



Daftar Pustaka

- Abela, J. R., & Hankin, B. L. (2008). *Handbook of Depression in Children and Adolescents*. The Guilford Press.
- Agarwal, S. (2017). Impact of Child Labour on the Nutritional Level and Developmental 9-12 Years. *Journal of Textile Science & Engineering*.
- Ahmed, S., & Ray, R. (2014). Health Consequences of Child Labor in Banglades. *Demographic Research*.
- Alem, A., Araya, M., Giref, A. Z., & Kebede, D. (2007). Child labor and childhood behavioral and mental health problems in Ethiopi. *Ethiopian Journal of Health Development*.
- Al-Gamal, E., Hamdan-Mansour, A. M., Matrouk, R., & Nawaiseh, M. A. (2013). The Psychosocial Impact of Child Labour in Jordan: A National Study. *International Journal of Psychology*.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5-TR)*. Retrieved from <https://www.psychiatry.org/psychiatrists/practice/dsm>
- Amin, S., & Quayes, S. (2006). Market Work and Household Work as Detterents to Schooling in Bangladesh. *World Development*.
- Ansori, A. N. (2022). *Jumlah Pekerja Anak Diprediksi Bertambah 9 Juta pada 2022*. Retrieved from Liputan 6.
- Aransiola, T. J., & Justus, M. (2018). Child Labor Hazard on Mental Health: Evidence from Brazil. *J Ment Health Policy Econ*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS); International Labout Organization (ILO). (2010). *Working Children in Indonesia 2009*. Jakarta.
- Bahrami, F., & Yousefi, N. (2011). Females Are More Anxious Than Males: a Metacognitive Prespective. *Iranian Journal of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences*, 83-90.
- Baland, J.-M., & Robinson, J. A. (2000). Is Child Labor Inefficient? *Journal of Political Economy*, 663-679.
- Basu, K. (1999). Child Labor: Cause, Consequence, and Cure with Remaks on International Labor Standars. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 1083-1119.
- Basu, K. (2000). The Intriguing Relation Between Adult Minimum Wage and Child Labour. *The Economics Journal*.
- Basu, K., & Tzannatos, Z. (2003). The Global Child Labor Problem: What Do We Know and What Can We Do? *The World Bank Economic Review*, 147-173.
- Basu, K., & Van, P. H. (1998). The Economics of Child Labor. *American Economic Review*, 412-427.



- Batool, S. A., & Bilal, M. (2022). Understanding Child Labour: The Debate of Children's Mental and Physical Health in Pakistan. *Journal of Humanities, Social, and Management Sciences*.
- Becker, G. S. (1962). Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis. In *Investment in Human Beings* (pp. 9-49). University of Chicago Press.
- Becker, G. S. (1965). A Theory of the Allocation of Time. *The Economics Journal*, 493-517.
- Becker, G. S. (2007). Health as Human Capital: Sythesis and Extensions. *Oxford University Press*.
- Beegle, K., Dehejia, R. H., Gatti, R., & Krutikova, S. (2008). The Consequences of Child Labor: Evidence from Longitudinal Data in Rural Tanzania. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4677*.
- Beegle, K., Dehejia, R., & Gatti, R. (2004). Why Should We Care About Child Labor? *The Journal Of Human Resources*.
- Boozer, M., & Suri, T. (2001). Child labor and schooling decisions in Ghana. *Working Paper, Yale University*.
- Cameron, A. C., & Trivedi, P. K. (2010). *Microeometrics Using Stata*. Texas: A Stata Press Publication.
- Canals-Cerda, J., & Ridao-Cano, C. (2004). The Dynamics of School and Work in Rural Bangladesh. *Policy Research Working Paper*.
- Canals-Cerdá, J., & Ridao-Cano, C. (2004). The dynamics of school and work in rural Bangladesh. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*.
- Dammert, A. (2010). Siblings, Child Labor, and Schooling in Nicaragua and Guatemala. *Journal of Population Economics*, 199-224.
- Edmonds, E. V. (2008). Child Labor. *The National Bureau of Economic Research*.
- Effendy, M. (2020). *Pemerintah Berkomitmen Wujudkan Bonus Demografi yang Berkualitas*. Retrieved from <https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/pemerintah-berkomitmen-wujudkan-bonus-demografi-yang-berkualitas>
- Effendy, M. (2022). *Pemerintah Siap kan SDM Unggul di Era Bonus Demografi*. Retrieved from <https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/pemerintah-siap-kan-sdm-unggul-di-era-bonus-demografi>
- Emerson, P. M., & Souza, A. P. (2008). Birth Order, Child Labor, and School Attendance in Brazil. *World Development*, 1647-1664.
- Emerson, P. M., & Souza, A. P. (2011). Is Child Labor Harmful? The Impact of Working Earlier in Life on Adult Earnings. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*.
- Emerson, P. M., Poncsek, V., & Souza, A. (2017). Child Labor and Learning. *Economics Development and Cultural Change*, 265-296.



