



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Bauman, Z. (2003). *LIQUID LOVE On the Frailty of Human Bonds*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Creswell, W.J. (2017). *Research Design: Pendekatan Metode Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Campuran*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Dijk, V. (2013). *The Network Society*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Giddens, A. (2005). *Konsekuensi-Konsekuensi Modernitas*. Kreasi Wacana: Yogyakarta.
- Giddens, A. (1992). *The Transformation of Intimacy: Sexuality, Love and Eroticism in Modern Societies*. Stanford University Press: California.
- Giddens, A. (2004). *Transformation Intimacy*. FreshBook: Jakarta.
- Munadi. (2017). *Diskursus Hukum LGBT di Indonesia*. Unimalpress: Lhokseumawe.
- Mowry, M. (2014). *The Notre Dame Hookup Culture*. University of Notre Dame.
- Kozinets, R.V. (2010). *Netnography: Doing Ethnographic Research Online*. Sage Publications.
- Neuman, W. (2019). *Metodologi Penelitian Sosial: Pendekatan Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif*. Jakarta: Indeks.
- Ritzer, G. (2019). *The McDonaldisation of Society Ninth Edition*. California: Sage Publications.
- Ritzer, G. (2014). *McDonaldisasi Masyarakat*. Pustaka Pelajar: Yogyakarta.
- Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif Dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Wijaya, H. Y. (2020). *Intimate Assemblages: The Politics of Queer Identities and Sexualities in Indonesia*. Springer Singapore. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-2878-1>
- Yulius, H. (2015). *Coming Out*. Gramedia: Jakarta.

Jurnal Elektronik

- Albury, K., & Byron, P. (2016). Safe on My Phone? Same-Sex Attracted Young People's Negotiations of Intimacy, Visibility, and Risk on Digital Hook-Up Apps. *Social Media + Society*, 2(4), 205630511667288. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305116672887>
- Amal, B. K., Supsilani, Daud, Ampera, D., & Natsir, M. (2021). The Analysis of Fantasy and Representation of Female on Gay and Male Homoerotic Relationships in the Yaoi Genre. *Asian Social Science and Humanities Research Journal (ASHREJ)*, 3(2), 57–66. <https://doi.org/10.37698/ashrej.v3i2.80>
- Apriliani, P., & Santosa, B. (2018). PEMANFAATAN MEDIA SOSIAL DALAM Mencari Relasi Seksual Gay di Surakarta. *Journal of Development and Social Change*, 1(2), 167. <https://doi.org/10.20961/jodasc.v1i2.23056>



