

REFERENCES

- Akhirullah, N. (January 21st, 2022). *LSM Asing Bakal Serbu Indonesia untuk Urus Sampah* [Foreign NGO Will Help Indonesia to Handle Waste]. Retrieved November 16th, 2022, from national newspaper Kompas https://www.kompasiana.com/nara_akhirullah45/61ea61ba06310e6c2849a732/lsm-asing-bakal-serbu-indonesia-untuk-urus-sampah
- Almutoif, B. (September 19th, 2021). *Komunitas Nol Sampah Aktif Ajak Warga Surabaya Peduli Lingkungan* [Nol Sampah Community Actively Invites Surabaya Residents to Care for the Environment]. Retrieved June 17th, 2022, from local newspaper GenPi. <https://jatim.genpi.co/komunitas/6839/komunitas-nol-sampah-aktif-ajak-warga-surabaya-peduli-lingkungan>
- Anderson, J. E. (2011). *Public policymaking: An introduction*. Boston: Cengage Learning.
- Ariastita, P. G. (2008). Implementasi konsep compact city dalam mereduksi polusi udara sebagai akibat dari perkembangan kota yang semakin meluas (urban sprawl) [Implementation of the compact city concept in reducing air pollution as a result of an extensive city development (urban sprawl)]. *International Symposium Architecture, Urbanization and Development: Towards Sustainable Cities in Nusantara*. <https://www.academia.edu/26998427>

BBC News Indonesia. (April 29th, 2018). *Ke mana perginya 1.000 ton sampah di*

Surabaya? [Where did the 1,000 tons of waste in Surabaya go?].

Retrieved May 19th, 2022, from national newspaper BBC News

Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah-43939576>

Beam, D. R., & Conlan, T. J. (2002). Grants. In L. A. Salamon (Ed.), *The tools of government: A guide to the new governance* (340–380). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.678.2664&rep=rep1&type=pdf>

Beetle Nishihara Shoji Co. Ltd. Corporate History. Retrieved May 16th, 2022,

from Nishihara Corp. website. <https://www.nishihara-corp.jp/company/history.html>

Beetle Nishihara Shoji Co. Ltd. Foreign Operation. Retrieved May 16th, 2022,

from Nishihara Corp. website. <https://www.nishihara-corp.jp/service/global.html>

Berita Surabaya. (March 8th, 2013). *Menteri Lingkungan Hidup Resmikan Depo Sutorejo* [Minister of Environment Inaugurates Sutorejo Depot].

Retrieved May 16th, 2022, from local newspaper Beritasurabaya.net.

http://beritasurabaya.net/index_sub.php?category=4&id=8718

Clarke, D. L. (1987). Why state can't lead. *Foreign Policy*, 66, 128-142.

<https://doi.org/10.2307/1148668>

Conner, D. S., King, B., Koliba, C., Kolodinsky, J., & Trubek, A. (2011).

Mapping farm-to-school networks implications for research and

practice. *Journal of Hunger & Environmental Nutrition*, 6(2), 133-152. http://www.uvm.edu/giee/pubpdfs/Conner_2011_Journal_of_Hunger_&_Environmental_Nutrition.pdf

Cremer, R. D., De Bruin, A., & Dupuis, A. (2001). International sister-cities: Bridging the global-local divide. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 60(1), 377-401. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1536-7150.00066>

Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches*. Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications.

Cropper, S. (2008). *The Oxford handbook of inter-organizational relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Dai, I., A. (2017). *Kerjasama Sister City Surabaya-Kitakyushu Dalam Pengelolaan Limbah Sampah [Sister City Surabaya-Kitakyushu Cooperation in Waste Management]*. *Master Thesis*, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
<http://repository.umy.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/21389/12.%20NASKAH%20PUBLIKASI.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y>

Dewi, S. P. (2020). Analisis implementasi kerjasama sister-province antara provinsi Yogyakarta dengan Gyeongsangbuk-do dalam pengembangan desa [Analysis of the implementation of sister-province cooperation between the province of Yogyakarta and Gyeongsangbuk-do in village development]. *Jurnal Inovasi Ilmu Sosial dan Politik*, 2(1), 42-54. <https://doi.org/10.33474/jisop.v2i1.5033>

Dinas Kominfo Provinsi Jawa Timur. (March 1st, 2018). *Surabaya City*

Government Compost House Able to Generate Electricity [Surabaya City Government Compost House Able to Generate Electricity].

