

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adinna, E., Christian, E. I., & Okolie, A. T. (2009). Assessment of urban heat island and possible adaptations in Enugu urban using landsat-ETM. *Journal of Geography and Regional Planning*, 2(2), 30–036. <http://www.academicjournals.org/JGRP>
- Akbar, T. A., Hassan, Q. K., Ishaq, S., Batool, M., Butt, H. J., & Jabbar, H. (2019). Investigative spatial distribution and modelling of existing and future urban land changes and its impact on urbanization and economy. *Remote Sensing*, 11(2), 105.
- Akbari, H., Pomerantz, M., & Taha, H. (2001). *Cool surfaces and shade trees to reduce energy use and improve air quality in urban areas* (Vol. 70, Issue 3). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0038-092X\(00\)00089-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0038-092X(00)00089-X)
- Almeida, C. R. de, Furst, L., Gonçalves, A., & Teodoro, A. C. (2022). Remote Sensing Image-Based Analysis of the Urban Heat Island Effect in Bragança, Portugal. *Environments* - MDPI, 9(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/environments9080098>
- Al-Saadi, L. M., Jaber, S. H., & Al-Jiboori, M. H. (2020). Variation of urban vegetation cover and its impact on minimum and maximum heat islands. *Urban Climate*, 34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.uclim.2020.100707>
- Anselin, L. (1994). Exploratory spatial data analysis and geographic information systems. *New Tools for Spatial Analysis*, 17, 45–54.
- Asmiwyati, I. G. A. A. R., Sugianthara, A. A. G., & Wardi, I. N. W. (2020). Identifikasi suhu permukaan terhadap penutupan lahan dari Landsat 8: studi kasus Kota Denpasar. *Jurnal Arsitektur Lansekap*, 6(2), 240–246. <https://doi.org/10.24843/JAL.2020.v06.i02.p11>
- As-Syakur, A. R., Nuarsa, I. W., Arthana, I. W., Mahendra, M. S., Adnyana, I. W. S., Merit, I. N., Suyarto, R., & Lila, K. A. (2012). Remote Sensing Image-Based Analysis of The Urban Heat Island in Denpasar, Indonesia. *International Symposium on Lowland Technology*, 997–1004.
- As-syakur, Abd. R. (2011). Perubahan Penggunaan Lahan di Provinsi Bali. *ECOTROPHIC*, 6(1), 1–7.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Bali. (2021). *Jumlah Penduduk menurut kecamatan di Provinsi Bali Hasil Sensus Penduduk 2020*. <https://Bali.Bps.Go.Id/Statictable/2021/07/13/180/Jumlah-Penduduk-Menurut-Kecamatan-Di-Provinsi-Bali-Hasil-Sensus-Penduduk-2020.Html>
- Benali, A., Carvalho, A. C., Nunes, J. P., Carvalhais, N., & Santos, A. (2012). Estimating air surface temperature in Portugal using MODIS LST data. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 124, 108–121. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2012.04.024>

- Carlson, T. N., & Ripley, D. A. (1997). On the relation between NDVI, fractional vegetation cover, and leaf area index. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 62(3), 241–252. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0034-4257\(97\)00104-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0034-4257(97)00104-1)
- Das, M., Das, A., & Momin, S. (2022). Quantifying the cooling effect of urban green space: A case from urban parks in a tropical mega metropolitan area (India). *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 87. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2022.104062>
- Dewiyanti, D. (2009). Ruang Terbuka Hijau Kota Bandung. *Majalah Ilmiah UNIKOM*, 7(1), 13–26.
- Earth Observatory NASA. (2011). *Land Surface Temperature*. https://Earthobservatory.nasa.gov/Global-Maps/MOD_LSTD_M.
- ESA. (2015). *Land Surface Temperature*. <https://Sentinels.Copernicus.Eu/Web/Sentinel/User-Guides/Sentinel-3-Slstr/Overview/Geophysical-Measurements/Land-Surface-Temperature>.
- ESRI. (2021). *World Imagery Map*. <https://www.Arcgis.Com/Home/Item.Html?Id=10df2279f9684e4a9f6a7f08febac2A9>.
- Esri. (2022). *Spatial Autocorrelation tool graphical output*.
