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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

APBN	<i>Anggaran Pendapatan dan Belanja Negara</i> (State Budget)
BAPPENAS	<i>Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional</i> (Ministry of National Development Planning)
BIG	<i>Badan Informasi Geospasial</i> (Geospatial Information Agency)
BKKBN	<i>Badan Kawasan Konservasi Perairan Nasional</i> (National Marine Protected Areas Agency)
BKSDA	<i>Badan Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam</i> (Natural Resources Conservation Agency)
BPPT	<i>Badan Pengkajian dan Penerapan Teknologi</i> (Agency for the Assessment and Application of Technology)
BPS	<i>Badan Pusat Statistik</i> (Statistics Indonesia)
BRIN	<i>Badan Riset dan Informasi Nasional</i> (National Research Agency)
BTN	<i>Balai Taman Nasional</i> (National Park Agency)
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
COREMAP	Coral Reef Rehabilitation and Management Program
CTI-CFF	Coral Triangle Initiative on Coral Reefs, Fisheries, and Food Security
DJKN	<i>Direktorat Jenderal Kekayaan Negara Kemenkeu</i> (Directorate General of State Assets)
DJPRL	<i>Direktorat Jenderal Pengelolaan Ruang Laut</i> (Directorate General for Marine Spatial Management)
DKKHL	<i>Direktorat Konservasi dan Keanekaragaman Hayati Laut</i> (Directorat of Conservation and Marine Biodiversity)
DRPDM	<i>Direktorat Rehabilitasi Perairan Darat dan Mangrove</i> (Directorate of Rehabilitation of Inland Waters and Mangrove)
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EVIKA	<i>Evaluasi Efektivitas Pengelolaan Kawasan Konservasi</i> (Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Conservation Area Management)
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GOAP	Global Ocean Accounts Partnership
ICCTF	Indonesia Climate Change Trust Program
IGT	<i>Informasi Geospasial Tematik</i> (Thematic Geospatial Information)
IPB	<i>Institut Pertanian Bogor</i> (Bogor Agriculture Institute)



	<i>Inisiatif Strategis</i> (Strategic Initiative)
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
KBLI	<i>Klasifikasi Baku Lapangan Usaha Indonesia</i> (Indonesian Standard Industrial Classification)
Kemendagri	<i>Kementerian Dalam Negeri</i> (Ministry of Home Affairs)
Kemendikbud	<i>Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan</i> (Ministry of Education and Culture)
Kemenhan	<i>Kementerian Pertahanan</i> (Ministry of Defence)
Kemenhub	<i>Kementerian Perhubungan</i> (Ministry of Transportation)
Kemenkeu	<i>Kementerian Keuangan</i> (Ministry of Finance)
Kemenkomarves	<i>Kementerian Koordinasi Bidang Kemaritiman dan Investasi</i> (Coordinating Ministry of Maritime and Investment Affairs)
Kemenkumham	<i>Kementerian Hukum dan HAM</i> (Ministry of Law and Human Rights)
Kemenlu	<i>Kementerian Luar Negeri</i> (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)
Kemenparekraf	<i>Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif</i> (Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy)
KESDM	<i>Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral</i> (Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources)
KKP	<i>Kementerian Kelautan dan Perikanan</i> (Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries)
KLHK	<i>Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan</i> (Ministry of Environment and Forestry)
LAPAN	<i>Lembaga Penerbangan dan Antariksa Nasional</i> (National Institute of Aeronautics and Space)
LIPI	<i>Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia</i> (Indonesian Institute of Science)
LKKPN	<i>Loka Kawasan Konservasi Perairan Nasional</i> (National Marine Protected Areas Agency)
MAREA	Marine Ecosystem Accounting
MPA	Marine Protected Area
MSP	Marine Spatial Planning
METT	Management Effectiveness Tracking Tool
NSO	National Statistics Office



NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NORAD	Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OfD	Ocean for Development
P2O	<i>Pusat Penelitian Oseanografi</i> (Center for Oceanography Study)
PermenKP	<i>Peraturan Menteri Kelautan dan Perikanan</i> (Regulation of the Minister of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries)
PMK	<i>Peraturan Menteri Keuangan</i> (Minister of Finance Regulation)
PPTRA	<i>Pusat Pemetaan Tata Ruang dan Atlas</i> (Center for Spatial Mapping and Atlas)
PROSPERA	<i>Program Kemitraan Indonesia Australia untuk Perekonomian</i> (Australia-Indonesia Partnership for Economic Development)
PU	<i>Pekerjaan Umum</i> (Public Works)
RKP	<i>Rencana Kerja Pemerintah</i> (Government Work Plan)
Renstra-KL	<i>Rencana Strategis Kementerian/Lembaga</i> (Ministry/Agency Strategic Plan)
Renstra-SKPD	<i>Rencana Strategis Satuan Kerja Perangkat Daerah</i> (Regional Work Unit Strategic Plan)
RPJMN	<i>Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Nasional</i> (Medium Term National Development Plan)
RPJPN	<i>Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional</i> (Long Term National Development)
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SEEA	System of Environmental-Economic Accounting
SEEA-CF	System of Environmental-Economic Accounting Central Framework
SEEA-EA	System of Environmental-Economic Accounting Ecosystem Accounting
SIGAP	<i>Sistem Informasi Geospasial</i> (Geospatial Information System)
SISNERLING	<i>Sistem Terintegrasi Neraca Lingkungan dan Ekonomi</i> (Integrated System of Environmental-Economic Account)
SNA	System of National Accounts
SSB	<i>Statistisk Sentralbyrå</i> (Statistics Norway)
UN	United Nations
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea



## **Ocean Accounting in Indonesia: Challenges and Opportunities**

Sari Fitriani, Prof. Dr.rer.nat. Muh Aris Marfai, S.Si., M.Sc.;Nurul Indarti, Sivilokonom., Cand.Merc., Ph.D., Prof.; Prof.

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United Nations for Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the  
Pacific

UNSC United Nations Statistical Committee

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division