2017). Amonia and Indicator bacteria removal from domestic sewage in a vertical flow filter filled with plastic material. *Journal of Ecological*, 106(2), 16–28.
- Yulistyorini, A., Camargo-Valero, M. A., Sukarni, S., Suryoputro, N., Mujiyono, M., Santoso, H., & Rahayu, E. T. (2019). Performance of anaerobic baffled reactor for decentralized waste water treatment in urban Malang, Indonesia. *Processes*, 7(4), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.3390/pr7040184>