

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Barus, E. K. (2019). *MODEL BISNIS HOMELESS MEDIA: STUDI KASUS PADA OPINI.ID* [Undergraduate Thesis, Universitas Multimedia Nusantara]. <http://kc.umn.ac.id/id/eprint/11179>.
- Bergström, A., & Belfrage, M. J. (2018). News in social media: Incidental consumption and the role of opinion leaders. *Digital journalism*, 6(5), 583-598.
- Blassnig, S., & Esser, F. (2022). The “Audience Logic” in Digital Journalism: An Exploration of Shifting News Logics Across Media Types and Time. *Journalism Studies*, 23(1), 48-69.
- Broersma, M. (2019). Audience Engagement. *The International Encyclopedia of Journalism Studies*, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118841570.iejs0060>.
- Boczkowski, P. J., Mitchelstein, E., & Matassi, M. (2018). “News comes across when I’m in a moment of leisure”: Understanding the practices of incidental news consumption on social media. *New media & society*, 20(10), 3523-3539.
- Boukes, M., Chu, X., Noon, M. A., Liu, R., Araujo, T., & Kroon, A. C. (2022). Comparing user-content interactivity and audience diversity across news and satire: differences in online engagement between satire, regular news and partisan news. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 19(1), 98-117.
- Corbin, J., & Strauss, A. (2014). *Basics of qualitative research: Techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory*. Sage publications.
- Creswell, J. W., & J David Creswell. (2018). *Research design : qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (5th ed.). Sage Publications, Inc.
- Diehl, T., & Lee, S. (2022). Testing the cognitive involvement hypothesis on social media: News finds me’ perceptions, partisanship, and fake news credibility. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 128, 107121.
- Dolan, R., Conduit, J., Frethey-Bentham, C., Fahy, J., & Goodman, S. (2019). Social media engagement behavior. *European Journal of Marketing*, 53(10). <https://doi.org/10.1108/ejm-03-2017-0182>
- Fadhlan, M. H., & Putri, K. Y. S. (2021). PENGARUH GAYA KOMUNIKASI AKUN INSTAGRAM FOLKATIVE TERHADAP ONLINE ENGAGEMENT (STUDI KASUS MAHASISWA ILMU KOMUNIKASI UNIVERSITAS NEGERI JAKARTA ANGKATAN 2019). *KOMUNIKOLOGI: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Komunikasi*, 18(01).
- Farquhar, J. D. (2012). *Case study research for business*. Sage.
- Fletcher, R., & Park, S. (2017). The impact of trust in the news media on online news consumption and participation. *Digital journalism*, 5(10), 1281-1299.
- Gita, M. D. (2021). PENGARUH PENGGUNAAN AKUN *INSTAGRAM FOLKATIVE* TERHADAP PEMENUHAN KEBUTUHAN INFORMASI MAHASISWA FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK UNIVERSITAS SUMATERA UTARA [Unpublished undergraduate dissertation]. Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Green, D. (2019, Juli 2). *The most popular social media platforms with Gen Z - Business Insider*. Business Insider; Business Insider. <https://www.businessinsider.com/gen-z-loves-snapchat-instagram-and-youtube-social-media-2019-6?r=US&IR=T#instagram-6459-3>.
- Gubrium, J. F., Holstein, J. A., Marvasti, A. B., & McKinney, K. D. (Eds.). (2012). *The SAGE handbook of interview research: The complexity of the craft*. Sage Publications.
- Hadi, I. P. (2009). Penelitian khalayak dalam perspektif reception analysis. *Scriptura*, 3(1), 1-7.

