

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adi, N. J., Arganata, F., Chehafudin, M., Fuad, F. H., Nugraheni, S. C. A., Sanyoto, R., ... Walpole, P. (2004). *Communities Transforming Forestlands : Java Indonesia* (M. Poffenberger & K. Smith-Hanssen, eds.). Bohol, Philippines: Asia Forest Network.
- Adiwibowo, S., Shohibuddin, M., & Kartodiharjo, H. (2013). Kontestasi Devolusi : Ekologi Politik Pengelolaan Hutan Berbasis Masyarakat. In H. Kartodiharjo (Ed.), *Kembali ke jalan lurus: kritik penggunaan ilmu dan praktek kehutanan Indonesia* (pp. 255–307). Retrieved from http://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/31505142/Kontestasi_Devolusi_Ekologi_Politik_PHBM.pdf?AWSAccessKeyId=AKIAJ56TQJRTWSMTNPEA&Expires=1392037090&Signature=U8T3WSU/pyN6FeSJJZzdsekaATU=
- Agrawal, A. (2001a). Common property institutions and sustainable governance of resources. *World Development*, 29(10), 1649–1672. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00063-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00063-8)
- Agrawal, A. (2001b). State Formation in Community Spaces? Decentralization of Control over Forests in the Kumaon Himalaya, India. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 60(1), 9–40. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2659503>
- Agrawal, A., & Gibson, C. C. (1999). Enchantment and disenchantment: The role of community in natural resource conservation. *World Development*, 27(4), 629–649. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(98\)00161-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00161-2)
- agroindonesia.co.id. (2017). Ditolak, Perhutanan Sosial di Jawa. Retrieved July 2, 2020, from <http://agroindonesia.co.id/ditolak-perhutanan-sosial-di-jawa/>
- Agusti, T. M., Nurjaya, I. N., & Koeswahyono, I. (2019). Implementasi regulasi perhutanan sosial yang bermanfaat bagi masyarakat sekitar hutan. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Pancasila Dan Kewarganegaraan*, 4(2), 300–309. Retrieved from <http://journal2.um.ac.id/index.php/jppk>
- Aji, G. B., Suryanto, J., Yulianti, R., Wirati, A., Abdurrahim, A. Y., & Miranda, T. I. (2013). *Strategi Pengurangan Kemiskinan di Desa-Desa Sekitar Hutan : Pembangunan Model PHBM dan HKM*. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.28108.72323>
- Andriyana, W., & Hogl, K. (2019). Decentralization Drivers beyond Legal Provisions: The Case of Collaborative Forest Management in Java Island. *Forests*, 10(8), 685. <https://doi.org/10.3390/f10080685>
- Ansori, M., Soetarto, E., Darusman, D., & Sundawati, L. (2011). Pengelolaan Hutan Kemitraan untuk Mensejahterakan Masyarakat (Kasus PHBM di Perhutani BKPH Parung Panjang, KPH Bogor). *Jurnal IPB*, 185–194.

- antaranews.com. (2021). Sekar Perhutani: 6.000 karyawan dirumahkan merupakan konsekuensi logis. Retrieved November 21, 2021, from <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/2079350/sekar-perhutani-6000-karyawan-dirumahkan-merupakan-konsekuensi-logis>
- Arts, B., & Tatenhove, J. Van. (2004). Policy and power: A conceptual framework between the “old” and “new” policy idioms. *Policy Sciences*, 37(3–4), 339–356. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-005-0156-9>
- Aurenhammer, P. (2013). *Development Cooperation Policy in Forestry from an Analytical Perspective* (Vol. 13). Retrieved from <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/978-94-007-4957-3>
- Aurenhammer, P. K. (2017). Forest land-use governance and change through Forest Owner Associations – Actors’ roles and preferences in Bavaria. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 85(October), 176–191. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2017.09.017>
- Awang, S. A. (2000). Keniscayaan Perubahan Sistem Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Hutan Di Jawa. *Jurnal Hutan Rakyat*, 2(1), 65–79.
- Awang, S. afri, Widayanti, W. tri, Himmah, B., Astuti, A., Septiana, R. madya, Solehudin, & Novenanto, A. (2008). *Panduan Pemberdayaan Lembaga Masyarakat Desa Hutan (LMDH)*. Bogor: CIFOR.
- Awang, San Afri. (2004). *Dekonstruksi Social Forestry :Reposisi Masyarakat dan Keadilan Lingkungan*. Yogyakarta: Bigraf Publishing.
- Ba, F., Liu, J., Zhu, T., Liu, Y., & Zhao, J. (2020). CDM forest carbon sequestration projects in western China: An analysis using actor-centered power theory. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 115(September 2019), 102139. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2020.102139>
- Bachrach, P., & Baratz, M. S. (1962). Two Faces of Power. *The American Political Science Review*, 56(4), 947–952.
- Bachrach, P., & Baratz, M. S. (1970). *Power and Poverty : theory and practice*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Banowati, E., & Prajanti, S. D. W. (2017). Developing the under stand cropping system (PLDT) for sustainable livelihood. *Management of Environmental Quality: An International Journal*, 28(5), 769–782. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MEQ-08-2015-0163>
- Barber, C. V. (1989). The state, the environment, and development: The genesis and transformation of social forestry policy in New Order Indonesia. *ProQuest Dissertations and Theses*, 436-436 p. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/303729016?accountid=13771>

