



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adeoye-Olatunde, O.A., & Olenik, N.L. (2021). Research and scholarly methods: Semi-structured interviews. *Journal of the American College of Clinical Pharmacy*, 4:1358–1367. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jac5.1441>
- Agich, G.J. (1980). Professionalism and Ethics in Health Care. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. 5: 3, p197.
- Ancuceanu, R., & Bogdan, I. (2016). Pharmacy Ethics and the Spirit of Capitalism: A Review of the Literature. *InTechOpen*. doi.org/10.5772/65128
- Asosiasi Pendidikan Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia. (2013). *Naskah Akademik Standar Kompetensi Lulusan dan Standar Kurikulum Pendidikan Farmasi*. Jakarta: Asosiasi Pendidikan Tinggi Farmasi Indonesia
- Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa. (2016). “Profesionalisme”. *KBBI Daring*. diakses dari <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/profesionalisme>
- Baker, R. (2005). A draft model aggregated code of ethics for bioethics. *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 5(5), 33–41.
- BBPOM. (2022). *Laporan Tahunan 2021 Balai Besar Pengawas Obat dan Makanan di Yogyakarta*. diakses dari <https://bbpom-yogya.pom.go.id>
- Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (2019). *Principles of Biomedical Ethics* (8th ed.). New York, USA: Oxford University Press.
- Bekti, R.S., & Nishigori, H. (2022). Cultivating and Nurturing Medical Professionalism in the Cultural Context. In: Claramita, M., Findyartini, A., Samarasekera, D.D., & Nishigori, H. (eds) *Challenges and Opportunities in Health Professions Education*. Springer: Singapore. doi.org /10.1007/978-981-16-7232-3_7
- Bertens, K. (2011). *Etika Biomedis*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius
- Bowie, N.E. (2002). A Kantian Approach to Business Ethics. In: Donaldson, T., Werhane, P.H., & Cording, M. *Ethical Issues in Business: a philosophical approach*. (7th Ed.) New Jersey: Prentice Hall
- BPOM. (2021). *Laporan Tahunan Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan 2020*. diakses dari <https://www.pom.go.id>



- BPOM. (November 1, 2022). SIARAN PERS: Tindakan Tegas BPOM dan Bareskrim Polri Terhadap Industri Farmasi Produsen Sirup Obat yang Tidak Memenuhi Standar dan/atau Persyaratan Keamanan, Khasiat, dan Mutu. *Siaran Pers BPOM*. diakses dari <https://www.pom.go.id>
- Briantika, A. (October 3, 2021). Temuan Paracetamol, DLH Ambil Sampel Air Laut Teluk Jakarta. *tirto.id*. diakses dari <https://tirto.id/temuan-paracetamol-dlh-ambil-sampel-air-laut-teluk-jakarta-gj5h>
- Brown, D., & Ferrill, M. J. (2009). The Taxonomy of Professionalism: Reframing the Academic Pursuit of Professional Development. *American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education*, 73(4), 68.
- Chaar, B., Brien, J., & Krass, I. (2005). Professional ethics in pharmacy: the Australian experience. *International Journal of Pharmacy Practice*. 13: p195-204. DOI 10.1211/ijpp.13.3.0005
- Chaar, B.B. & Ram, S. (2019). Professional Ethics in Pharmacy Clinical Governance. In: Babar, Z (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Pharmacy Practice and Clinical Pharmacy*. UK: Elsevier
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (5th Ed). USA: SAGE.
- Dailey, J.W. (2018, April 13). *pharmaceutical industry*. *Encyclopedia Britannica*. diakses dari <https://www.britannica.com/technology/pharmaceutical-industry>
- Darwall, S.L. (2003). Theories of Ethics. In Frey R.G. dan Wellman, C.H. (Ed.) *A Companion to Applied Ethics*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing
- Deans, Z. (2010). *Ethics in pharmacy practice*. London, UK: Pharmacy Practice Research Trust
- Dessing, R.P., & Flaming, J. (2003). Ethics in pharmacy: a new definition of responsibility. *Pharm World Sci* 25(1): 3–10.
- Dubbai, H., Adelstein, B., Taylor, S., & Shulruf, B. (2019). Definition of professionalism and tools for assessing professionalism in pharmacy practice: a systematic review. *Journal of Educational Evaluation for Health Professions*. <https://doi.org/10.3352/jeehp.2019.16.22>.