- Hari, J. (2022, Januari 2). *Your attention didn't collapse. It was stolen*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/science/2022/jan/02/attention-span-focus-screens-apps-smartphones-social-media>.
- Harrison, H., Birks, M., Franklin, R., & Mills, J. (2017, January). Case study research: Foundations and methodological orientations. In *Forum qualitative Sozialforschung/Forum: qualitative social research* (Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 1-17).
- Hinton, S., & Hjorth, L. (2019). Understanding social media. *Understanding Social Media*, 1-232.
- Hootsuite. (n.d.). *Digital 2021 Report (October Update)*. [online] Hootsuite. Available at: <https://www.hootsuite.com/resources/digital-trends-q4-update>.
- Kang, H., Lee, J. K., You, K. H., & Lee, S. (2013). Does online news reading and sharing shape perceptions of the Internet as a place for public deliberations?. *Mass Communication and Society*, 16(4), 533-556.
- Kemp, S. (2022). *Digital 2022: Indonesia*. DataReportal. <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2022-indonesia>.
- Kennedy, E. S. (2017, Oktober 10). *Jurnalisme Media Tanpa Rumah* [Review of *Jurnalisme Media Tanpa Rumah*]. Remotivi. <https://www.remotivi.or.id/amatan/421/jurnalisme-media-tanpa-rumah>.
- Ksiazek, T. B., Peer, L., & Lessard, K. (2016). User engagement with online news: Conceptualizing interactivity and exploring the relationship between online news videos and user comments. *New media & society*, 18(3), 502-520.
- Larsson, A. O. (2018). The news user on social media: A comparative study of interacting with media organizations on Facebook and Instagram. *Journalism studies*, 19(15), 2225-2242.
- Lee, C. S., & Ma, L. (2012). News sharing in social media: The effect of gratifications and prior experience. *Computers in human behavior*, 28(2), 331-339.
- Lister, M., Dovey, J., Giddings, S., Grant, I., & Kelly, K. (2008). *New media: A critical introduction*. Routledge.
- Livingstone, S. (1999). New media, new audiences?. *New media & society*, 1(1), 59-66.
- Livingstone, S. (2003). The changing nature of audiences. *A companion to media studies*, 6, 337.
- Marconi, F. (2015, December 3). *The rise of "homeless" media*. Medium. <https://fpmarconi.medium.com/the-rise-of-homeless-media-97e031c8b319#.lkxcy62mh>
- Nagar, N. A. (2011). *The loud public: The case of user comments in online news media* (Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Albany).
- Nurhayati-Wolff, H. (2021). *Social media in Indonesia - statistics & facts*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/topics/8306/social-media-in-indonesia/#dossierKeyfigures>.
- Nielsen. (2020, Juni 16). *COVID-19: Tracking the impact on media consumption*. [www.nielsen.com.https://www.nielsen.com/us/en/insights/article/2020/covid-19-tracking-the-impact-on-media-consumption/](https://www.nielsen.com/us/en/insights/article/2020/covid-19-tracking-the-impact-on-media-consumption/).
- Schrøder, K. C. (2017). Towards the "audiencization" of mediatization research? Audience dynamics as co-constitutive of mediatization processes. In *Dynamics of mediatization* (pp. 85-115). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.
- Stroud, N. J., Van Duyn, E., & Peacock, C. (2016). News commenters and news comment readers. *Engaging News Project*, 1-21.
- Quan-Haase, A., & Sloan, L. (Eds.). (2022). *The SAGE handbook of social media research methods*. Sage.

- Ren, J., Dong, H., Popovic, A., Sabnis, G., & Nickerson, J. (2022). Digital platforms in the news industry: how social media platforms impact traditional media news viewership. *European Journal of Information Systems*, 1-18.
- Robards, B., & Lincoln, S. (2019). *Social media scroll back method*. SAGE Publications Limited.
- Silverstone, R. (1999). What's new about new media? Introduction. *New Media & Society*, 1(1), 10-12.
- SPEAKRJ. (2022, April 4). *Folkative Instagram Followers Statistics / Analytics - SPEAKRJ Stats*. SPEAKRJ. Retrieved April 4, 2022, from <https://www.speakrj.com/audit/report/folkative/instagram>
- Statista. (2022, Maret 22). Distribution of Instagram users worldwide as of January 2022, by age group. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/325587/instagram-global-age-group/>.
- Vara-Miguel, A. (2020). Cross-national similarities and differences between legacy and digital-born news media audiences. *Media and communication*, 8(2), 16-27.
- Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case study research and applications*. Sage.