

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adam, B. P. 2017. Pengawasan Pemotongan Ayam di Rumah Potong Hewan Magetan oleh Dinas Peternakan Kabupaten Magetan. *Jurnal Hukum*, Vol 4 No 2 (2017).
- Aileen, W. 2004. *Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology of the Liver*. Bangkok : Year Book Publisher.
- Allen, E.A. 1941. Macroscopic Differentiation of lesions of histomoniasis and Tricomoniasis in Turkeys. *American Journal of Veterinary Research*, pp, 214-217.
- Amelia, R. 2018. *Histologi Kedokteran : Jaringan Dasar Tubuh Manusia*. Padang : Universitas Baiturrahmah.
- Amin, A., Liebhart, D., Weissenbo, H., dan Hess, M. 2011. Experimental infection of turkeys and chickens with a clonal strain of *Tetratrichomonas gallinarum* induces a latent infection in the absence of clinical signs and lesions. *J Comp Pathol* 144(1):55–62
- Aritonang, W. 2018. Gambaran Histokimia Insang dan Ginjal Ikan Betok (*Anabas Testudineus* Bloch, 1792) di Waduk Tunggu Pampang Makassar. *Skripsi. Program Studi Kedokteran Hewan Fakultas Kedokteran. Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar*.
- Ayan, A., Kilinc, O. O., Khan, J. M., Yilmaz, A. B., Karakus, A. S., Bia, M. M., Akyildiz, G., dan Lee, D. 2020. Molecular Characterization of *Tetratrichomonas Gallinarum* in Domestic Turkeys (*Meleagris Gallopavo*) in Van Province, Turkey. *International Journal of Ecosystems and Ecology Science (IJEES)* Vol. 10 (2): 285-292 (2020)
- Bacha, W. J., Bacha, L. M. 2012. *Color Atlas of Veterinary Histology, Third Edition*. West Sussex (GB): John Wiley and Sons.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Demak. 2013. Populasi Unggas Menurut Jenisnya di Kabupaten Demak Tahun 2013. *Dinas Pertanian Kabupaten Demak*.
- Becker, G. D. 2007. *Atlas Binatang, Aves, dan Invertebrata*. Perancis : Caramel.
- Beyer, R. S., dan Moritz, J.S. 2000. *Preventing Blackhead Disease in Turkeys and Game Birds*. Kansas State University, Agricultural Experiment Station and Cooperative Extension Service.

- Bindhu, P. R., Krishnapillai, R., Thomas, P., dan Jayanti, P. 2013. Facts in Artifacts. *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology*, 17 (3): 397-401.
- BonDurant, R. H., Honigberg, B. M. 1994. *Trichomonads of veterinary importance*. In: Kreier JP (ed) *Parasitic protozoa*. California : Academic Press, pp 111–188.
- Bredo, R. M. 2011. Anatomy of the Liver In Wistar Rat (*Rattus norvegicus*). *Jurnal International J. Morphol.* Hal 77.
- Cepicka, I., Kutis̃ova, K., Tachezy, J., Kulda, J., dan Flegr, J. 2005. Cryptic species within the *Tetratrichomonas gallinarum* species complex revealed by molecular polymorphism. *Vet Parasitol* 128(1):11–21.
- Chatterjee, S. 2014. Artefacts in Histopathology. *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology, Vol. 18 Supplement 1 September 2014*.
- Chen, H. L., Zhao, X. Y., Zhao, G. X., Huang, H. B., Li, H. R., Shi, C. W., Yang, W. T., Jiang, Y. L., Wang, J. Z., Ye, L. P., Zhao, Q., Wang, C. F., dan Yang, G. L. 2020. Dissection of the Cecal Microbial Community in Chickens After *Eimeria tenella* Infection. *Parasites Vectors* 13:56.
- Corwin, E.J. 2001. *Buku Saku Patofisiologi. Alih Bahasa dr. Brahm U. Pendit, Sp.K. K.* Jakarta : Penerbit Buku Kedokteran, EGC.
- Dalimartha, S. 2001. *Ramuan Tradisional Untuk Pengobatan Hepatitis*. Jakarta : Penebar Swadaya.
- Damjanov, I. 2012. *Atlas of Histopathology*. London : Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd.
- Dellmann H.D., Eurell J. 2006. *Textbook of Veterinary Histology, Sixth Edition*. London (GB): Blackwell Publishing.
- Ellyawati. 2018. *Penentuan Waktu yang Tepat pada Proses Staining dalam Pembuatan Preparat Histologis Hati*. Sumatera Barat : Universitas Andalas. Vol. 1, No. 1.
- Feng, S., Chang, H., Wang, Y., Luo, F., Wu, Q., Han, S., dan He, H. 2021. Lethal infection caused by *Tetratrichomonas gallinarum* in black swans (*Cygnus atratus*). *BMC Veterinary Research*, 17:191.
- Gamble, M. 2008. *The Hematoxylin and Eosin*. Di dalam: Bancroft JD dan Gamble M, editor. *Theory and Practice of Histological Techniques, 6th Ed.* USA: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier 121.

