

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ENDORSEMENT PAGE</b> .....	i
<b>APPROVAL PAGE</b> .....	ii
<b>STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM</b> .....	iii
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	vi
<b>INTISARI</b> .....	vii
<b>CHAPTER I</b> .....	1
<b>A. Background</b> .....	1
<b>B. Research Questions</b> .....	4
<b>C. Research Goals</b> .....	4
<b>D. Benefits of Study</b> .....	5
<b>E. Originality of Research</b> .....	6
<b>CHAPTER II</b> .....	10
<b>A. Criminal Law and its Objectives</b> .....	10
<b>B. Sentencing and its Objectives</b> .....	14
<b>C. Punishment and Types of Punishment</b> .....	16
<b>D. Sentencing Guidelines</b> .....	17
<b>E. Proportionality</b> .....	21
<b>CHAPTER III</b> .....	25
<b>A. Type of Research</b> .....	25
<b>B. Data Collection Method</b> .....	26

<b>C.</b>	<b>Type and Source of Data</b> .....	26
<b>D.</b>	<b>Data Analysis</b> .....	27
<b>CHAPTER IV</b> .....		29
<b>A.</b>	<b>Historical Overview of Development of Sentencing Guidelines in Indonesia</b> .....	29
1.	<b>Rationale for Sentencing Guidelines</b> .....	29
2.	<b>Efforts by the Supreme Court to Create Sentencing Guidelines</b> .....	42
3.	<b>Law No. 1 of 2023 on Criminal Code on Sentencing Objectives and Sentencing Guidelines in Contrast to the KUHP</b> .....	52
<b>B.</b>	<b>Sentencing Guidelines and the Goal of Ensuring Proportionality in Sentencing</b> .....	57
1.	<b>Consensus on Proportionality</b> .....	57
2.	<b>Sentencing Objectives as Threshold of Proportionality</b> .....	61
3.	<b>Sentencing Guidelines in Law No. 1 of 2023 and the Approach to Achieve Proportionality</b> .....	65
<b>CHAPTER V</b> .....		76
<b>A.</b>	<b>Conclusion</b> .....	76
<b>B.</b>	<b>Recommendations</b> .....	78
	<b>Bibliography</b> .....	80