- Evetts, J. (2018, September 26). *professionalism*. *Encyclopedia Britannica*.
<https://www.britannica.com/topic/professionalism>
- Fédération Internationale Pharmacétique. (2013). Reference Document - Pharmacist Ethics and Professional Autonomy: Imperatives for Keeping Pharmacy Aligned with the Public Interest. *International Pharmaceutical Federation*. diakses dari <https://www.fip.org/file/1368>
- Fédération Internationale Pharmacétique. (2014). FIP Statement of Professional Standards Codes of Ethics for Pharmacist. *International Pharmaceutical Federation*. diakses dari <https://www.fip.org/file/1586>
- Green, J., & Thorogood, N. (2004). *Qualitative Methods for Health Research*. London: SAGE Publication.
- Hanafiah, M.J., & Amir, A. (2016). *Etika Kedokteran dan Hukum Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Hibbert, D., Rees, J.A., & Smith, I. (2000). Ethical awareness of community pharmacists. *International Journal of Pharmacy Practice* 8:82-7
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia. (2009). *Kode Etik Apoteker Indonesia dan Implementasi – Jabaran Kode Etik*. Jakarta: Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia. (2014)^a. *Pedoman Disiplin Apoteker Indonesia*. Jakarta: Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia. (2014)^b. *Pedoman Praktik Apoteker Indonesia*. Jakarta: Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia. (2014)^c. *Standar Praktik Apoteker Indonesia*. Jakarta: Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia. (2016). *Standar Kompetensi Apoteker Indonesia*. Jakarta: Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia. (2018). *Anggaran Dasar dan Anggaran Rumah Tangga Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia Hasil Kongres XX Tahun 2018*. Jakarta: Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia
- Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia. (2020). *Pedoman Penilaian dan Standar Prosedur Operasional Tata Cara Penanganan Pelanggaran Kode Etik Apoteker Indonesia*. Jakarta: Ikatan Apoteker Indonesia



- Khoja, S.S., Khoja, S.S., Panjwani, K.R., Ray, J., & Chauhan, P.H. (2017). A review on International Regulatory concern on Role and Responsibility of Pharmaceutical Higher Management. *PharmaTutor*. Vol 5(9) p7-9.
- Kim, H., Sefcik, J. S., & Bradway, C. (2017). Characteristics of Qualitative Descriptive Studies: A Systematic Review. *Research in nursing & health*, 40(1), 23–42. <https://doi.org/10.1002/nur.21768>
- Kirk L. M. (2007). *Professionalism in medicine: definitions and considerations for teaching*. Proceedings (Baylor University. Medical Center), 20(1), 13–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08998280.2007.11928225>
- Koagouw, W., Arifin, Z., Olivier, G. W. J., & Ciocan, C. (2021). High concentrations of paracetamol in effluent dominated waters of Jakarta Bay, Indonesia. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 169, 112558. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2021.112558>
- Komite Farmasi Nasional. (2014). *Pedoman Resertifikasi Apoteker*. Jakarta: Komite Farmasi Nasional
- LAM-PTKes. (2022). *Hasil Akreditasi LAM-PTKes Lembaga Akreditasi Mandiri Pendidikan Tinggi Kesehatan Jakarta*. diakses dari <https://lamptkes.org/Hasil-Pencarian-Database-Hasil-Akreditasi>
- Latif, D.A. (2000). Ethical cognition and selection-socialization. *Journal of Business Ethics* 25: 343–357. doi.org/10.1023/A:1006097521228
- Marchaban. (2021). *Etika dalam Bidang Kefarmasian*. Presented at Raboan Discussion Forum 8 September 2021, Center for Bioethics and Medical Humanities, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Mak, V.S.L., March, G.J., Clark, A., & Gilbert, A.L. (2013). Why do Australian registered pharmacists leave the profession? a qualitative study. *International Journal of Clinical Pharmacy* (2013) 35:129–137. doi.org/10.1007/s11096-012-9720-5
- Mansur, T.M., Sulaiman, Abdullah, A., & Ali, H. (2020). Ilmu Sosial dan Budaya Dasar. Banda Aceh: Syiah Kuala University Press