- Fawzi, N. I. (2014). Pemetaan emisivitas permukaan menggunakan indeks vegetasi. *Majalah Ilmiah Globe*, 16(2), 133–139.
- Fawzi, N. I. (2017). Mengukur urban heat island menggunakan penginderaan jauh, kasus di Kota Yogyakarta. *MAJALAH ILMIAH GLOBE*, 19(2), 195. <https://doi.org/10.24895/mig.2017.19-2.603>
- Fawzi, N. I., & Naharil, N. (2013). Kajian Urban Heat Island di Kota Yogyakarta- Hubungan antara Tutupan Lahan dan Suhu Permukaan. *Somposium Nasional Sains Geoinformasi*, 275–280. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/332317857>
- Gittleman, J. L., & Kot, M. (1990). Adaptation: statistics and a null model for estimating phylogenetic effects. *Systematic Zoology*, 39(3), 227–241. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2992183>
- Griffith, D. (2005). Spatial Autocorrelation. *Department of Geography. Syracuse University*.
- Grimm, N. B., Foster, D., Groffman, P., Grove, J. M., Hopkinson, C. S., Nadelhoffer, K. J., Pataki, D. E., & Peters, D. P. C. (2008). The changing landscape: Ecosystem responses to urbanization and pollution across climatic and societal gradients. In *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* (Vol. 6, Issue 5, pp. 264–272). <https://doi.org/10.1890/070147>
- Hafni, W., Pujiastuti, D., & Harjupa, W. (2015). Analisis variabilitas temperatur udara di daerah Kototabang periode 2003–2012. *Jurnal Fisika Unand*, 4(2).
- Handayani, N. M., Sasmito, B., & Putra, A. (2017). Analisis Hubungan Antara Perubahan Suhu Dengan Indeks Kawasan Terbangun Menggunakan Citra

- Landsat (Studi Kasus : Kota Surakarta). *Jurnal Geodesi Undip Oktober*, 6(4), 208.
- Iswoyo, H., Dariati, T., & Junardi, D. (2020). An assessment on land typology and achievement of government target for green space area development according to spatial plan 2005-2015 of Makassar city. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 575(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/575/1/012152>
- Jaya, I. N. S., & Etyarsah, S. (2021). *Analisis Citra Digital Perspektif Penginderaan Jauh untuk Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Alam* (Vol. 1). PT Penerbit IPB Press.
- Joga, N., & Ismaun, I. (2013). *RTH 30% Resolusi Kota Hijau*. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Johnson, J. M.-F., Franzluebbers, A. J., Weyers, S. L., & Reicosky, D. C. (2007). Agricultural opportunities to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions. *Environmental Pollution*, 150(1), 107–124. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2007.06.030>
- Karl, T. R., Diaz, H. F., & Kukla, G. (1988). Urbanization: Its Detection and Effect in the United States Climate Record. *Journal of Climate*, 1, 1099–1123.
- Kerr, Y. H., Lagouarde, J. P., Nerry, F., & Ottlé, C. (2004). Land surface temperature retrieval techniques and applications: Case of the AVHRR. In *Thermal remote sensing in land surface processes* (pp. 33–109). CRC Press.
- Kurnianti, R., Hadi Rahmi, D., Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota, M., & Gadjah Mada, U. (2020). Ketersediaan ruang terbuka hijau dan urban heat island di Kota Makassar. *Jurnal Litbang Sukowati*, 3(2), 150–163. <http://journal.sragenkab.go.id>,
- Kusumaningrum, K. W., Saraswati, R., & Wibowo, A. (2022). Green Open Space Development Based on Urban Heat Island Phenomenon in Malang City. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 950(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/950/1/012066>
- Lakitan, B. (2002). Dasar-dasar klimatologi. PT. Raja Grafindo Persada. Jakarta.
- Landsat Science. (2013). *Landsat 8 (Landsat science)*. <https://Landsat.Gsfc.Nasa.Gov/Satellites/Landsat-8/>.
- Landsberg, H. E. (1981). *The urban climate*. Academic press.
- Lee, J., & Wong, D. W. S. (2001). *Statistical analysis with ArcView GIS*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Lembo, A. J. (2006). Spatial autocorrelation. *Cornell University*.