Retrieved May 16th, 2022, from Kominfo.jatimprov website.

<https://kominfo.jatimprov.go.id/read/umum/rumah-kompos-pemkot-surabaya-mampu-hasilkan-listrik>

Djirimu, M. N. (2013). Peluang dan tantangan kerja sama sister city kota Bau-Bau dan Seoul [Opportunities and challenges for cooperation between Bau-Bau and Seoul sister cities]. *Undergraduates Thesis*, Universitas Hassanudin Makassar. <https://adoc.pub/download/peluang-dan-tantangan-kerjasama-sister-city-kota-baubau-seou.html>.

Enciety. (December 19th, 2013). *Kitakyushu Ajak Surabaya Kerjasama Kelola Sampah dan Air* [Kitakyushu Invites Surabaya to Collaborate on Waste and Water Management]. Retrieve June 10th, 2022, from local newspaper Enciety.co. <https://www.enciety.co/kitakyushu-ajak-surabaya-kerjasama-kelola-sampah-dan-air/>

Fentika, R. (January 25th, 2021). *Belajar Paradiplomasi dari Pemerintah Kota Surabaya* [Learn How to do Paradiplomacy from the Surabaya City Government]. Retrieved May 24th, 2022, from national newspaper Kumparan. <https://kumparan.com/resti-fentika/belajar-paradiplomasi-dari-pemerintah-kota-surabaya-1v2wTvGfNTY/full>

Ginanjari, Y. Sinaga, O. Hidayat T. & Akim. (2021). Effectiveness of sister province between West Java and Chongqing in the tourism

sector. *PalArch's Journal of Archaeology of Egypt / Egyptology*, 18(4),
4787-4799. <https://archives.palarch.nl/index.php/jae/article/view/7042>

Haryono, A. (September 25th, 2012). *Jepang Latih Surabaya Kelola Sampah
Terpadu* [Japan Trains Surabaya in Integrated Waste Management].

Retrieved May 16th, 2022, from local newspaper Sindonews.com.

[https://daerah.sindonews.com/berita/674718/23/jepang-latih-surabaya-
kelola-sampah-terpadu](https://daerah.sindonews.com/berita/674718/23/jepang-latih-surabaya-kelola-sampah-terpadu)

Hazliansyah. (September 12th, 2012). *Jepang Beri Pelatihan Pengelolaan Sampah
di Surabaya* [Japan Gives Waste Management Training in Surabaya].

Retrieved May 16th, 2022, from national newspaper Republika.

[https://www.republika.co.id/berita/max0cl/jepang-beri-pelatihan-
pengelolaan-sampah-di-surabaya](https://www.republika.co.id/berita/max0cl/jepang-beri-pelatihan-pengelolaan-sampah-di-surabaya)

Hijauku.com. (May 26th, 2016). *Forum JCM Dorong Kerjasama Pengurangan
Emisi Antar Kota* [JCM Forum Encourages Inter-City Emission

Reduction Cooperation]. Retrieved May 19th, 2022, from local

newspaper Hijauku. [https://hijauku.com/2016/05/26/forum-jcm-dorong-
kerjasama-pengurangan-emisi-antar-kota/](https://hijauku.com/2016/05/26/forum-jcm-dorong-kerjasama-pengurangan-emisi-antar-kota/)

Howlett, M. (2005). What Is a Policy Instrument? Policy Tools, Policy Mixes and

Policy Implementation Styles. In Eliadis, P., Hill, M., & Howlett, M.