- Barber, C. V., & Talbott, K. (2003). The Chainsaw and the Gun : The Role of the Military in Deforesting Indonesia. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, 16(3–4), 131–160. https://doi.org/10.1300/J091v16n03_07
- Barnes, C., & van Laerhoven, F. (2014). Making it last? Analysing the role of NGO interventions in the development of institutions for durable collective action in Indian community forestry. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 53, 192–205. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2014.06.008>
- Barr, C. M., Resosudarmo, I. A. P., Dermawan, A., & McCarthy, J. (2006). *Decentralization of Forest Administration in Indonesia: Implications for Forest Sustainability, Economic Development, and Community Livelihoods*. Retrieved from http://www.cifor.org/publications/pdf_files/Books/BBarr0601.pdf
- Barrow, E., Kamugisha-Ruhombe, J., Nhantumbo, I., Oyono, R., & Savadogo, M. (2016). Who owns Africa's forests? Exploring the impacts of forest tenure reform on forest ecosystems and livelihoods. *Forests Trees and Livelihoods*, 25(2), 132–156. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14728028.2016.1159999>
- Barrow, Edmund, Clarke, J., Grundy, I., & Jones, K. (2002). Analysis of Stakeholder Power and Responsibilities in Community Involvement in Forest Management in Eastern and Southern Africa. In *Analysis*. Retrieved from <http://www.mtnforum.org/rs/ol/browse.cfm?tp=vd&docid=5366>
- Blaikie, P. (2006). Is Small Really Beautiful? Community-based Natural Resource Management in Malawi and Botswana. *World Development*, 34(11), 1942–1957. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.11.023>
- BPS. (2020). *Provinsi Jawa Timur Dalam Angka 2020* (B. P. J. Timur, Ed.). Surabaya: BPS Provinsi Jawa Timur.
- BPS. (2021). *Kabupaten Ngawi Dalam Angka 2021*. Ngawi: BPS Kabupaten Ngawi.
- Brockhaus, M., Di Gregorio, M., & Carmenta, R. (2014). REDD+ policy networks: Exploring actors and power structures in an emerging policy domain. *Ecology and Society*, 19(4). <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-07098-190429>
- Budiono, R., Nugroho, B., & Nurrochmat, D. R. (2018). Dinamika Hegemoni Penguasaan Hutan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 15(2), 113–126.
- Chambers, R. (1995). Poverty and livelihoods: Whose reality counts? *Environment & Urbanization*, 7(1), 173–204. <https://doi.org/10.1177/095624789500700106>
- Charnley, S., & Poe, M. R. (2007). Community Forestry in Theory and Practice: Where Are We Now? *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 36(1), 301–336. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123143>

- cncbindonesia.com. (2019). Sindiran Jokowi: Jangan Lebih Kolonial dari Zaman Kolonial. Retrieved January 10, 2022, from <https://www.cncbindonesia.com/news/20191010120106-4-105866/sindiran-jokowi-jangan-lebih-kolonial-dari-zaman-kolonial>
- Contreras, R. C. (2011). *Access To Land- Based Resources Under the Influence of Land Reform: a Case Study From an Agrarian Community in Mexico*. Retrieved from <http://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/9838081.pdf>
- Creswell, J. W. (2019). *Research Design: Pendekatan Metode Kualitatif, Kuantitatif dan Campuran* (Cetakan IV; A. Fawaid & R. K. Pancasari, Eds.). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Cronkleton, P., Saigal, S., & Pulhin, J. (2012). Co-management in community forestry: How the partial devolution of management rights creates challenges for forest communities. *Conservation and Society*, 10(2), 91. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.97481>
- Cubbage, F. W., O’Laughlin, J., & Bullock, C. S. (1993). *Forest Resources Policy*. USA: John Willey & Son Inc.
- Dafri Agussalim. (1998). Menelusuri Perdebatan Mengenai Konsep Kekuasaan. *JSP*, 1(3), 11–29.
- Dahl, R. A. (1957). The Concept of Power. *Behavioural Science*, 2(April 3), 201–216. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315125992-7>
- Darwin, M. (2013). Pergeseran Dari MDGs Ke SDGs : Tantangan dan Masalah yang dihadapi. Retrieved from <https://cpps.ugm.ac.id/en/dari-mdgs-ke-sdgs-oleh-muhadjir-darwin-2/>
- Denzin, Norman K. (1978). *The Research Act: A Theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods* (2 nd). New York: McGraw - Hill.
- Devkota, R. R. (2010). *Interests and power as drivers of community forestry*. <https://doi.org/10.17875/gup2010-281>
- Dewi, I. N. (2017). *Kemiskinan dan Strategi Penanggulangannya melalui Program Kehutanan Sosial di Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Diantoro, T. D., Purwanto, A. B., Ferdaus, R. M., & Suprpto, E. (2014). *Kaburnya Kemitraan PHBM dan Harapan Kejelasan ke Depan oleh Permenhut P.39/Menhut-II/2013 tentang Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Setempat Melalui Kemitraan Kehutanan*. Sleman.
- Dishutbun Ngawi. (2010). *Laporan Pelaksanaan Program PHBM di Kabupaten Ngawi Tahun 2009*. Ngawi.

- Djamhuri, T. L. (2008). Community participation in a social forestry program in Central Java, Indonesia: The effect of incentive structure and social capital. *Agroforestry Systems*, 74(1), 83–96. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10457-008-9150-5>
- Djamhuri, T. L. (2012). The effect of incentive structure to community participation in a social forestry program on state forest land in Blora District, Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 25, 10–18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2012.02.004>
- Dunn, W. N. (2003). *Pengantar Analisis Kebijakan (terjemahan)* (edisi kedua). Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Dunsire, A. (1995). Administrative Theory In The 1980s: A Viewpoint. *Public Administration*, 73(1), 17–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9299.1995.tb00815.x>
- Edmunds, D., & Wollenberg, E. (2001). A strategic approach to multistakeholder negotiations. *Development and Change*, 32(2), 231–253. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00204>
- Ekawati, S., Budiningsih, K., Sylviani, Suryandari, E., & Hakim, I. (2015). Kajian Tinjauan Kritis Pengelolaan Hutan di Pulau Jawa. *Jurnal Police Brief*, 9(1), 1–8.
- Ekayani, M., Nurrochmat, D. R., & Darusman, D. (2015). The role of scientists in forest fire media discourse and its potential influence for policy-agenda setting in Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 68, 22–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2015.01.001>
- Ellefson, P. V. (1992). *Forest Resources Policy: Process, Participants, Programs*. USA: McGraw - Hill.
- Erbaugh, J. T. (2019). Responsibilization and social forestry in Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 109(August), 102019. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2019.102019>
- Erbaugh, J. T., & Nurrochmat, D. R. (2019). Paradigm shift and business as usual through policy layering: Forest-related policy change in Indonesia (1999–2016). *Land Use Policy*, 86(May), 136–146. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2019.04.021>
- FAO. (1978). Forestry for Local Community Development. In *Forestry Paper* (Vol. 7). Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of United Nation.
- Fatem, S. M., Awang, S. A., Pudyatmoko, S., Sahide, M. A. K., Pratama, A. A., & Maryudi, A. (2018). Camouflaging economic development agendas with forest conservation narratives: A strategy of lower governments for gaining authority in the re-centralising Indonesia. *Land Use Policy*, 78(August 2017), 699–710. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2018.07.018>

