

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdelgawad, E.A., Abu-samra, M.F., Abdelhay, N.M., & Abdel-Azeem, H.M., 2020. B-mode ultrasound, color Doppler, and sonoelastography in differentiation between benign and malignant cervical lymph nodes with special emphasis on sonoelastography. *Egypt. J. Radiol. Nucl. Med.* 51. doi:10.1186/s43055-020-00273-4
- Aditya, M., & Simargi, Y., 2019. Kesesuaian hasil ultrasonografi dan diagnosis klinis terhadap pemeriksaan histopatologis penderita limfadenitis tuberkulosis regio servikal. *J. Biomedika dan Kesehat.* 2: 20–26. doi:10.18051/jbiomedkes.2019.v2.20-26
- Ahuja, A.T., & Ying, M., 2005. Sonographic evaluation of cervical lymph nodes. *Am. J. Roentgenol.* 184: 1691–1699. doi:10.2214/ajr.184.5.01841691
- Ahuja, A.T., Ying, M., Ho, S.Y., Antonio, G., Lee, Y.P., King, A.D., et al., 2008. Ultrasound of malignant cervical lymph nodes. *Cancer Imaging* 8: 48–56. doi:10.1102/1470-7330.2008.0006
- Altrabulsi, B., Malpica, A., Deavers, M.T., Bodurka, D.C., Broaddus, R., & Silva, E.G., 2005. Undifferentiated carcinoma of the endometrium. *Am. J. Surg. Pathol.* 29: 1316–1321. doi:10.1097/01.pas.0000171003.72352.9a
- Balm, A.J.M., van Velthuysen, M.L.F., Hoebers, F.J.P., Vogel, W. V., & van den Brekel, M.W.M., 2010. Diagnosis and treatment of a neck node swelling suspicious for a malignancy: An algorithmic approach. *Int. J. Surg. Oncol.* 2010: 1–8. doi:10.1155/2010/581540
- Chang, S.S.Y., Xiong, M., How, C.H., & Lee, D.M., 2020. An approach to cervical lymphadenopathy in children. *Singapore Med. J.* 61: 569–577. doi:10.11622/SMEDJ.2020151
- Dahlan, S., 2013. Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan, 3rd ed. Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Dahlan, S., 2010. Besar sampel dan cara pengambilan sampel, Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Dudea, S.M., Lenghel, M., Botar-jid, C., Vasilescu, D., & Duma, M., 2012. Ultrasonography of superficial lymph nodes : benign vs . malignant.
- Elahi, B., Javed, K., Parveen, I., Ibrahim, M.I., 2020. Comparison of ultrasound elastography versus B-Mode ultrasound in differentiating malignant from benign cervical lymph nodes. *Pak Armed Forces Med J* 2020; 70: 409–413.

- Elsholtz, F.H.J., Asbach, P., Haas, M., Becker, M., Beets-Tan, R.G.H., Thoeny, H.C., et al., 2021. Introducing the node reporting and data system 1.0 (Node-RADS): a concept for standardized assessment of lymph nodes in cancer. *Eur. Radiol.* 31: 6116–6124. doi:10.1007/s00330-020-07572-4
- George, P., & Appukuttan, A.J., 2021. Evaluation of ultrasonography and colour doppler in cervical lymphadenopathy taking histopathology as comparison. *J. Evol. Med. Dent. Sci.* 10: 1391–1397. doi:10.14260/jemds/2021/294
- Horas, D., 2017. Kesesuaian gambaran ultrasonografi gray scale dengan hasil biopsi aspirasi jarum halus dalam membedakan limfadenopati leher jinak dan ganas. Univ. Hasanudidin Pascasarj. Fak. Kedokt. 1.
- Hylton, D.A., Turner, S., Kidane, B., Spicer, J., Xie, F., Farrokhyar, F., et al., 2020. The canada lymph node score for prediction of malignancy in mediastinal lymph nodes during endobronchial ultrasound. *J. Thorac. Cardiovasc. Surg.* 159: 2499-2507.e3. doi:10.1016/j.jtcvs.2019.10.205
- Jain, K.S., Sikora, A.G., Baxi, S.S., & Morris, L.G.T., 2013. Synchronous cancers in patients with head and neck cancer: Risks in the era of human papillomavirus-associated oropharyngeal cancer. *Cancer* 119: 1832–1837. doi:10.1002/cncr.27988
- Kanwar, V., & Steele, R., 2018. Lymphadenopathy: Practice essentials, pathophysiology, epidemiology. *Medscape*
- Kumar, M., Sah, R.P., & Gupta, A.R., 2021. Evaluation of incidence, distribution and etiopathology of cervical lymphadenopathy in Patna population. *Int. J. Curr. Res. Rev.* 13: 146–149. doi:10.31782/ijcrr.2021.13934
- Lyshchik, A., Higashi, T., Asato, R., Tanaka, S., Ito, J., Hiraoka, M., et al., 2007. Cervical lymph node metastases: Diagnosis at sonoelastography - Initial experience. *Radiology* 243: 258–267. doi:10.1148/radiol.2431052032
- Maini, R., S. Nagalli. 2021. Lymphadenopathy. StatPearls Publishing. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK558918/>, diakses pada tanggal 16 Januari 2022 (10.01)
- Pandey, A., Kureel, S.N., Pandey, J., Wakhlu, A., Rawat, J., & Singh, T.B., 2012. Chronic cervical lymphadenopathy in children: Role of ultrasonography. *J. Indian Assoc. Pediatr. Surg.* 17: 58–62. doi:10.4103/0971-9261.93963

