



TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	<i>i</i>
APPROVAL	<i>ii</i>
STATEMENT OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY	<i>iii</i>
ABSTRACT.....	<i>iv</i>
INTISARI	<i>v</i>
TABLE OF CONTENTS	<i>vi</i>
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Research Questions.....	18
1.3. Research Objectives.....	18
1.4. Literature Review	19
1.5. Theoretical Frameworks.....	24
1.6. Research Methods.....	27
1.7. Structure of Thesis.....	29
Chapter II.....	31
 Revisiting the Barriers toward Pilgrimage and Religious Tourism	31
2.1. Pilgrimage Construction	31
2.2. Religious Tourism Overview	59
2.3. Mary Sites as Pilgrimage tourism.....	74
 Chapter III	94
 Motives Transformation in the Mary Sites	94
3.1. Revisiting to Mariology.....	94
3.2. Who are ‘them’? of Pilgrimage-tourism in GMS	106
3.3. Who are ‘them’? of Pilgrimage-tourism in GMKA.....	125
 Chapter IV	145
 Pilgrim-tourist Intention to the Mary Sites	145
4.1. The Transformative Meanings on Pilgrimage and Religious Tourism ..	145
4.2. Dynamics of Intensity on Pilgrimage-tourism	149



4.3. Concerning perception towards ‘them’ (Pilgrims, Tourist, and Pilgrims-tourist) 154

<i>Chapter V</i>	160
<i>Conclusion</i>	160
<i>Bibliography</i>	165