- McGuire, J.L., Hasskarl, H., Bode, G., Klingmann, I. & Zahn, M. (2007). Pharmaceuticals, General Survey. In *Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry*, (Ed.). https://doi.org/10.1002/14356007.a19_273.pub2
- Mineev, V. V., Viktoruk, E. N., Shtumpf, S. P., Rakhinskiy, D. V., & Chernyaeva, A. S. (2012). Pharmaceutical Ethics in the Frame of Bioethical Knowledge: Challenges for Development and the Potential of Foucault's Key Ideas. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Research*, 10(11), 2948–2951.
- Merrils, J. (2002). The Basic of Ethics. In: Salek, S. (Ed.) *Pharmaceutical Ethics*. UK: John Wiley & Sons
- Muse, A., Njeru, A.W., Waiganjo, E. (2016). Influence of Operational Excellence on the management of efficiency levels in the pharmaceutical industry in Kenya. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences* Vol 6 (9)
- Noordin, M.I. (2012). Ethics in Pharmaceutical Issues. In: *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics* (Ed.). InTech Open. <https://doi:10.5772/33046>.
- Paine, L. S. (1994). Managing for Organizational Integrity. *Harvard Business Review March–April*. diakses dari <https://hbr.org/1994/03/managing-for-organizational-integrity>
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No. 14 Tahun 2014. *Standar Kegiatan Usaha dan Produk pada Penyelenggaraan Perizinan Berusaha Berbasis Risiko Sektor Kesehatan*. Jakarta
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No. 31 Tahun 2016. *Perubahan Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor 899 Tahun 2011 tentang Registrasi, Izin Praktik, dan Izin Kerja Tenaga Kefarmasian*. Jakarta
- Peraturan Pemerintah No. 51 Tahun 2009. *Pekerjaan Kefarmasian*. Jakarta
- PerBPOM No. 34 Tahun 2018. *Pedoman Cara Pembuatan Obat yang Baik (CPOB)*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerBPOM No. 31 Tahun 2020. *Perubahan Atas Peraturan Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Nomor 25 Tahun 2019 Tentang Pedoman Cara Pembuatan Kosmetika yang Baik (CPKB)*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan



- PerBPOM No. 2 Tahun 2021^a. *Pedoman Pengawasan Periklanan Obat*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerBPOM No. 14 Tahun 2021^b. *Sertifikasi Cara Pembuatan Obat Tradisional yang Baik*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerBPOM No. 25 Tahun 2021^c. *Penerapan Cara Pembuatan Obat Tradisional yang Baik*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerBPOM No. 32 Tahun 2021^d. *Pengawasan Periklanan Kosmetikia*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerBPOM No. 21 Tahun 2022^a. *Tata Cara Pengajuan Notifikasi Kosmetika*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerBPOM No. 34 Tahun 2022^b. *Pengawasan Periklanan Obat Tradisional, Obat Kuasi, dan Suplemen Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerKaBPOM No. HK.00.05.41.1384 Tahun 2005. *Kriteria dan Tata Laksana Pendaftaran Obat Tradisional, Obat Herbal Terstandar, dan Fitofarmaka*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerKaBPOM No. HK.03.1.23.06.11.5629 Tahun 2011. *Persyaratan Teknis Cara Pembuatan Obat Tradisional yang Baik (CPOTB)*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerKaBPOM No. 12 Tahun 2014. *Persyaratan Mutu Obat Tradisional*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- PerKaBPOM No. 24 Tahun 2017. *Kriteria dan Tata Laksana Registrasi Obat*. Jakarta: Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan
- Perlman, D. (2005). Bioethics in industry settings: One situation where a code for bioethicists would help. *American Journal of Bioethics* (Vol. 5, Issue 5, pp. 62–64). <https://doi.org/10.1080/15265160500245527>
- Post, S.G. (Ed.). (2003). *Encyclopedia of Bioethics* (3rd ed.). New York, USA: Macmillan Reference USA.
- Rajiah, K., & Venakaraman, R. (2018). Community Pharmacists' Perceptions and Experiences towards Values, Ethics and Decisionmaking: A Qualitative