- Pattanayak, S., Chatterjee, S., Ravikumar, R., Nijhawan, V.S., Vivek Sharma, & Debnath, J., 2018. Ultrasound evaluation of cervical lymphadenopathy: Can it reduce the need of histopathology/cytopathology? *Med. J. Armed Forces India* 74: 227–234. doi:10.1016/j.mjafi.2017.04.005
- Priya S, S., Rajalakshmi, V., 2019. Spectrum of histopathological diagnosis of lymph node biopsies and utility of immunohistochemistry in diagnosis of lymphoma: A 5 year retrospective study from a tertiary care Centre in South India. *Indian J. Pathol. Oncol.* 6: 434–439. doi:10.18231/j.ijpo.2019.083
- Raja Lakshmi, C., Sudhakara Rao, M., Ravikiran, A., Sathish, S., & Bhavana, S.M., 2014. Evaluation of reliability of ultrasonographic parameters in differentiating benign and metastatic cervical group of lymph nodes. *ISRN Otolaryngol.* 2014: 1–7. doi:10.1155/2014/238740
- Rakhmawulan, I.A., Dewi, Y.A., & Nasution, N., 2015. Profile of head and neck cancer patients at department of otorhinolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery Dr. Hasan Sadikin General Hospital Bandung. *Althea Med. J.* 2: 474–479. doi:10.15850/amj.v2n4.630
- Ramadas, A.A., Jose, R., Varma, B., & Chandy, M.L., 2017. Cervical lymphadenopathy: Unwinding the hidden truth. *Dent. Res. J. (Isfahan).* 14: 73–78. doi:10.4103/1735-3327.201136
- Rashighi, M., & Harris, J.E., 2017. Cervical lymph node metastases from remote primary tumor sites. *Physiol. Behav.* 176: 139–148. doi:10.1002/hed.24344.Cervical
- Ryu, K.H., Lee, K.H., Ryu, J., Baek, H.J., Kim, S.J., Jung, H.K., et al., 2016. Cervical lymph node imaging reporting and data system for ultrasound of cervical lymphadenopathy: A pilot study. *Am. J. Roentgenol.* 206: 1286–1291. doi:10.2214/AJR.15.15381
- Sakr, M., 2016. Head and neck and endocrine surgery: From clinical presentation to treatment success. *Head Neck Endocr. Surg. From Clin. Present. to Treat. Success* 1–393. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-27532-1
- Sastroasmoro, S., & Ismael, S., 2011. Dasar-dasar metodologi penelitian klinis. CV. Sagung Seto, Jakarta
- Scully, C., 2013. Cervical lymphadenopathy. *Oral Maxillofac. Med.* 82–86. doi:10.1016/b978-0-7020-4948-4.00006-4

- Sharadamani GS, 2019. Prevalence of various cancers in a rural setting in India – Karaikal. *Indian J. Pathol. Oncol.* 6: 112–117. doi:10.18231/2394-6792.2019.0020
- Sugiyono, 2007. Statistik untuk penelitian, 11th ed. CV Alfabeta, Bandung
- Ulfiawaty, U., Murtala, B., & Muis, M., 2019. Nilai diagnostik usg color doppler dan elastografi dibandingkan dengan hasil biopsi aspirasi jarum halus dalam menentukan limfadenopati leher jinak dan ganas. *Mandala Heal.* 12: 140. doi:10.20884/1.mandala.2019.12.1.1266
- Verma, R., & Khera, S., 2020. Cervical lymphadenopathy - A Review. *Int. J. Heal. Sci. Res.* 10: 292–298.
- Wang, Y., He, S.S., Bao, Y., Cai, X.Y., Chen, H.Y., Yang, X.L., et al., 2018. Cervical lymph node carcinoma metastasis from unknown primary site: a retrospective analysis of 154 patients. *Cancer Med.* 7: 1852–1859. doi:10.1002/cam4.1458
- West, H., & Jin, J., 2016. Lymph nodes and lymphadenopathy in cancer. *JAMA Oncol.* 2: 971. doi:10.1001/jamaoncol.2015.3509
- Widayati, W.T., Dwianingsih, E.K., Ardianto, B., Heriyanto, D.S., Indrasari, S.R., Herdini, C., et al., 2020. Sinonasal or nasopharyngeal undifferentiated Carcinoma?: diagnostic pitfall and the role of Epstein-Barrvirus (EBV) and human papillomavirus(HPV) examination. *J. the Med. Sci. (Berkala Ilmu Kedokteran)* 52: 163–170. doi:10.19106/jmedsci005202202008
- Wiganda, Achmad, D., & Abdurahman, M., 2021. Akurasi Pemeriksaan Biopsi Aspirasi Jarum Halus (BAJAH) dalam Diagnosis Keganasan Kelenjar Getah Bening Leher. *J. Ilmu Bedah Indones.* 35: 18–22. doi:10.46800/jibiikabi.v35i2.128
- Ying, M., & Ahuja, A.T., 2006. Ultrasound of neck lymph nodes: How to do it and how do they look? *Radiography* 12: 105–117. doi:10.1016/j.radi.2005.04.004
- Ying, M., Bhatia, K.S.S., Lee, Y.P., Yuen, H.Y., & Ahuja, A.T., 2014. Review of ultrasonography of malignant neck nodes: Greyscale, doppler, contrast enhancement and elastography. *Cancer Imaging* 13: 658–669. doi:10.1102/1470-7330.2013.0056
- Zhang, X.M., & Lin, F., 2017. Lymph nodes. *Handb. Pract. Fine Needle Aspiration Small Tissue Biopsies* 143–191. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-57386-1_4