- Li, J., Song, C., Cao, L., Zhu, F., Meng, X., & Wu, J. (2011). Impacts of landscape structure on surface urban heat islands: A case study of Shanghai, China. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 115(12), 3249–3263. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2011.07.008>
- Li, L.-G., Wang, H.-B., Zhao, Z.-Q., Cal, F., Zhao, X.-L., & Xu, S.-L. (2014). Characteristics of urban heat island (UHI) source and sink areas in urban

- region of Shenyang. *2014 Third International Workshop on Earth Observation and Remote Sensing Applications (EORSA)*, 62–66.
- Lillesand, T., Kiefer, R. W., & Chipman, J. (2015). *Remote sensing and image interpretation*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Listyawati, R. N., & Prasetyo, P. (2021). Analysis of Urban Heat Island Phenomenon as A Global Warming Control Based on Remote Sensing in Jember Urban, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 887(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/887/1/012002>
- Lo, C., & Quattrochi, D. A. (2003). *Land-Use and Land-Cover Change, Urban Heat Island Phenomenon, and Health Implications: A Remote Sensing Approach*. <https://doi.org/10.14358/PERS.69.9.1053>
- Ma, Y., Kuang, Y., & Huang, N. (2010). Coupling urbanization analyses for studying urban thermal environment and its interplay with biophysical parameters based on TM/ETM+ imagery. *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation*, 12(2), 110–118. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jag.2009.12.002>
- Martin, P., Baudouin, Y., & Gachon, P. (2015). An alternative method to characterize the surface urban heat island. *International Journal of Biometeorology*, 59(7), 849–861. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00484-014-0902-9>
- Meijide, A., García-Torres, L., Arce, A., & Vallejo, A. (2009). Nitrogen oxide emissions affected by organic fertilization in a non-irrigated Mediterranean barley field. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment*, 132(1–2), 106–115.
- Memon, R. A., Leung, D. Y., & Chunho, L. (2008). A review on the generation, determination and mitigation of Urban Heat Island. In *Journal of Environmental Sciences* (Vol. 20). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1001-0742\(08\)60019-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1001-0742(08)60019-4)
- Moran, M. S., Scott, R. L., Keefer, T. O., Emmerich, W. E., Hernandez, M., Nearing, G. S., Paige, G. B., Cosh, M. H., & O'Neill, P. E. (2009). Partitioning evapotranspiration in semiarid grassland and shrubland ecosystems using time series of soil surface temperature. *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, 149(1), 59–72.
- Mutiibwa, D., Strachan, S., & Albright, T. (2015). Land Surface Temperature and Surface Air Temperature in Complex Terrain. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing*, 8(10), 4762–4774. <https://doi.org/10.1109/JSTARS.2015.2468594>
- Nguyen, T. T., Eslick, H., Barber, P., Harper, R., & Dell, B. (2022). Cooling Effects of Urban Vegetation: The Role of Golf Courses. *Remote Sensing*, 14(17). <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs14174351>
- UU No.26 Tahun 2007 Tentang Penataan Ruang, (2007).
- Peraturan Daerah Kota Denpasar No. 8. (2021). *Rencana Tata Ruang Wilayah Kota Denpasar Tahun 2021-2024*.

- Peraturan Menteri Pekerjaan Umum. (2008). *Tentang Pedoman Penyediaan dan Pemanfaatan Ruang Terbuka Hijau di Kawasan Perkotaan*.
- Putrajaya, I., & Mas Martayana, I. P. (2021, January 7). *Analysis of Vegetation Density Using Landsat 8 Imagery for Mapping Characteristics of Green Open Space in Denpasar City*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.10-11-2020.2303425>
- Quattrochi, D. A., Luvall, J. C., Rieckman, D. L., Estes, M. G., Laymon, C. A., & Howell, B. F. (2000). A Decision Support Information System for Urban Landscape Management Using Thermal Infrared Data. *Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing*, 66(10), 1195–1207. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/280014760>
- Riana, I. N., Widiastuti, & Primayatna, I. B. G. (2014). Kajian Alih Fungsi Ruang Terbuka Hijau di Kota Denpasar. *SPACE*, 1(1), 85–98.