- Galor, O., & Tsiddon, D. (1997). The Distribution of Human Capital and Economic Growth. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 93-124.
- Gharaibeh, M., & Hoeman, S. (2003). Health Hazards and Risks for Abuse Among Child Labor in Jordan. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 140-147.
- Ghifari, A. T., & Satriawan, E. (2018). How Does Parental Income Affect Child Labor Supply? Evidence from the Indonesia Family Life Survey. *TNP2k Working Paper* 2.
- Glewwe, P. (2002). Schools and skills in developing countries: Education policies and socioeconomic outcomes. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 436-482.
- Gokbyarak, N. S., & Higuera, V. (2022). *What Do You Want to Know About Schizophrenia?* Retrieved from Healthline.
- Goldin, C. (2016). Human Capital. In *Handbook of Cliometrics*, 55-86.
- Grinde, B., & Tambs, K. (2016). Effect of household size on mental problems in children: results from the Norwegian Mother and Child Cohort study. *BMC Psychol.*
- Grootaert, C., & Kanbur, R. (1995). Child Labour: An Economic Perspective. *International Labour Review*.
- Hallion, L. S., Steinman, S. A., & Kusmierski, S. N. (2018). Difficulty Concentrating in Generalized Anxiety Disorder: An Evaluation of Incremental Utility and Relationship to Worry. *Journal Anxiety Disord.*
- Hamenoo, E. S., Swomoh, E. A., & Dako-Gyeke, M. (2018). Children Labour in Ghana: Implication for children's education on health. *Children and youth services review*.
- Han, J.-S., & Lee, J.-W. (2020). Demographic change, human capital, and economic growth in Korea. *Japan and the World Economy*.
- Hanushek, E. A., & Woessmann, L. (2008). The Role of Cognitive Skills in Economic Development. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 607-668.
- Hermanus, E., Hutagalung, S. A., Astini, R. P., Elmira, E., Indrio, V. T., & Isdijoso, W. (2020). Diagnostic Study if Child Labor in Rural Areas (with Special Emphasis on Tobacco Farming). *SMERU Research Report*.
- Human Right Watch. (2018). *Indonesia: Shackling Reduced, But Persists. Oversight Crucial to End Abuse People with Disabilities*. Retrieved from Human Rights Watch: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/10/02/indonesia-shackling-reduced-persists>
- Human Rights Watch. (2016). *Indonesia: Menangani Kesehatan Jiwa dengan Cara Dipasung*. Retrieved from Human Rights Watch: <https://www.hrw.org/id/news/2016/03/21/indonesia-treating-mental-health-shackles>



- Hunt, A. (2021). *Mental health in Indonesia: then, now and things to come*. Retrieved from New Mandala.
- Ilahi, N., Orazem, P., & Sedlacek, G. (2001). The Implications of Child Labor for Adult Wages, Income and Poverty: Retrospective Evidence from Brazil.
- Indonesia, K. P. (2021). *Desa Ramah Perempuan dan Peduli Anak Bangun Indonesia dari Desa*. Retrieved from <https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/index.php/page/read/29/3225/desa-ramah-perempuan-dan-peduli-anak-bangun-indonesia-dari-desa>
- Indonesia, R. (n.d.). Undang Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 18 Tahun 2014 Tentang Kesehatan Jiwa.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). (1973). *ILO Convention No. 138 on the Minimum Age*.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). (1973). *C138 - Minimum Age Convention, 1973 (No. 138)*. Retrieved from https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ilc_code:C138
- International Labour Organization (ILO). (1999). *ILO Convention No. 182 on the Worst Forms of Child Labour*.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). (2021). *What is child labour*. Retrieved from <https://www.ilo.org/ipec/facts/lang--en/index.htm>
- International Labour Organization. (n.d.). *Child Labour in Plantation*. Retrieved from https://www.ilo.org/jakarta/areasofwork/WCMS_126206/lang--en/index.htm
- Issaka, J., Adams, F. H., Gyimah, E., & Kissi, B. A. (2021). Impact of Child Labour on Children's Academic Activities in Krachi East District. *Asian Journal of Education and Social Studies*, 33-42. doi:10.9734/ajess/2021/v18i230439
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2011). *TUJUH KEMENTERIAN BERKOORDINASI TANGGULANGI MASALAH KESEHATAN JIWA DI INDONESIA*. Retrieved from <https://www.kemkes.go.id/article/print/1588/tujuh-kementerian-berkoordinasi-tanggulangi-masalah-kesehatan-jiwa-di-indonesia.html>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2019). *Laporan Nasional RISKESDAS 2018*. Jakarta: Lembaga Penerbit Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (LPB).
- Kieling, C., Baker-Henningham, H., Belfer, M., Conti, G., Ertem, I., Omigbodun, O., ... Srinath, S. (2011). Child and adolescent mental health worldwide: evidence for action. *Global Mental Health* 2.
- Kiker, B. F. (1966). The Historical Roots of the Concept of Human Capital. *Journal of Political Economy*, 481-499.