- Fay, C., & Sirait, M. (2004). Kerangka Hukum Negara dalam Mengatur Agraria dan Kehutanan Indonesia : Mempertanyakan Sistem Ganda Kewenangan atas Penguasaan Tanah. In *ICRAF Southeast Asia Working Paper* (No. 2005).
- Fisher, M R, Moeliono, M., Mulyana, A., Yuliani, E. L., Kamaluddin, Adriadi, A., ... Sahide, M. A. . (2018). Assessing the New Social Forestry Project in Indonesia : Recognition , Livelihood and Conservation ? Assessing the new social forestry project in Indonesia: recognition , livelihood and conservation ? *International Forestry Review*, 20(3), 346–361.
- Fisher, Micah R., Dhialulhaq, A., & Sahide, M. A. K. (2019). The politics, economies, and ecologies of indonesia’s third generation of social forestry: An introduction to the special section. *Forest and Society*, 3(1), 152–170. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v3i1.6348>
- Foucault, M. (1990). *The History of Sexuality, The Care of the Self* (Volume 3). Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Fujiwara, T., Septiana, R. madya, Awang, S. afri, Widayanti, W. T., Bariatul, H., Hyakumura, K., & Sato, N. (2012). Changes in local social economy and forest management through the introduction of collaborative forest management (PHBM), and the challenges it poses on equitable partnership: A case study of KPH Pemalang, Central Java, Indonesia. *Tropics*, 20(4), 115–134. <https://doi.org/10.3759/tropics.20.115>
- FWI. (2019). Angka Deforestasi Sebagai “ Alarm ” Memburuknya Hutan. In *Forest Watch Indonesia*. Retrieved from http://fwi.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/FS_Deforestasi_FWI_small.pdf
- FWI. (2020). *Jalan Deforestasi Indonesia : sebuah catatan kritis tentang hilangnya hutan alam di Indonesia*. Retrieved from https://fwi.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/Jalan-Deforestasi-Indonesia_FWI_2020-1.pdf
- Galudra, G. (2019). Focusing on facilitation: Issues and challenges of capacity development in Indonesia’S social forestry reforms. *Forest and Society*, 3(1), 133–136. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v3i1.5995>
- Gaventa, J. (1980). Power and Participation. In *Political and Civic Leadership: A Reference Handbook* (pp. 513–522). <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781412979337.n58>
- Gaventa, J. (1998). Poverty, Participation and Social Exclusion in North and South. *IDS Bulletin*, 29(1), 50–57.
- Giessen, L., Burns, S., Sahide, M. A. K., & Wibowo, A. (2016). From governance to government: The strengthened role of state bureaucracies in forest and agricultural certification. *Policy and Society*, 35(1), 71–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polsoc.2016.02.001>
- Göhler, G. (2009). ‘Power to’ and ‘power over.’ In *The SAGE Handbook of Power* (pp. 27–39). <https://doi.org/10.4135/9780857021014.n1>

- Gupta, D., & Koontz, T. M. (2019). Working together? Synergies in government and NGO roles for community forestry in the Indian Himalayas. *World Development*, *114*, 326–340. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2018.09.016>
- Hart, G., & Peluso, N. L. (2005). Revisiting “Rural” Java : Agrarian Research in the Wake of Reformasi: a Review Essay. *Indonesia*, *80*(80), 177–195. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3351324>
- Hasnaoui, A., & Krott, M. (2018). Political Drivers of Forest Management in Mediterranean Countries: A Comparative Study of Tunisia, Italy, Portugal and Turkey. *Journal of New Sciences*, *14*(14), 3366–3378.
- Hasnaoui, Ameni, & Krott, M. (2019). Forest governance and the Arab spring: A case study of state forests in Tunisia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, *105*(May), 99–111. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2019.04.016>
- Islam, K. K., Jose, S., Tani, M., Hyakumura, K., Krott, M., & Sato, N. (2015). Does actor power impede outcomes in participatory agroforestry approach? Evidence from Sal forests area, Bangladesh. *Agroforestry Systems*, *89*(5), 885–899. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10457-015-9822-x>
- JAVLEC. (2013). Memotret Konsep Dan Realitas PHBM Perhutani. Retrieved from <https://javlec.org/memotret-konsep-dan-realitas-phbm-perhutani/>
- Juniyanti, L., Purnomo, H., Kartodihardjo, H., Prasetyo, L. B., Suryadi, & Pambudi, E. (2021). Powerful actors and their networks in land use contestation for oil palm and industrial tree plantations in Riau. *Forest Policy and Economics*, *129*(April), 102512. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2021.102512>
- Kartodihardjo, H., Nugroho, B., & Putro, H. R. (2011). *Forest Management Unit Development (FMU) : Concept, Legislation and Implementation*. Jakarta: Directorate of Area Management and Preparation of Forest Area Utilisation, Directorate General of Forestry Planning, Ministry of Forestry.
- Kellert, S. R., Mehta, J. N., Ebbin, S. A., & Lichtenfeld, L. L. (2000). Community natural resource management: Promise, rhetoric, and reality. *Society and Natural Resources*, *13*(8), 705–715. <https://doi.org/10.1080/089419200750035575>
- Krogman, N., & Beckley, T. (2002). Corporate “bail-outs” and local “buyouts”: Pathways to community forestry? *Society and Natural Resources*, *15*(2), 109–127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/089419202753403300>
- Krott, M. (2005). Forest Policy Analysis. In *Forest Policy Analysis*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-3485-7>
- Krott, M. (2008). Forest Government and Forest Governance within a Europe in change. In L. Cesaro, P. Gatto, & D. Pettenella (Eds.), *The Multifunctional Role of Forests - Policies , Methods and Case Studies* (pp. 13–25). European Forest Institute.

