BIBLIOGRAPHY

Anshori, A. (2011). Fleming's Defense Mechanisms In Stephen Crane's The Red Badge Of Courage. *Journal of English and Education (JEE)*, *5*(2), 1–20. https://doi.org/10.20885/jee.vol5.iss2.art1

Bailey, R., & Pico, J. (2020). Defense Mechanisms. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK559106/

Baumeister, R. F., Dale, K., & Sommer, K. L. (1998). Freudian Defense Mechanisms and Empirical Findings in Modern Social Psychology: Reaction Formation, Projection, Displacement, Undoing, Isolation, Sublimation, and Denial. *Journal of Personality*, *66*(6), 1081–1124. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6494.00043

Bishop, C. (2013). Psychosocial Stages of Development. In K. Keth (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Cross-Cultural Psychology* (pp. 1055–1060). https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118339893.wbeccp441

Blokker, J. (2014). *Identity Formation in the Dystopias of The Hunger Games and Divergent* [Master's thesis, Leiden University]. Leiden University Student Repository. https://hdl.handle.net/1887/28594

Caruth, C. (1996). *Unclaimed Experience: Trauma, Narrative, and History*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Cramer, P. (1997). Identity, Personality, and Defense Mechanisms: An Observer-Based Study. *Journal of Research in Personality*, *31*(1), 58–77. https://doi.org/10.1006/jrpe.1997.2171

Cramer, P. (1998). Coping and Defense Mechanisms: What's the Difference? *Journal of Personality*, *66*(6), 919–946. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6494.00037

Cramer, P. (2015). Understanding Defense Mechanisms. *Psychodynamic Psychiatry*, *43*(4), 523–552. https://doi.org/10.1521/pdps.2015.43.4.523

Freud, A. (1966). *The Ego and the Mechanisms of Defense* (Revised ed.). International Universities Press.

Freud, S. (1920). *A General Introduction to Psychoanalysis* (G. S. Hall, Trans.).
Boni & Liveright Publishers.

Freud, S. (1960). *The Ego and the Id* (J. Strachey, Ed.; J. Riviere, Trans.). W.W.
Norton & Company. (Original work published 1923)

Galluccio, M. (2020). *Interview: Veronica Roth on Chosen Ones | The Young
Folks*. The Young Folks.
https://www.theyoungfolks.com/books/144423/chosen-ones-interview-
author-veronica-roth/

Habib, M. A. R. (2005). *A History of Literary Criticism: From Plato to the
Present*. Blackwell Publishing.

Herndon, J. (2014, March 21). *'Divergent' author meets all the criteria for young
adult genre*. The News-Press. https://www.news-
press.com/story/entertainment/2014/03/21/divergent-author-meets-all-the-
criteria-for-young-adult-genre/6669445/

Knoll, M., Starrs, C. J., & Perry, J. C. (2016). Rationalization (Defense
Mechanism). In V. Zeigler-Hill & T. K. Shackelford (Eds.), *Encyclopedia
of Personality and Individual Differences* (pp. 1–5). Springer International
Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-28099-8_1419-1

Koss, M. D., & Tucker-Raymond, E. (2014). Construction and Depiction of
Identity in Young Adult Novels with Digital Communication
Technologies. *The ALAN Review*, *41*(2), 34–43.
https://doi.org/10.21061/alan.v41i2.a.4

Kroger, J., & Marcia, J. E. (2011). The Identity Statuses: Origins, Meanings, and
Interpretations. In S. J. Schwartz, K. Luyckx, & V. L. Vignoles (Eds.),
Handbook of Identity Theory and Research (pp. 31–53). Springer New
York. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-7988-9_2

Lapsley, D. K., & Stey, P. C. (2012). Id, Ego, and Superego. In V. S.
Ramachandran (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Human Behavior* (2nd ed., pp. 393–
399). Elsevier. https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-375000-6.00199-3

Marcia, J. E. (1966). Development and validation of ego-identity status. *Journal
of Personality and Social Psychology*, *3*(5), 551–558.
https://doi.org/10.1037/h0023281

Marcia, J. E. (1980). Identity in adolescence. In J. Adelson (Ed.), *Handbook of adolescent psychology* (pp. 159–187). Wiley.

Marcia, J. E. (1993a). The Ego Identity Status Approach to Ego Identity. In J. E. Marcia, A. S. Waterman, D. R. Matteson, S. L. Archer, & J. L. Orlofsky (Eds.), *Ego identity: A handbook for psychosocial research* (pp. 3–21). Springer-Verlag.

Marcia, J. E. (1993b). The Status of the Statuses: Research Review. In J. E. Marcia, A. S. Waterman, D. R. Matteson, S. L. Archer, & J. L. Orlofsky (Eds.), *Ego identity: A handbook for psychosocial research* (pp. 22–41). Springer-Verlag.

Maulida, N. A. (2015). *The Journey to Find Personal Identity on Tris in Divergent Novel by Veronica Roth (2011): An Individual Psychological Approach* [Bachelor's thesis, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta]. UMS ETD-db. http://eprints.ums.ac.id/id/eprint/47993

Minges, M. V., Starrs, C. J., & Perry, J. C. (2017). Reaction Formation (Defense Mechanism). In V. Zeigler-Hill & T. K. Shackelford (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences* (pp. 1–5). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-28099-8_1420-1

Nurmi, J.-E. (2004). Socialization and Self-Development: Channeling, Selection, Adjustment, and Reflection. In R. M. Lerner & L. Steinberg (Eds.), *Handbook of Adolescent Psychology* (2nd ed., pp. 85–124). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Praditya, P. G. (2019). *The Portrait of Abraham Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs Toward the Main Character as Reflected in Veronica Roth's Four: A Divergent Collection* [Bachelor's thesis, Sultan Agung Islamic University]. UNISSULA Institutional Repository. http://repository.unissula.ac.id/id/eprint/16097

Prasetya, R. Y. (2017). *Portrayal of Tobias Eaton's Masculinity in Veronica Roth's "Four: A Divergent Collection" A Gender Studies* [Bachelor's thesis, Airlangga University]. UNAIR Repository. http://repository.unair.ac.id/79893/

Roth, V. (2014). *Four: A Divergent Collection*. Katherine Tegen Books, an imprint of HarperCollins Publishers.

Siegfried, W. (2014). The Formation and Structure of the Human Psyche. *Athene Noctua: Undergraduate Philosophy Journal*, *2*, 1–3.

Tyson, L. (2006). *Critical theory today: A user-friendly guide* (2nd ed.). Routledge.

Wellek, R., & Warren, A. (1956). *Theory of literature*. Harcourt, Brace & World.

Wulandari, E. (2018). *Tris' Individuation Process as Divergent Seen from Jungian's Theory Reflected in Divergent* [Bachelor's thesis, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta]. UMS ETD-db. http://eprints.ums.ac.id/id/eprint/68887

Zhang, S. (2020). Psychoanalysis: The Influence of Freud's Theory in Personality Psychology. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Mental Health and Humanities Education (ICMHHE 2020)*, *433*, 229–232. https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.200425.051