- Ronald C. Estoque, Yuji Murayama, & Soe W. Myint. (2017). Effects of landscape composition and pattern on land surface temperature: An urban heat island study in the megacities of Southeast Asia. *Science of the Total Environment*, 349–359. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2016.10.195>
- Rouse, J. W. Jr., Haas, R. H., & Schell, J. A. (1977). Monitoring vegetation systems in the Great Plains with ERTS. *NASA*. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TGE.1973.294284>
- Saleh, A. M. (2017). Amal Muhammad Saleh. Land Surface Temperature Retrieval of Landsat-8 Data Using Split Window Algorithm-A Case Study of Mosul District. *Journal of American Science*, 13(12), 62–75. <https://doi.org/10.7537/marsjas131217.08>
- Saputro, D. R. S., Widyaningsih, P., Kurdi, N. A., & Susanti, A. (2018). *Proporsionalitas Autokorelasi Spasial dengan Indeks Global (Indeks Moran) dan Indeks Lokal (Local Indicator of Spatial Association (LISA))*.
- Saputro, D. R. S., Widyaningsih, Y., Widyaningsih, P., Sutanto, & Widiastuti. (2021). Spatio-temporal patterns of dengue hemorrhagic fever (DHF) cases with local indicator of spatial association (LISA) and cluster map at areas risk in Java-Bali Indonesia. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, 2326. <https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0040334>
- Sass, R. L., & Cicerone, R. J. (2002). Photosynthate allocations in rice plants: Food production or atmospheric methane? *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 99(19), 11993–11995. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.20248359>
- Senanayake, I. P., Welivitiya, W. D. D. P., & Nadeeka, P. M. (2013). Remote sensing based analysis of urban heat islands with vegetation cover in Colombo city, Sri Lanka using Landsat-7 ETM+ data. *Urban Climate*, 5, 19–35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.uclim.2013.07.004>
- Setiawan, H., Mathieu, R., & Thompson-Fawcett, M. (2006). Assessing the applicability of the V-I-S model to map urban land use in the developing world: Case study of Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Computers, Environment and*

- Urban Systems*, 30(4), 503–522.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2005.04.003>
- Sobirin, & Fatimah, R. N. (2015). Urban Heat Island Kota Surabaya. *Geoedukasi*, 4(2), 46–69.
- Stathopoulou, M., & Cartalis, C. (2007). Daytime urban heat islands from Landsat ETM+ and Corine land cover data: An application to major cities in Greece. *Solar Energy*, 81(3), 358–368. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.solener.2006.06.014>
- Stewart, I. D., & Oke, T. R. (2012). Local climate zones for urban temperature studies. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 93(12), 1879–1900. <https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-11-00019.1>
- Sun, D., & Pinker, R. T. (2004). Case study of soil moisture effect on land surface temperature retrieval. *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 1(2), 127–130.
- United States Environmental Protection Agency. (2008). *Urban Heat Island basics. In Reducing Urban Heat Islands: Compendium of Strategies; Chapter 1; Draft Report.*
- USGS. (2013). *Using the USGS Landsat Level-1 Data Product.*
- Utomo, A. W., Suprayogi, A., & Sasmito, B. (2017). Analisis hubungan variasi land surface temperature dengan kelas tutupan lahan menggunakan data citra satelit landsat (Studi Kasus: Kabupaten Pati). *Jurnal Geodesi Undip*, 6(2), 71–80.
- Weng, Q., Lu, D., & Schubring, J. (2004). Estimation of land surface temperature-vegetation abundance relationship for urban heat island studies. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 89(4), 467–483. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2003.11.005>
- Whalen, S. C. (2005). Biogeochemistry of methane exchange between natural wetlands and the atmosphere. *Environmental Engineering Science*, 22(1), 73–94.
- Yamamoto, Y. (2006). Measures to Mitigate Urban Heat Islands. *NISTEP Science & Technology Foresight Center*, 18, 67–83.
- Zha, Y., Gao, J., & Ni, S. (2003). Use of normalized difference built-up index in automatically mapping urban areas from TM imagery. *International Journal of Remote Sensing*, 24(3), 583–594. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01431160304987>
- Zhang, X. X., Wu, P. F., & Chen, B. (2010). Relationship between vegetation greenness and urban heat island effect in Beijing City of China. *Procedia Environmental Sciences*, 2, 1438–1450. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proenv.2010.10.157>