- Krott, M., Bader, A., Schusser, C., Devkota, R., Maryudi, A., Giessen, L., & Aurenhammer, H. (2014). Actor-centred power: The driving force in decentralised community based forest governance. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 49, 34–42. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2013.04.012>
- KSP. (2019). Atasi Kemiskinan Masyarakat Sekitar Kawasan Hutan, Presiden Jokowi: Permudah Akses Perhutanan Sosial. Retrieved November 8, 2019, from <http://ksp.go.id/atasi-kemiskinan-masyarakat-sekitar-kawasan-hutan-presiden-jokowi-permudah-akses-perhutanan-sosial/>
- Kubo, Y., Lee, J.-H., Fujiwara, T., Septiana, R. M., & Iwasa, Y. (2018). Profit sharing and agroforestry: a theoretical study of potential conflicts in managing illegal logging risk in tropical forests. *Theoretical Ecology*, 11(4), 479–488. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12080-018-0381-4>
- Kusdamayanti, K. (2008). Peran Masyarakat Dalam Penyusunan Kebijakan Pola Kemitraan Pengelolaan Hutan Di Kabupaten Malang. *Jurnal Penelitian Sosial Dan Ekonomi Kehutanan*, 5(2), 111–124. <https://doi.org/10.20886/jpsek.2008.5.2.111-124>
- Laraswati, D., Krott, M., Soraya, E., Rahayu, S., Fisher, M. R., Giessen, L., & Maryudi, A. (2022). Nongovernmental organizations as interest groups and their roles in policy processes: Insights from Indonesian forest and environmental governance. *Forest and Society*, 6(2), 570–589. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v6i2.19125>
- Laraswati, D., Rahayu, S., Sahide, M. A. K., Soraya, E., Pratama, A. A., Fisher, M., & Maryudi, A. (2020). The anachronistic category of non-government organisations: Moving from normative to empirical-based definitions for identifying organized interest groups in forest policymaking. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 112(January), 102106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2020.102106>
- Lawry, S., Samii, C., Hall, R., Leopold, A., Hornby, D., & Mtero, F. (2017). The impact of land property rights interventions on investment and agricultural productivity in developing countries: a systematic review. *Journal of Development Effectiveness*, 9(1), 61–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19439342.2016.1160947>
- Lemke, T. (2002). Rethinking Marxism: Foucault, Governmentality, and Critique. *Rethinking Marxism: A Journal of Economics, Culture & Society*, 14(3), 49–64.
- Lestari, S., Premono, B. T., & Winarno, B. (2019). Local people awareness towards social forestry program: A case study of Ogan Komering Ulu District, South Sumatra Province, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 308(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/308/1/012075>

- Lestari, Sri, Kotani, K., & Kakinaka, M. (2015). Enhancing voluntary participation in community collaborative forest management: A case of Central Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 150, 299–309. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2014.10.009>
- Lo, C. (2018). Going from Government to Governance. In M. Bonnafous-Boucher & Y. Pesqueux (Eds.), *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance* (pp. 1–5). <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230524224>
- LSM Lesehan. (2003). *Langkah Baru Petani Hutan Bringin*. Ngawi.
- Lukas, M. C., & Peluso, N. L. (2019). Transforming the Classic Political Forest : Contentious Territories in Java. *Antipode*, 0(2019), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12563>
- Lukes, S. (2005). *Power: A Radical View* (Second Edi). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2065624>
- Martini, E., Roshetko, J. M., & Paramita, E. (2017). Can farmer-to-farmer communication boost the dissemination of agroforestry innovations? A case study from Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Agroforestry Systems*, 91(5), 811–824. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10457-016-0011-3>
- Maryudi, A. (2011a). *The contesting aspirations in the forests: Actors, Interests, and Power in Community Forestry in Java, Indonesia*. Retrieved from <http://univerlag.uni-goettingen.de>
- Maryudi, A. (2011b). *The contesting aspirations in the forests*. <https://doi.org/10.17875/gup2011-282>
- Maryudi, A. (2012). Restoring State Control Over Forest Resources Through Administrative Procedures: Evidence From a Community Forestry Programme in Central Java, Indonesia. *Austrian Journal of South - East Asian Studies*, 5(2), 229–242. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.4232/10.ASEAS-5.2-3>
- Maryudi, A. (2014). An Innovative Policy For Rural Development Rethinking Barriers to Rural Communities Earning Their Living from Forests in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 8(1), 50–64. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jik.8575>
- Maryudi, A. (2016). Arah Tata Hubungan Kelembagaan Kesatuan Pengelolaan Hutan (KPH) di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 10(1), 57. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jik.12632>
- Maryudi, A. (2017). Creating New Forest Governance Structure for the 12,7 Million- Promise. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 11(1), 1–3.