- Bakardjieva, M. (2014). Social media and the McDonaldization of friendship. *Communications*, 39(4). <https://doi.org/10.1515/commun-2014-0017>
- Barrios, R. J., & Lundquist, J. H. (2012). Boys Just Want to Have Fun? Masculinity, Sexual Behaviors, and Romantic Intentions of Gay and Straight Males in College. *Journal of LGBT Youth*, 9(4), 271–296. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19361653.2012.716749>
- Best, S. (2019). *Liquid Love*: Zygmunt Bauman's thesis on sex revisited. *Sexualities*, 22(7–8), 1094–1109. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1363460718795082>
- Birnie-Porter, C., & Hunt, M. (2015). Does relationship status matter for sexual satisfaction? The roles of intimacy and attachment avoidance in sexual satisfaction across five types of ongoing sexual relationships. *The Canadian Journal of Human Sexuality*, 24(2), 174–183. <https://doi.org/10.3138/cjhs.242-A5>
- Bradley-Engen, M. (2009). *Temporarily Yours: Intimacy, Authenticity, and the Commerce of Sex*. By Elizabeth Bernstein. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007. Pp. ix+291. \$55.00 (cloth); \$24.00 (paper). *American Journal of Sociology*, 114(6), 1899–1901. <https://doi.org/10.1086/600329>
- Bösch, F. (2012). Marshall T. Poe, A History of Communications. Media and Society from the Evolution of Speech to the Internet. Cambridge/New York/Melbourne, Cambridge University Press 2011 Poe Marshall T. A History of Communications. Media and Society from the Evolution of Speech to the Internet. 2011 Cambridge University Press Cambridge/New York/Melbourne \$ 24,99. *Historische Zeitschrift*, 295(1), 123. <https://doi.org/10.1524/hzhz.2012.0357>
- Calton, J. M., Cattaneo, L. B., & Gebhard, K. T. (2016). Barriers to Help Seeking for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer Survivors of Intimate Partner Violence. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 17(5), 585–600. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838015585318>
- Clarke, K., Cover, R., & Aggleton, P. (2018). Sex and ambivalence: LGBTQ youth negotiating sexual feelings, desires and attractions. *Journal of LGBT Youth*, 15(3), 227–242. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19361653.2018.1469449>
- Currier, D. M. (2013). Strategic Ambiguity: Protecting Emphasized Femininity and Hegemonic Masculinity in the Hookup Culture. *Gender & Society*, 27(5), 704–727. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0891243213493960>
- Davydova, S. (2019). The McDonaldization of Society: Irrational Rationality. *Proceedings of the 2019 International Conference on Pedagogy, Communication and Sociology (ICPCS 2019)*. Proceedings of the 2019 International Conference on Pedagogy, Communication and Sociology (ICPCS 2019), Ningbo, China. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icpcs-19.2019.100>
- DeHaan, S., Kuper, L. E., Magee, J. C., Bigelow, L., & Mustanski, B. S. (2013). The Interplay between Online and Offline Explorations of Identity, Relationships, and Sex: A Mixed-Methods Study with LGBT Youth. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 50(5), 421–434. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2012.661489>



- Dhoest, A., & Szulc, L. (2016). Navigating Online Selves: Social, Cultural, and Material Contexts of Social Media Use by Diasporic Gay Men. *Social Media + Society*, 2(4), 205630511667248. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305116672485>
- Gabb, J. (2022). The relationship work of sexual intimacy in long-term heterosexual and LGBTQ partnerships. *Current Sociology*, 70(1), 24–41. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011392119826619>
- Garcia, J. R., Reiber, C., Massey, S. G., & Merriwether, A. M. (2012). Sexual Hookup Culture: A Review. *Review of General Psychology*, 16(2), 161–176. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0027911>
- Heldman, C., & Wade, L. (2010). Hook-Up Culture: Setting a New Research Agenda. *Sexuality Research and Social Policy*, 7(4), 323–333. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13178-010-0024-z>
- Hughes, M., Morrison, K., & Asada, K. J. K. (2005). What’s love got to do with it? Exploring the impact of maintenance rules, love attitudes, and network support on friends with benefits relationships. *Western Journal of Communication*, 69(1), 49–66. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10570310500034154>
- Hobbs. (2016). Liquid love? Dating apps, sex, relationships and the digital transformation of intimacy. *Journal of Sociology* 53 (2): 1–14.
- Johnson, K., Vilceanu, M. O., & Pontes, M. C. (t.t.). *Use of Online Dating Websites and Dating Apps: Findings and Implications for LGB Populations*. 7.
- Lamont, E., Roach, T., & Kahn, S. (2018). Navigating Campus Hookup Culture: LGBTQ Students and College Hookups. *Sociological Forum*, 33(4), 1000–1022. <https://doi.org/10.1111/socf.12458>
- Letcher, A., Carmona, J., Ramsay-Seaner, K., & Hoffman, M. S. (2022). Motivations, Expectations, Ideal Outcomes, and Satisfaction in Friends With Benefits Relationships Among Rural Youth. *Journal of Counseling Sexology & Sexual Wellness: Research, Practice, and Education*, 58–69. <https://doi.org/10.34296/03021050>
- Lindley, L. M., Anzani, A., Prunas, A., & Galupo, M. P. (2022). Sexual fantasy across gender identity: A qualitative investigation of differences between cisgender and non-binary people’s imagery. *Sexual and Relationship Therapy*, 37(2), 157–178. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14681994.2020.1716966>
- Morgan, E. M., & Thompson, E. M. (2006). Young Women’s Sexual Experiences Within Same-Sex Friendships: Discovering and Defining Bisexual and Bi-Curious Identity. *Journal of Bisexuality*, 6(3), 7–34. https://doi.org/10.1300/J159v06n03_02
- Nurefni. (2015). Media Sosial Di Kalangan Komunitas Gay (Studi Kasus Tentang Aktivitas Media Sosial Kelompok Gay Di Pekanbaru. *Jom FISIP Volume 2 No. 2*
- Rogers, A. (2005). Chaos to Control: Men’s Magazines and the Mastering of Intimacy. *Men and Masculinities*, 8(2), 175–194. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X04265319>
- Rubinsky, V., & Hosek, A. (2020). “We Have to Get over It”: Navigating Sex Talk Through the Lens of Sexual Communication Comfort and Sexual Self-



