



- Acemoglu, Daron, and Pascual Restrepo. "Automation and New Tasks: How Technology Displaces and Reinstates Labor." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 33, no. 2 (2019): 3–30.
- Anelli, Massimo, Italo Colantone, and Piero Stanig. "Individual Vulnerability to Industrial Robot Adoption Increases Support for the Radical Right." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 118, no. 47 (November 23, 2021): e2111611118. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2111611118>.
- Arnoud, Antoine. "Automation Threat and Wage Bargaining," January 1, 2018. https://www.academia.edu/65961266/Automation_Threat_and_Wage_Bargaining.
- Balcazar, Carlos Felipe, and Martin Castillo Quintana. "Unions and Robots: Automation and the Political Power of Organized Labor," November 3, 2021, 49.
- Bessen, James E., Maarten Goos, Anna Salomons, and Wiljan Van den Berge. 2019. "Automatic Reaction - What Happens to Workers at Firms That Automate?" SSRN Electronic Journal. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3328877>.
- Bosch, Gerhard, and Jutta Schmitz-Kießler. "Shaping Industry 4.0 – an Experimental Approach Developed by German trade unions." *Transfer: European Review of Labour and Research* 26, no. 2 (May 2020): 189–206. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1024258920918480>.
- Brady, David, Jason Beckfield, and Wei Zhao. 2007. "The Consequences of Economic Globalization for Affluent Democracies." *Annual Review of Sociology* 33: 313–34.
- Cugnata, Giuseppe. "AfD and Rassemblement National: A Comparison," October 2, 2020. <https://www.transform-network.net/en/focus/overview/article/radical-far-and-populist-right/which-social-spaces-for-far-right-parties-a-comparative-electoral-analysis-in-france-and-germany/>.
- Dauth, Wolfgang, Sebastian Findeisen, Jens Südekum, and Nicole Wößner. "German Robots: The Impact of Industrial Robots on Workers." Working Paper. IAB-Discussion Paper, 2017. <https://www.econstor.eu/handle/10419/172894>.



Deng, Liuchun, Verena Plümpe, and Jens Stegmaier. “Robot Adoption at German Plants,”
n.d., 35.

Deng, Liuchun, Verena Plümpe, and Jens Stegmaier. “Robot Adoption at German Plants.”
IWH Discussion Papers, IWH Discussion Papers, 2021.
<https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/iwhdps/192020.html>.

Im, Zhen Jie, Nonna Mayer, Bruno Palier, and Jan Rovny. “The ‘Losers of Automation’: A
Reservoir of Votes for the Radical Right?” *Research & Politics* 6, no. 1 (January 1,
2019): 2053168018822395. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168018822395>.

Jäger, Simon, Shakked Noy, and Benjamin Schoefer. “Codetermination and Power in the
Workplace.” *Journal of Law and Political Economy* 3, no. 1 (September 28, 2022).
<https://doi.org/10.5070/LP63159039>.

———. “The German Model of Industrial Relations: Balancing Flexibility and Collective
Action.” *Collective Action*, 2022, 37.

Katz, Harry C., Thomas A. Kochan, and Alexander J. S. Colvin. 2018. *Labor Relations in a
Globalizing World*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.7591/9780801455520>.

Kersting, Felix. “Welfare Reform and Repression in an Autocracy: Bismarck and the
Socialists.” *Working Papers*. Working Papers. European Historical Economics Society
(EHES), September 2022. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/hes/wpaper/0227.html>.

Kim, Juho. “The Radical Market-Oriented Policies of the Alternative for Germany (AfD) and
Support from Non-Beneficiary Groups – Discrepancies between the Party’s Policies and
Its Supporters.” *Asian Journal of German and European Studies* 3, no. 1 (May 21, 2018):
6. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40856-018-0028-7>.

Kurer, Thomas. “The Declining Middle: Occupational Change, Social Status, and the
Populist Right.” *Comparative Political Studies* 53, no. 10–11 (September 1, 2020):
1798–1835. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414020912283>.

McGaughey, Ewan. “The Codetermination Bargains: The History of German Corporate and
Labour Law.” *LSE Working Papers*, 2015, 44.

Müller-Jentsch, Walther. “Germany: From Collective Voice to Co-Management.” In *Works
Councils: Consultation, Representation, and Cooperation in Industrial Relations*, 53–78.



University of Chicago Press, 1995. <https://www.nber.org/books-and-chapters/works-councils-consultation-representation-and-cooperation-industrial-relations/germany-collective-voice-co-management>.

OECD. “Collective Bargaining in a Changing World of Work.” In *OECD Employment Outlook 2017*, by OECD, 125–86. OECD Employment Outlook. OECD, 2017. https://doi.org/10.1787/empl_outlook-2017-8-en.

———. *Is the German Middle Class Crumbling? Risks and Opportunities*. OECD, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1787/845208d7-en>.

Oesch, Daniel, and Line Rennwald. “Electoral Competition in Europe’s New Tripolar Political Space: Class Voting for the Left, Centre-Right and Radical Right: ELECTORAL COMPETITION IN EUROPE’S NEW TRIPOLAR POLITICAL SPACE.” *European Journal of Political Research* 57, no. 4 (November 2018): 783–807. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12259>.

Silvia, Stephen J. “The Transnational Activities of German *trade unions* and Works Councils: From Foreign Policy to Active Engagement.” *German Politics* 29, no. 3 (July 2, 2020): 404–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644008.2018.1551486>.

Spier, Tim. “Growing Apart? *trade unions* and Centre-Left Parties in Germany.” In *Left-of-Centre Parties and trade unions in the Twenty-First Century*, edited by Elin Haugsgjerd Allern. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.

Redden, Kevin. 2019. “Addressing Automation in the Twenty-First Century.” *Journal of Business* 14 (2): 499–531.

Silvia, Stephen J. “The Transnational Activities of German *trade unions* and Works Councils: From Foreign Policy to Active Engagement.” *German Politics* 29, no. 3 (July 2, 2020): 404–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644008.2018.1551486>.

Stern, James L. 1963. “Automation-End or a New Day in Unionism?” *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 350: 25–35.

Trubek, David M., Jim Mosher, and Jeffrey S. Rothstein. “Transnationalism in the Regulation of Labor Relations: International Regimes and Transnational Advocacy Networks.” *Law & Social Inquiry* 25, no. 4 (2000): 1187–1211.



Visser, Jelle. “*trade union* Decline and What Next. Is Germany a Special Case?” *Industrielle Beziehungen / The German Journal of Industrial Relations* 14, no. 2 (2007): 97–117.