- Kinge, J. M., Overland, S., Flato, M., Dieleman, J., Rogeberg, O., Magnus, M. C., . . . Torvik, F. A. (2021). Parental Income and Mental Disorders in Children and Adolescents: Prospective Register-Based Study. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 1615-1627.
- Kuimi, B. L., Oppong-Nkrumah, O., Kaufman, J., Nazif-Munoz, J. I., & Nandi, A. (2018). Child Labour and Health; a Systematic Review. *International Journal of Public Health*, 663-672.
- Ledford, H. (2015). First Robust Genetic Links to Depression Emerge. *Nature*.
- Lee, J., Kim, H., & Rhee, D.-E. (2021). No harmless child labor: The effect of child labor on academic achievement in francophone Western and Central Africa. *International Journal of Educational Development*.
- Lohoff, F. W. (2010). Overview of the Genetics of Major Depressive Disorder. *Curr Psychiatry Rep*, 539-546.
- Mincer, J. (1984). Human Capital and Economic Growth. *Economics of Education Review*, 195-205.
- Mind. (2021). *Types of Mental Health Problems*. Retrieved from Mind for better mental health: <https://www.mind.org.uk/information-support/types-of-mental-health-problems/>
- O'Donnell, O., Rosati, F. C., & Dooslaer, E. v. (2005). Health Effects of child work: Evidence form rural Vietnam. *Journal of Population Economic*.
- Ortiz-Ospina, E., & Roser, M. (2016). *Child Labor*. Retrieved from Our World in Data: <https://ourworldindata.org/child-labor#citation>
- Priyambada, A., Suryahadi, A., & Sumarto, S. (2005). What Happened to Child Labor in Indonesia during the Economic Crisis: The Trade-off between School and Work. *Smeru Working Paper*.
- Ray, R. (2000). Analysis of child labour in Peru and Pakistan: A comparative study. *Journal of Population Economics*.
- Republik Indonesia. (1999). *Undang-undang Nomor 20 Tahun 1999 Tentang Pengesahan ILO Convention No. 138 Concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment (Konvensi ILO Mengenai Usia Minimum untuk Diperbolehkan Bekerja)*. Retrieved from https://www.dpr.go.id/dokdih/document/uu/UU_1999_20.pdf
- Republik Indonesia. (2013). Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia Nomor 8 Tahun 2013 Tentang Petunjuk Teknis Penggunaan Dana Alokasi Khusus Bidang Pendidikan Menengah Tahun Anggaran 2013.
- Republik Indonesia. (n.d.). Undang Undang Nomor 13 Tahun 2003 Tentang Ketenagakerjaan .
- Rizaty, M. A. (2021). *Angka Pekerja Anak di Indonesia Meningkat pada 2020*. Retrieved from databooks.katadata:



<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2021/09/07/angka-pekerja-anak-di-indonesia-meningkat-pada-2020>

Santos, M. J., Kawamura, H. C., & Kossouf, A. L. (2012). Socioeconomic Conditions and Risk of Mental Depression: An Empirical Analysis for Brazilian Citizens. *Economics Research International*.

Sareen, J., Afifi, T. O., & McMillan, K. A. (2011). Relationship Between Household Income and Mental Disorders. Findings From a Population-Based Longitudinal Study. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, 419-427.

Sim, A., Suryadarma, D., & Suryahadi, A. (2017). The Consequences of Child Market Work on the Growth of Human Capital. *World Development*.

The Economic Times. (2022). *World Mental Health Day 2022: Origin, theme & significance of a day that celebrates wellness of the mind*.

The Economist. (2017). *Mental illness is at last getting the attention, if not the money, it needs*. Retrieved from The Economist:
<https://www.economist.com/britain/2017/01/12/mental-illness-is-at-last-getting-the-attention-if-not-the-money-it-needs>

Thevenon, O., & Edmonds, E. (2019). Child Labour: Causes, Consequences and Policies to Tackle it. *OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers*.

Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2011). *Economic Development*. Boston: Pearson.

Trinh, T.-A. (2020). Mental Health Impacts of Child Labour: Evidence from Vietnam and India. *The Journal of Development Studies*.

Understanding Children's Work. (2012). Understanding Children's Work and Youth Employment Outcomes in Indonesia. *Understanding Children's Work Programme*.

UNICEF. (2021). *Child Labour*. Retrieved from Unicef: <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-protection/child-labour/>

United Nations. (2010). *Mental Health and Development*. Retrieved November 20, 2022, from <https://www.un.org/development/desa/disabilities/issues/mental-health-and-development.html>

Wolff, F.-C., & Maliki. (2008). Evidence on the Impact of Child Labor on Child Health in Indonesia 1993-2000. *Economics and Human Biology*, 143-169.

Wooldridge, J. M. (2016). *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach*. Adrian MI: South-Western Cengage Learning.

World Health Organization. (2020). Doing What Matters in Times of Stress: An Illustrated Guide. *World Health Organization*.

Zabaleta, M. B. (2011). The Impact of Child Labor on Schooling Outcomes in Nicaragua. *Economics of Education Review*.