- Maryudi, A., Citraningtyas, E. R., Purwanto, R. H., Sadono, R., Suryanto, P., Riyanto, S., & Siswoko, B. D. (2015). The emerging power of peasant farmers in the tenurial conflicts over the uses of state forestland in Central Java, Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 67, 70–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2015.09.005>
- Maryudi, A., Devkota, R. R., Schusser, C., Yufanyi, C., Salla, M., Aurenhammer, H., ... Krott, M. (2012). Back to basics: Considerations in evaluating the outcomes of community forestry. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 14(1), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2011.07.017>
- Maryudi, A., & Fisher, M. (2020). *The power in the interview : A practical guide for identifying the critical role of actor interests in environment research*. 4(1).
- Maryudi, A., & Krott, M. (2012a). Local Struggle for Accessing State Forest Property in a Montane Forest Village in Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 5(7), 62–68. <https://doi.org/10.5539/jsd.v5n7p62>
- Maryudi, A., & Krott, M. (2012b). Poverty Alleviation Efforts through a Community Forestry Program in Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 5(2), 43–53. <https://doi.org/10.5539/jsd.v5n2p43>
- McCarthy, J. (2005). Devolution in the woods: Community forestry as hybrid neoliberalism. *Environment and Planning A*, 37(6), 995–1014. <https://doi.org/10.1068/a36266>
- McDermott, M. ., & Schreckenber, K. (2009). Equity in community forestry: insights from North and South. *International Forestry Review*, 11(2), 157–170. <https://doi.org/10.1505/ifer.11.2.157>
- McKinnon, M. C., Mascia, M. B., Yang, W., Turner, W. R., & Bonham, C. (2015). Impact evaluation to communicate and improve conservation non-governmental organization performance: the case of conservation international. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 370(1681). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2014.0282>
- Moeliono, M., Thuy, P. T., Bong, I. W., Wong, G. Y., & Brockhaus, M. (2017). Social forestry-why and for whom? A comparison of policies in vietnam and Indonesia. *Forest and Society*, 1(2), 78–97. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v1i2.2484>
- Mohammed, A. J., & Inoue, M. (2013). Exploring decentralized forest management in Ethiopia using actor-power-accountability framework: Case study in West Shoa zone. *Environment, Development and Sustainability*, 15(3), 807–825. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10668-012-9407-z>

- Mohammed, A. J., & Inoue, M. (2014). Linking outputs and outcomes from devolved forest governance using a Modified Actor-Power-Accountability Framework (MAPAF): Case study from Chilimo forest, Ethiopia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 39, 21–31. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2013.11.005>
- Mondal, A. H. (2001). Social Capital Formation: The Role of NGO Rural Development Programs in Bangladesh. *Policy Sciences*, 33(3/4), 459–475.
- Movuh, M. C. Y., & Schusser, C. (2012). Power, the Hidden Factor in Development Cooperation. An Example of Community Forestry in Cameroon. *Open Journal of Forestry*, 02(04), 240–251. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ojf.2012.24030>
- Mudhoffir, A. M. (2013). Teori Kekuasaan Michel Foucault: Tantangan bagi Sosiologi Politik. *Masyarakat: Jurnal Sosiologi*, 18(1), 75–100. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.7454/mjs.v18i1.3734>
- Nomura, K. (2008). The politics of participation in forest management: A case from democratizing Indonesia. *Journal of Environment and Development*, 17(2), 166–191. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1070496507312598>
- Nugroho, D. R. (2007). *Analisis Kebijakan*. Jakarta: PT. Elex Media Komputindo.
- Nugroho, S. S. (2017). *Hutan dan Kemakmuran: Studi Perspektif Hukum Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Hutan Berbasis Masyarakat di Kabupaten Ngawi*. Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/35894211/HUTAN_DAN_KEMAKMURAN_Studi_Perspektif_Hukum_Pengelolaan_Sumberdaya_Hutan_Berbasis_Masyarakat_Di_Kabupaten_Ngawi_Jawa_Timur
- Nurjaya, N. (2005). Sejarah Hukum Pengelolaan Hutan di Indonesia. *Jurisprudence*, 2(1), 35–55.
- Nurrochmat, D. R., Nugroho, I. A., Hardjanto, Purwadianto, A., Maryudi, A., & Erbaugh, J. T. (2017). Shifting contestation into cooperation: Strategy to incorporate different interest of actors in medicinal plants in Meru Betiri National Park, Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 83(August), 162–168. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2017.08.005>
- Nurrochmat, D. R., Pribadi, R., Siregar, H., Justianto, A., & Park, M. S. (2021). Transformation of Agro-Forest Management Policy under the Dynamic Circumstances of a Two-Decade Regional Autonomy in Indonesia. *Forests*, 12(4), 419. <https://doi.org/10.3390/f12040419>
- Ojha, H. R., Banjade, M. R., Sunam, R. K., Bhattarai, B., Jana, S., Goutam, K. R., & Dhungana, S. (2014). Can authority change through deliberative politics?. Lessons from the four decades of participatory forest policy reform in Nepal. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 46, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2014.04.005>

- Onghokham. (2014). *Runtuhnya Hindia Belanda*. Jakarta: Gramedia Utama.
- Osborne, D. T., & Gaebler, T. (1993). *Reinventing Government: How the Entrepreneurial Spirit is Transforming the Public Sector*. United Kingdom: Plume.
- Ostrom, E. (2010). Analyzing collective action. *Agricultural Economics*, 41(SUPPL. 1), 155–166. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-0862.2010.00497.x>
- Ostrom, E., Janssen, M. A., & Anderies, J. M. (2007). Going beyond panaceas. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 104(39), 15176–15178. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0701886104>
- Ota, M. (2019). From joint forest management to more smallholder-based community forestry: prospects and challenges in Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Forest Research*, 24(6), 371–375. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13416979.2019.1685063>
- Ota, M., Masuda, M., & Shiga, K. (2020). Payment for What? The Realities of Forestry Benefit Sharing Under Joint Forest Management in a Major Teak Plantation Region of Java, Indonesia. *Small-Scale Forestry*, 19(4), 439–460. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11842-020-09446-5>
- Pambudi, R., Maryudi, A., & Purwanto, R. H. (2017). Implementasi Dialog Otentik Dalam Pengelolaan Hutan Di BKPH Ngarengan KPH Pati Perum Perhutani Divisi Regional Jawa Tengah (Authentic Dialogue Implementation on Forest Management in BKPH Ngarengan KPH Pati Perum Perhutani Central Java Regional Division). *Jurnal Manusia Dan Lingkungan*, 24(1), 46. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jml.23074>
- Pansardi, P. (2012). Power to and power over: Two distinct concepts of power? *Journal of Political Power*, 5(1), 73–89. <https://doi.org/10.1080/2158379X.2012.658278>
- Peluso, N. L. (1992). *Rich Forests, Poor People: Resource Control and Resistance in Java*. California: Universitas of California Press.
- Peluso, N. L. (2011). Emergent forest and private land regimes in Java. *Journal of Peasant Studies*, 38(4), 811–836. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2011.608285>
- Peluso, N. L., & Vandergeest, P. (2001). Genealogies of the Political Forest and Customary Rights in Indonesia, Malaysia, and Thailand. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 60(3), 761–812. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2700109>
- Peluso, N., & Poffenberger, M. (1989). Social Forestry in Java: Reorienting Management Systems. *Human Organization*, 48(4), 333–344. <https://doi.org/10.17730/humo.48.4.a4r82227p5065638>
- Polsby, Nelson W.. (1963). *Community Power and Political Theory*. Yale: Yale University Press.