- disclosure in LGBTQ Intimate Partnerships. *Sexuality & Culture*, 24(3), 613–629. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-019-09652-0>
- Sanders, T. (2008). Male Sexual Scripts: Intimacy, Sexuality and Pleasure in the Purchase of Commercial Sex. *Sociology*, 42(3), 400–417. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508088833>
- McRea, S. (1997). Flesh made word: Sex, text, and the virtual body. In D. Porter (Ed.), *Internet culture* (pp. 73–86). New York, NY: Routledge
- MacKee, F. (2016). Social Media in Gay London: Tinder as an Alternative to Hook-Up Apps. *Social Media + Society*, 2(3), 205630511666218. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305116662186>
- Madarina, F. A. (2020). Budaya Hook-Up pada Online Dating Tinder. *ASKETIK*, 4(2), 187–196. <https://doi.org/10.30762/ask.v4i2.2420>
- Mulawarman, M., & Nurfitri, A. D. (2017). Perilaku Pengguna Media Sosial beserta Implikasinya Ditinjau dari Perspektif Psikologi Sosial Terapan. *Buletin Psikologi*, 25(1). <https://doi.org/10.22146/buletinpsikologi.22759>
- Mondal, M. (2017). Double-edged Swords: The Good and the Bad of Privacy and Anonymity in Social Media. In Proceedings of SIDEWAYS.
- Nir, L. (1998, July 20–24). *A site of their own: Gay teenagers' involvement patterns in IRC and newsgroups*. Paper presented to the annual conference of the International Communication Association, Jerusalem, Israel.
- Oliver, R. A. C., & Williams, R. (1959). Culture and Society, 1780-1950. *British Journal of Educational Studies*, 8(1), 74. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3119341>
- Owen, J., Fincham, F. D., & Manthos, M. (2013). Friendship After a Friends with Benefits Relationship: Deception, Psychological Functioning, and Social Connectedness. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 42(8), 1443–1449. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-013-0160-7>
- Ramli, U., & Basri, L. (2021). Peran Gender Pada Masyarakat Bugis. *Jurnal Noken: Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*, 7(1), 78. <https://doi.org/10.33506/jn.v7i1.1524>
- Reling, T. T., Barton, M. S., Becker, S., & Valasik, M. A. (2018). Rape Myths and Hookup Culture: An Exploratory Study of U.S. College Students' Perceptions. *Sex Roles*, 78(7–8), 501–514. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-017-0813-4>
- Rupp, L. J., Taylor, V., Regev-Messalem, S., Fogarty, A. C. K., & England, P. (2014). Queer Women in the Hookup Scene: Beyond the Closet? *Gender & Society*, 28(2), 212–235. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0891243213510782>
- Russell, E. M., DelPriore, D. J., Butterfield, M. E., & Hill, S. E. (2013). Friends with Benefits, but without the Sex: Straight Women and Gay Men Exchange Trustworthy Mating Advice. *Evolutionary Psychology*, 11(1), 147470491301100. <https://doi.org/10.1177/147470491301100113>
- Szulc, L., & Dhoest, A. (2013). The Internet and sexual identity formation: Comparing Internet use before and after coming out. *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research*, 38, 347–365.
- Stinson, R. D. (2010). Hooking Up in Young Adulthood: A Review of Factors Influencing the Sexual Behavior of College Students. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy*, 24(2), 98–115. <https://doi.org/10.1080/87568220903558596>