- Study. *Indian Journal of Pharmaceutical Education and Research*, 52(4s), S164–S173. <https://doi.org/10.5530/ijper.52.4s.95>
- Salari, P., Namazi, H., Abdollahi, M., Khansari, F., Nikfar, S., Larijani, B., & Araminia, B. (2013). Code of ethics for the national pharmaceutical system: Codifying and compilation. *Journal of Research in Medical Sciences*, 18(5), 442–448.
- Salloch, S. (2016). Same same but different: why we should care about the distinction between professionalism and ethics. *BMC Medical Ethics*. 17:44 doi.org/10.1186/s12910-016-0128-y
- Sandelowski, M. (2000). Whatever happened to qualitative description? *Research in Nursing & Health*, 23, 334–340.
- Scahill, S.L., Atif, M., & Babar, Z.U. (2017). Defining pharmacy and its practice: A conceptual model for an international audience. *Integrated Pharmacy Research and Practice*, Volume 6, 121–129. <https://doi.org/10.2147/IPRP.S124866>
- Schmidt, O. (Ed.). (2000). *Pharmaceutical Quality Systems*. London, United Kingdom: Informa Healthcare.
- Sillup, G.P., & Porth, S.J. (2008). Ethical issues in the pharmaceutical industry: an analysis of US newspapers. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical and Healthcare Marketing*. Vol 2 (3): p163-180 DOI 10.1108/17506120810903953
- Singer, P.A. & Viens, A.M. (Ed.). (2008). *The Cambridge Textbook of Bioethics*. New York, USA: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, M.G., & Dinkins, M.M. (2015). Early Introduction to Professional and Ethical Dilemmas in a Pharmaceutical Care Laboratory Course. *American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education* 79 (10): 156
- Stern, D.T. (2006). *Measuring medical professionalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Tannsjo, T. (2002). *Understanding Ethics: An Introduction to Moral Theory*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Triwibowo, C. (2014). *Etika dan Hukum Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika.



- Undang-undang Nomor 36 Tahun 2009. *Kesehatan*. Jakarta
- UNESCO. (2016). *Bioethics Core Curriculum Section 1: Syllabus Ethics Education Programme*. France: UNESCO
- Valverde, J. L. (2012). Editorial: Ethical challenges in the pharmaceutical industry. *Pharmaceuticals Policy and Law*. Vol. 14, Issues 2–4, p123–127. <https://doi.org/10.3233/PPL-120349>
- van Campen, L. E., Poplazarova, T., Therasse, D. G., & Turik, M. (2021). Considerations for applying bioethics norms to a biopharmaceutical industry setting. *BMC Medical Ethics*, 22:31.
- Veatch, R.M., & Haddad, A. (2008). *Case Studies in Pharmacy Ethics 2nd ed*. New York: Oxford University Press
- Vimal, M., & Nishanthi, A. (2021). Professionalism and bioethics. *CHRISMED Journal of Health and Research*, 8(1), 6. https://doi.org/10.4103/cjhr.cjhr_47_19
- Vitell, S.J. (2009) The Role of Religiosity in Business and Consumer Ethics: A Review of the Literature. *Journal of Business Ethics* 90: 155–167. doi.org/10.1007/s10551-010-0382-8
- Vitell, S.J., Rawwas, M.Y.A., & Festervand, T.A. (1991). The Business Ethics of Pharmacists: Conflicts Practices and Beliefs. *Journal of Business Ethics* 10: 295–301
- Vivanco, L., & Delgado-Bolton, R. (2016). Professionalism. in: ten Have H. (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Global Bioethics*. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-09483-0_353
- Widjaja, G. (2019). Implementasi Bioetika oleh Apoteker yang Bekerja pada Industri Farmasi. *Majalah Farmasetika.*, 4 (Suppl 1), 269 – 273. <https://doi.org/10.24198/mfarmasetika.v4i0.25853>
- Wingfield, J., Bissel, P., & Anderson, C. (2004). The scope of pharmacy ethics – an evaluation of the international research literature, 1990–2002. *Social Science and Medicine* 58: p2383–2396. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2003.09.003>



World Health Organization. (1971). *Twenty-Fourth World Health Assembly*.

Geneva: World Health Organization

World Health Organization. (2007). *Quality Assurance of Pharmaceuticals 2nd ed.*

Geneva: World Health Organization