- Pomeroy, R. S. (1995). Community-based and co-management institutions for sustainable coastal fisheries management in Southeast Asia. *Ocean and Coastal Management*, 27(3), 143–162. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0964-5691\(95\)00042-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0964-5691(95)00042-9)
- Prabowo, D. (2017). *Dinamika Kebijakan Alokasi Kawasan Hutan dan Penguasaan Lahan (Studi Kasus di Kawasan Hutan Produksi Sungai Sekayam - Sungai Mengkiang Provinsi Kalimantan Barat)*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Prabowo, D., Maryudi, A., Imron, M. A., & Senawi. (2015). Enhancing the application of Krott et al.'s (2014) Actor-Centred Power (ACP): The importance of understanding the effect of changes in polity for the measurement of power dynamics over time. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 62, 184–186. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2015.10.006>
- Prabowo, D., Maryudi, A., Senawi, & Imron, M. A. (2017). Conversion of forests into oil palm plantations in West Kalimantan, Indonesia: Insights from actors' power and its dynamics. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 78, 32–39. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2017.01.004>
- Pratama, A. A. (2019). Lessons Learned from Social Forestry Policy in Java Forest: Shaping the Way Forward for New Forest Status in ex-Perhutani Forest Area. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 13(2), 127. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jik.52092>
- Prihatsanti, U., Suryanto, S., & Hendriani, W. (2018). Menggunakan Studi Kasus sebagai Metode Ilmiah dalam Psikologi. *Buletin Psikologi*, 26(2), 126. <https://doi.org/10.22146/buletinpsikologi.38895>
- Pulhin, J. M., & Dressler, W. H. (2009). People, power and timber: The politics of community-based forest management. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 91(1), 206–214. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2009.08.007>
- Purnomo, H., Okarda, B., Dewayani, A. A., Ali, M., Achdiawan, R., Kartodihardjo, H., ... Juniwaty, K. S. (2018). Reducing forest and land fires through good palm oil value chain governance. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 91(December 2017), 94–106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2017.12.014>
- Purwanto, A. B., Manalu, D., Suprpto, E., Hanif, H., Ferdaus, R. M., Sulastriyono, & Diantoro, T. D. (2013). *Hutan Jawa: Kontestasi dan Kolaborasi* (E. Suprpto & A. B. Purwanto, Eds.). Sleman: Biro Penerbitan ARuPA.
- Rahayu, S., Laraswati, D., Permadi, D. B., Sahide, M. A. K., & Maryudi, A. (2022). Only a Noise? The Role of Non-governmental Organizations in the Policy Processes of a New Social Forestry Model in Indonesia. *Small-Scale Forestry*, (0123456789). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11842-022-09525-9>

- Rahayu, S., Laraswati, D., Pratama, A. A., Sahide, M. A. K., Permadi, D. B., Wibowo, W., ... Maryudi, A. (2020). Bureaucratizing non-government organizations as governmental forest extension services in social forestry policy in Indonesia. *Forests Trees and Livelihoods*, 29(2), 119–129. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14728028.2020.1753585>
- Rahman, M. S., Sarker, P. K., Sadath, M. N., & Giessen, L. (2018). Policy changes resulting in power changes? Quantitative evidence from 25 years of forest policy development in Bangladesh. *Land Use Policy*, 70(November 2017), 419–431. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2017.11.029>
- Ramadhan, Ramli, & Amalia, R. N. (2021). Analisis Narasi / Diskursus Terhadap Kebijakan Perhutanan Sosial Di Wilayah Kerja Perhutani. *Wahana Forestra: Jurnal Kehutanan*, 16(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.31849/forestra.v16i1.5416>
- Reed, M. S., Graves, A., Dandy, N., Posthumus, H., Hubacek, K., Morris, J., ... Stringer, L. C. (2009). Who's in and why? A typology of stakeholder analysis methods for natural resource management. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 90(5), 1933–1949. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2009.01.001>
- Resosudarmo, I. A. P., Tacconi, L., Sloan, S., Hamdani, F. A. U., Subarudi, Alviya, I., & Muttaqin, M. Z. (2019). Indonesia's land reform: Implications for local livelihoods and climate change. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 108(April), 101903. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2019.04.007>
- Ribot, J. C., & Peluso, N. L. (2003). A Theory of Access*. *Rural Sociology*, 68(2), 153–181. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1549-0831.2003.tb00133.x>
- Riyandoko, Martini, E., Perdana, A., Yumn, A., & Roshetko, J. M. (2016). Existing conditions, challenges and needs in the implementation of forestry and agroforestry extension in Indonesia. In *ICRAF Working Paper - World Agroforestry Centre*. Retrieved from <http://www.worldagroforestry.org/downloads/Publications/PDFS/WP16141.pdf>
- Robinson, B. E., Holland, M. B., & Naughton-Treves, L. (2014). Does secure land tenure save forests? A meta-analysis of the relationship between land tenure and tropical deforestation. *Global Environmental Change*, 29, 281–293. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.GLOENVCHA.2013.05.012>
- Rosyadi, S., & Sobandi, K. R. (2014). Relasi Kuasa Antara Perhutani Dan Masyarakat Dalam Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Hutan Di Banyumas: Kepentingan Bisnis Vs Community Empowerment. *KOMUNITAS: International Journal of Indonesian Society and Culture*, 6(1), 47–56. <https://doi.org/10.15294/komunitas.v6i1.2939>