- Snapp, S., Lento, R., Ryu, E., & Rosen, K. S. (2014). Why do they hook up? Attachment style and motives of college students: Why do they hook up? *Personal Relationships*, 21(3), 468–481. <https://doi.org/10.1111/per.12043>
- Stempfhuber, M., & Liegl, M. (2016). Intimacy Mobilized: Hook-Up Practices in the Location-Based Social Network Grindr. *Österreichische Zeitschrift Für Soziologie*, 41(1), 51–70. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11614-016-0189-7>
- Stoicescu, M. (2020). Social impact of online dating platforms. A case study on tinder. *2020 19th RoEduNet Conference: Networking in Education and Research (RoEduNet)*, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1109/RoEduNet51892.2020.9324854>
- Subirana-Malaret, M., Gahagan, J., & Parker, R. (2019). Intersectionality and sex and gender-based analyses as promising approaches in addressing intimate partner violence treatment programs among LGBT couples: A scoping review. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 5(1), 1644982. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2019.1644982>
- Tat, S. A., Marrazzo, J. M., & Graham, S. M. (2015). Women Who Have Sex with Women Living in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review of Sexual Health and Risk Behaviors. *LGBT Health*, 2(2), 91–104. <https://doi.org/10.1089/lgbt.2014.0124>
- Tiefer, L. (2018). *Sex is not a natural act and other essays* (2nd ed). Routledge.
- Turner, B. S. (2003). McDonaldization: Linearity and Liquidity in Consumer Cultures. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 47(2), 137–153. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764203256180>
- Turkle, S. (1995). *Life on the screen: Identity in the age of the Internet*. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster.
- Watson, R. J., Shahin, Y. M., & Arbeit, M. R. (2019). Hookup initiation and emotional outcomes differ across LGB young men and women. *Sexualities*, 22(5–6), 932–950. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1363460718774528>
- Williams, J. C., & Jovanovic, J. (2015). Third Wave Feminism and Emerging Adult Sexuality: Friends with Benefits Relationships. *Sexuality & Culture*, 19(1), 157–171. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-014-9252-3>

Sumber Lainnya (Laporan Penelitian, Tesis dan Disertasi)

- Khairiah, N.R. (2020). Spiral Of Silence Pada Kaum Minoritas Lgbt Di Media Sosial (Studi Etnografi Sexual Self Disclosure Pria Gay Pada Media Sosial Instagram). Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Putri, M.G. (2015). Friends With Benefits (FWB) (Studi Tentang Pergaulan Bebas Mahasiswi UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta). Tesis. UIN Sunan Kalijaga, Yogyakarta.

Internet

- Emich.edu. (2022). lesbian, gay, bisexual & transgender resource center diversity & community involvement <<https://www.emich.edu/dci/lgbtrc/index.php>> (diakses 13 oktober 2022).



- Gluck. (2011). Friends With Benefit <<https://www.google.com/search?client=safari&rls=en&q=imdb+friends+with+benefits&ie=UTF-8&oe=UTF-8>> (diakses 18 Mei 2022).
- Irmadevita.com. (2020). Friends With Benefits dan Konsekuensi Hukumnya yang Mengancam <<https://irmadevita.com/2020/friends-with-benefits-dan-konsekuensi-hukumnya-yang-mengancam/>> (diakses 19 Mei 2022).
- KEMENKOPMK. (2021). Pemerintah Fokus Cegah Perilaku Seksual Berisiko di Kalangan Pemuda <<https://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/pemerintah-fokus-cegah-perilaku-seksual-berisiko-di-kalangan-pemuda>> (diakses 15 Mei 2022).
- Wearesocial.com. (2021). Hootsuite (We are Social): Indonesian Digital Report 2021 <<https://wearesocial.com/us/>> (diakses 20 Mei 2022).