- Gigih, F. S. Ayo Kenali Sistem Pencernaan Ayam. <https://vetmedicinae.com/sistem-pencernaan-ayam>. [terhubung berkala]. Diakses pada tanggal 28 Februari 2022.
- Gray, P., Jener, R., Norris., Page, S., Browning., G., dan the Australian Veterinary Association Ltd and Animal Medicines Australia. 2021. Antimicrobial Prescribing Guidelines for Poultry. *Australian Veterinary Journal Volume* 99 No 6, June 2021.
- Grabensteiner, E., Hess, M. 2006. PCR for the identification and differentiation of *Histomonas meleagridis*, *Tetratrichomonas gallinarum* and *Blastocystis* spp. *Veterinary Parasitology*, p 223-230.
- Guenther, E. 2006. *Minyak Atsiri Jilid 1*. Jakarta : Penerbit UI Press
- Guyton dan Hall,. 1997. *Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran. Setiawan I, editor. Ed. 9*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Harjana, T. 2011. *Histologi*. Jurusan Biologi Fakultas MIPA: Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta.
- Hess, M., McDougald, L.R. 2013. *Histomoniasis (Blackhead) and Other Protozoan Diseases of the Intestinal Tract*. Oxford : Swayne DE (ed) Diseases of poultry. Wiley, pp 1172–1201
- Jacob J, Pescatore T, Cantor A. 2011. *Avian digestive system*. Lexington (US): Cooperative Extension Service, University of Kentucky.
- Junquiera, L. C., dan Carneiro, J. 2012. *Histologi dasar, Edisi 10. trans. A Dharma*. EGC : Jakarta.
- Jusuf, A.A. 2009. *Histoteknik Dasar*. Bagian Histologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Kawasaki, T., Iwasaki, T., Yamada, M., Yoshida., dan Watanabe, T. 2018. Rapid Growth Rate Results in Remarkably Hardened Breast in Broilers During the Middle Stage of Rearing: a Biochemical and Histopathological Study. *PLoS ONE* 13(2): e0193307.
- Kiernan, J. A. 1990. *Histological and Histochemical Methods: Theory and Practice*. New York (US): Pergamon Press.
- Kuehnel. W. 2002. *Color Atlas of Cytology, Histology, and Microscopic Anatomy 4 th Edition*. Germany : Thieme.
- König, H.E., Liebich, H.G., Korb, R., dan Klupiec, C. 2016. Digestive system (apparatus digestorius) dalam *Avian Anatomy Textbook and Colour Atlas*.

Editor: H. E. König, R. Korbel, dan H. G. Liebich. *5m Publishing*. Chapter 6, halaman: 104.

Laing, S. T., Weber, E. S., Yabsley, M. J., Shock, B. C., Grosset, C., Petritz, O. A., Barr, B., Reilly, C. M., dan Lowenstine, L. J. 2013. Fatal Hepatic *Tetratrichomoniasis* in Ajuvenile Waldrapp Ibis (*Geronticus eremita*). *Journal of Veterinary Diagnostic Investigation* 25(2) 277–281

Latif, I. 2022. *Cara Sukses Beternak Ayam Kalkun*. Jakarta : Elementa Agro Lestari, pp, 1.

Landman, W. J., Molenaar, R. J., Cian, A., Van der Heijden H. M. J. F., dan Viscogliosi, E. 2016. Granuloma disease in flocks of productive layers caused by *Tetratrichomonas gallinarum*. *Avian Pathology* 45, 465-77.

Majeed, M.F., Al-Asadi, F.S., Nassir, A.N.A., dan Rahi, E.H. 2009. The Morphological and Histological Study of the Caecum in Broiler Chicken. *Bas. J.Vet.Res.* 8(1): 19-25

Mescher, A. 2016. *Junquiera's Basic Histology Text and Atlas. 4nd Edition*. New York : McGraw-Hill Education.

Munthia, M. 2001. *Teknik Pembuatan Preparat Histopatologi Dari Jaringan Hewan Dengan Pewarnaan Hematoksilin Dan Eosin (H&E)*. Temu Teknis Fungsional Non Peneliti 1001.

Netter, F. 1995. *Interactive Atlas of Human Anatomy*. Basel : Ciba Geigy Corporation.