- Rustinsyah. (2015). A pattern for partnership between LMDH and perhutani to enhance local community prosperity and preserve the forest: A case study at RPH Besowo, Kediri Regency, Indonesia. *Chinese Journal of Population Resources and Environment*, 13(3), 265–271. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10042857.2015.1059595>
- Sadath, M. N., & Krott, M. (2012). Identifying policy change - Analytical program analysis: An example of two decades of forest policy in Bangladesh. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 25, 93–99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2012.07.013>
- Sahide, M.A.K., Supratman, S., Maryudi, A., Kim, Y.-S., & Giessen, L. (2016). Decentralisation policy as recentralisation strategy: forest management units and community forestry in Indonesia. *International Forestry Review*, 18(1), 78–95. <https://doi.org/10.1505/146554816818206168>
- Sahide, Muhammad Alif K., Fisher, M. R., Erbaugh, J. T., Intarini, D., Dharmiasih, W., Makmur, M., ... Maryudi, A. (2020). The boom of social forestry policy and the bust of social forests in Indonesia: Developing and applying an access-exclusion framework to assess policy outcomes. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 120(August), 102290. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2020.102290>
- Sahide, Muhammad Alif K., Fisher, M. R., Maryudi, A., Dhiaulhaq, A., Wulandari, C., Kim, Y. S., & Giessen, L. (2018). Deadlock opportunism in contesting conservation areas in Indonesia. *Land Use Policy*, 77(June 2017), 412–424. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2018.05.020>
- Sahide, Muhammad Alif K., Fisher, M. R., Supratman, S., Yusran, Y., Pratama, A. A., Maryudi, A., ... Kim, Y.-S. (2020). Prophets and profits in Indonesia's social forestry partnership schemes: Introducing a sequential power analysis. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 115(March), 102160. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2020.102160>
- Sahide, Muhammad Alif K., Fisher, M. R., Verheijen, B., Maryudi, A., Kim, Y.-S., & Wong, G. Y. (2020). Sequential power analysis framework in assessing social forestry outcomes. *MethodsX*, 7, 100917. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mex.2020.100917>
- Sahide, Muhammad Alif K., Maryudi, A., Supratman, S., & Giessen, L. (2016). Is Indonesia utilising its international partners? The driving forces behind Forest Management Units. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 69, 11–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2016.04.002>
- Santoso, Hery. (2020). *Perlawanan Di Simpang Jalan : Kontes Harian Orang-Orang Sekitar Hutan*. Yogyakarta: Interlude.
- Schattschneider, E. (1960). *The Semi-Sovereign People: A Realist's View of Democracy in America*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winstons.

- Schlager, E., & Ostrom, E. (1992). Property-Rights Regimes and Natural Resources : A Conceptual Analysis. *Land Economics*, 68(3), 249–262.
- Schusser, C. (2013). Who determines biodiversity? An analysis of actors' power and interests in community forestry in Namibia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 36, 42–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2012.06.005>
- Schusser, C., Krott, M., Devkota, R., Maryudi, A., Salla, M., & Movuh, M. C. Y. (2012). Sequence design of quantitative and qualitative surveys for increasing efficiency in forest policy research. *Allgemeine Forst- Und Jagdzeitung*, 183(3–4), 75–83.
- Schusser, C., Krott, M., Movuh, M. C. Y., Logmani, J., Devkota, R. R., Maryudi, A., & Salla, M. (2016). Forest Policy and Economics Comparing community forestry actors in Cameroon , Indonesia , Namibia . *Forest Policy and Economics*, 68, 81–87. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2016.03.001>
- Schusser, C., Krott, M., Yufanyi Movuh, M. C., Logmani, J., Devkota, R. R., Maryudi, A., ... Bach, N. D. (2015). Powerful stakeholders as drivers of community forestry - Results of an international study. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 58(November), 92–101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2015.05.011>
- Setiahadi, R. (2012). *Modal Sosial dalam Pembangunan Kehutanan :Penyelesaian Deforestasi dan Konflik PHBM di Kabupaten Ngawi*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Setiahadi, R., Pratiwi, D., & Ratnaningtyas, D. (2017). Deliberation process analysis of community based forest management policies implementation in Indonesia. *International Journal on Advanced Science, Engineering and Information Technology*, 7(3), 1076–1082. <https://doi.org/10.18517/ijaseit.7.3.2127>
- Shackleton, S., Campbell, B., Wollenberg, E., & Edmunds, D. (2002). Devolution and Community-Based Natural Resource Management: Creating Space for Local People to Participate and Benefit? *Natural Resource Perspectives*, 76(76), 1–6.
- Sikor, T, Gritten, D., Atkinson, J., Huy, B., Dahal, G., Duangsathaporn, K., ... Pulhin, J. (2013). *Community forestry in Asia and the Pacific : Pathway to Inclusive Development*. Bangkok: RECOFTC.
- Sikor, Thomas, He, J., & Lestrelin, G. (2017). Property Rights Regimes and Natural Resources: A Conceptual Analysis Revisited. *World Development*, 93, 337–349. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.12.032>
- Sikor, Thomas, & Lund, C. (2009). *Access and Property : A Question of Power and Authority*. 40(1), 1–22.

- Sikor, Thomas, & Nguyen, T. Q. (2007). Why May Forest Devolution Not Benefit the Rural Poor? Forest Entitlements in Vietnam's Central Highlands. *World Development*, 35(11), 2010–2025. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2006.11.011>
- Simon, H. (1993). *Hutan Jati dan Kemakmuran, Problematika dan Strategi Pemecahannya*. Yogyakarta: Aditya Media.
- Simon, H. (1999). *Pengelolaan Hutan Bersama Rakyat: Teori dan Aplikasi pada Hutan Jati di Jawa*. Yogyakarta: Bayu Indra Grafika.
- Siswoko, B. D. (2009). Good Forest Governance : Sebuah Keniscayaan dalam Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Hutan Lestari. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, Vol. 3, pp. 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jik.924>
- Subarsono, A. G. (2009). *Analisis Kebijakan Publik (Konsep, Teori dan Aplikasi)*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Suharjito, D. (2018). Dramaturgy of agrarian reform in forestry sector in java Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 196(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/196/1/012046>
- Sumarto, H. S. (2003). *Inovasi, Partisipasi dan Good Governance*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Sunderlin, W. D. (1997). An ex-post methodology for measuring poor people's participation in social forestry: An example from Java, Indonesia. *Agroforestry Systems*, 37(3), 297–310. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1005977907533>
- Sunderlin, William D. (1999). Between danger and opportunity: Indonesia and forests in an era of economic crisis and political change. *Society and Natural Resources*, 12(6), 559–570. <https://doi.org/10.1080/089419299279443>
- Susilowati. (2015). Konflik Tenurial dan Sengketa Tanah Kawasan Hutan yang Dikelola oleh Perum Perhutani. *Jurnal Repertorium*, 3, 143–151.
- Sutopo, A. (2005). *Pengaruh Program Pengelolaan Hutan Bersama Masyarakat (PHBM) terhadap Kelestarian Kawasan Hutan dan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Desa Hutan di Kabupaten Ngawi*. Universitas Diponegoro.
- Thompson, H. (1999). Social forestry: An analysis of Indonesian forestry policy. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 29(2), 187–201. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00472339980000311>
- van Noordwijk, M. (2020). Prophets, Profits, Prove It: Social Forestry under Pressure. *One Earth*, 2(5), 394–397. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.oneear.2020.05.008>
- Wahab, S. A. (2008). *Pengantar Analisis Kebijakan Publik*. Malang: UMM Press.

- Wahyudi, R., & Wicaksono, R. L. (2020). Policy forum: Village fund for REDD+ in Indonesia: Lessons learned from policy making process at subnational level. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 119(July), 102274. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2020.102274>
- Warto. (2001). *Blandong : Kerja Wajib Eksploitasi Hutan di Rembang abad ke-19*. Surakarta: Pustaka Cakra.
- Weber, Max. (1969). *Basic Concepts in Sociology*. USA: Greenwood Press.
- Wibowo, A., & Giessen, L. (2015). Absolute and relative power gains among state agencies in forest-related land use politics: The Ministry of Forestry and its competitors in the REDD+ Programme and the One Map Policy in Indonesia. *Land Use Policy*, 49, 131–141. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2015.07.018>
- Wieringa, E. (1998). Who Are the Kalang ? An Unknow Minority Group on Java and Their So-Called Myth of Origin. *Anthropos*, (Bd.93, H. 1./3.), 19–30. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40465777>
- Williams, W. (1980). *The Implementation Perspective : A Guide for Managing Social Service Delivery Programs*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Winarwan, D., Awang, S. A., Keban, Y. T., & Semedi, P. (2011). Kebijakan Pengelolaan Hutan, Kemiskinan Struktural Dan Perlawanan Masyarakat. *Jurnal Kawistara*, 1(3), 213–320. <https://doi.org/10.22146/kawistara.3922>
- Wollenberg, E., Belcher, B., Sheil, D., Dewi, S., & Moeliono, M. (2004). Mengapa Kawasan Hutan Penting Bagi Penanggulangan Kemiskinan di Indonesia ? *Governance Brief Center for International Forestry Research, Forest and Governance Programme, Nomor 4*, 1–6.
- Wrangham, R. (2002). Changing policy discourses and traditional communities, 1960-1999. In *Which Way Forward: People, Forests, and Policymaking in Indonesia* (pp. 20–35).
- Wulandari, C., Budiono, P., & Ekayani, M. (2019). Impacts of the new Decentralization Law 23/2014 to the implementation of Community Based Forest Management in Lampung Province, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 285(1), 012006. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/285/1/012006>
- Wulandari, Christine, Budiono, P., & Nurrochmat, D. R. (2016). Kesiapan Daerah Dalam Implementasikan Program Tentang Pemerintahan Daerah. *Risalah Kebijakan Pertanian Dan Lingkungan*, 3 (2)(Agustus), 22–30.
- Yin, R. K. (2002). *Case study research: Design and methods* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oak: Sage Publication Inc.

- Yokota, Y., Harada, K., Rohman, Silvi, N. O., Wiyono, Tanaka, M., & Inoue, M. (2014). Contributions of Company-Community Forestry Partnerships (PHBM) to the Livelihoods of Participants in Java, Indonesia: A Case Study in Madiun, East Java. *Japan Agricultural Research Quarterly: JARQ*, 48(3), 363–377. <https://doi.org/10.6090/jarq.48.363>
- Yuwono, T. (2008). *Forest Management Strategy on the Autonomy District Era : Implementation Study of the 2003-2007 PHBM Programme in Ngawi Regency*. Gadjah Mada University.
- Yuwono, T., & Putro, W. T. (2008). *Cooperative Forest Management : Potret Pengelolaan Hutan Kabupaten Ngawi di Era Otonomi Daerah*. Yogyakarta: Datamedia.
- Zhu, T., Krott, M., & Chen, H. (2014). Co-management implementation in forested national reserves: Contradicting cases from China. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 38, 72–80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2013.07.005>