Pearse, A. G. Everson. 1951. *A Review of Modern Methods In Histochemistry*. The Department of Pathology, Postgraduate Medical School : London.

Peckham, M. 2014. *At a Glance Histologi and Cell Biology*. Jakarta : Buku Kedokteran EGC.

Prahanarendra, G. 2015. Gambaran Histologi Organ Hepar, Ginjal, dan Pankreas Tikus spargue Dawley dengan Pewarnaan HE dengan Fiksasi 3 minggu. *Skripsi. Universitas Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta*.

Prayitno, D.S., Murrad, B. C., dan Kismiati, S. *Kalkun Edisi 2*. Salatiga : Sarana Utama.

Salasia SI, Bambang Hariono. 2010. *Patologi Klinik Veteriner*. Yogyakarta:Samudra Biru

- Santoso, A. M., dan Manan, A. 2015. Pakan Alternatif Dari Limbah Sayuran Untuk Ikan Nila Hitam (*Oreochromis Niloticus*). *Jurnal Ilmiah Perikanan dan Kelautan*, Vol. 7 - No. 1 / 2015-04 TOC : 6, hal 35 – 37.
- Siswandy, Rahmi, E., Masyitha, D., Fitriani, Gani, F. A., Zuhrawaty, dan Akmal, M. 2020. Histologi, Histomorfometri, dan Histokimia Hati Ayam Buras (*Gallus gallus domesticus*) Selama Periode Sebelum dan Setelah Menetas. *Jurnal Agripet* Vol 20 (2): 193-202, Oktober 2020.
- Snell, R. S. 2012. *Anatomi Klinis Berdasarkan Sistem. Dialih bahasakan oleh Sugarto L.* Jakarta:EGC.
- Snell, R. S. 1997. *Anatomi Klinik.* Jakarta : Buku Kedokteran EGC
- Soeharsono. 2010. *Fisiologi Ternak.* Bandung (ID): Widya Padjadjaran.
- Struthers, S., Fiss, T., Classen, H.L., Gomis, S., Dickinson, R., Crowe, T.G., Herwig, E., dan Schawean-Lardner, K. 2022. The Effect of Infrared Beak Treatment on The Welfare of Turkeys Reared to 12 Weeks of Age. *Journal Pre-Proof, PSJ 101728.*
- Sudiana, K. I. 2005. *Teknologi Ilmu Jaringan dan Imunohistokimia.* Sagung Seto : Jakarta.
- Suntoro, H. 1983. *Metode Pewarnaan : Histologi dan Histokimia. Bagian Anatomi dan Mikroteknik Hewan Fakultas Biologi UGM.* Jakarta : Bhiratara Karya Aksara.
- Suprianto, A. 2014. Perbandingan Efek Fiksasi Formalin Metode Intravital Dengan Metode Konvensional Pada Kualitas Gambaran Histologis Hepar Tikus. *Skripsi. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Tanjungpura Pontianak.*
- Suvarna, S.K., Layon, C., Bancroft, J.D. 2013. *Bancroft's Theory and Practice of Histological Techniques : Seventh Edition.* UK : Elsevier.
- Svante, R.O. 1986. *Manual and Atlas of Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology.* Scotland : Churchill Livingstone.
- Ross, M.H., dan Pawlina, W. 2011. *Histology A Text and Atlas: with Correlated Cell and Molecular Biology. Ed ke-6.* Philadelphia (US): Lippincott William and Wilkins.
- Taqi, S. A., Sami, S. A., Sami, L. B., dan Zaki, S. A. 2018. A Review of Artifacts in Histopathology. *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology*, Vol 22 Issue 2.

- Tyzzer, E.E. (1920). The flagellate character and reclassification of the parasite producing “blackhead” in turkeys-Histomonas (gen.nov.) meleagridis (Smith). *Journal of Parasitology*, p 124-131
- Wahyuni, Idris, F., Hadi, P. W., dan Pitriani. 2019. Deteksi Antigen Bovine Viral Diarrhea (BVD) dengan Tehnik Imunohistokimia pada Sistim Pencernaan Sapi Bali. *Buletin Diagnosa Veteriner* Vol. 18, No. 1, Tahun 2019.
- Widodo, E. 2018. *Ilmu Nutrisi Unggas*. Malang : Universitas Brawijaya Press.
- Yanti, B., dan Hayatun, U. 2020. Peran Pemeriksaan Radiologis pada Dianosis Coronavirus disease 2019. *Jurnal Kedokteran Syuah Kuala*, Volume 20, No 1, April 2020
- Young, B., J.S. Lowe, A.Stevens, and S.W. Heath. 2006. Wheater’s Functional Histology A Text and Colour Atlas. 5 th ed. London : Churchill Living Elsvier.