(eds.), *Designing Government: From Instruments to Governance* (31-

50). Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.

https://mycourses.aalto.fi/pluginfile.php/1490242/mod_resource/content

[t/1/Howlett%20%282005%29%20What%20is%20policy%20instrumen
t%3F](#)

JCM Indonesia Sekretariat. *Sekilas JCM in Indonesia* [JCM in Indonesia at A
Glance]. Retrieved May 19th, 2022, from

[https://jcm.ekon.go.id/id/index.php/content/MTE%253D/sekilas_jcm_i
n_indonesia](https://jcm.ekon.go.id/id/index.php/content/MTE%253D/sekilas_jcm_in_indonesia)

JICA. (2012). Final Report of the Preparatory Study for Institutional Arrangement
of South-South Cooperation. Retrieved May 1st, 2022, from JICA
website. <https://openjicareport.jica.go.jp/pdf/12087094.pdf>

JICA. (n.d.). *Program Kemitraan JICA* [JICA Partnership Program]. Retrieved
May 1st, 2022, from JICA website.

<https://www.jica.go.jp/indonesia/indonesian/activities/activity03.html>

Jowett, A. (2020). Carrying out qualitative research under lockdown – Practical
and ethical considerations. *London School of Economics Impact*.

[https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/impactofsocialsciences/2020/04/20/carrying-out-
qualitative-research-under-lockdown-practical-and-ethical-
considerations/](https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/impactofsocialsciences/2020/04/20/carrying-out-qualitative-research-under-lockdown-practical-and-ethical-considerations/)

Kanwar, P., Koliba, C., Greenhalgh, S., & Bowden, W. B. (2016). An institutional
analysis of the Kaipara harbour governance network in New
Zealand. *Society & Natural Resources*, 29(11), 1359-1374.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/08941920.2016.1144838>

Knoke, D. (2012). *Economic networks*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

- Koliba, C., DeMenno, M., Brune, N., & Zia, A. (2014). The salience and complexity of building, regulating and governing the smart grid: Lessons from a statewide public-private partnership. *Energy Policy*, 74, 243-252. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2014.09.013>
- Koliba, C. J., Meek, J. W., Zia, A., & Mills, R. W. (2018). *Governance networks in public administration and public policy*. New York: Routledge.
- Kornus. (October 16th, 2015). *Tingkatkan Kerjasama Sister City, Pemerintah Kitakyushu Jepang Akan Bangun Proyek Pembangkit Listrik Dari Sampah di Surabaya* [Improving Sister City Cooperation, Kitakyushu Japanese Government Will Build Power Plant Project from Waste in Surabaya]. Retrieved June 10th, 2022, from national newspaper Media Koran Nusantara. <https://mediakorannusantara.com/tingkatkan-kerjasama-sister-city-pemerintah-kitakyushu-jepang-akan-bangun-proyek-pembangkit-listrik-dari-sampah-di-surabaya/>
- Kurnia, D. (January 13th, 2022). *Berharap Kemudahan Investasi di Surabaya* [Hoping for Ease of Investment in Surabaya]. Retrieved June 10th, 2022, from national newspaper Republika. <https://republika.co.id/berita/r5nh4q327/konjen-jepang-berharap-kemudahan-investasi-di-surabaya>
- Kurniawan, D. (February 27th, 2020). *Pemkot Surabaya Gandeng Kitakyushu Teliti Ekosistem Mangrove* [Surabaya City Government Collaborates with Kitakyushu to Research Mangrove Ecosystem]. Retrieved June 17th, 2022, from national newspaper Liputan6.

<https://surabaya.liputan6.com/read/4189375/pemkot-surabaya-gandeng-kitakyushu-teliti-ekosistem-mangrove>

Lake, D. A. (1995). Cooperation and Governance in International Relations. In: L. L.

Martin, K. A. Oye, B. V. Yarbrough, & R. M. *Review of International Political Economy*, 2(2), 343–356 (1995).

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4177149>

Mansyur, A. R. (2021). Paradiplomasi Melalui Kerjasama sister city: Sebuah Upaya Untuk Meningkatkan Potensi Industri Pariwisata Di Kabupaten Sumenep. *PUBLIC CORNER*, 16(1), 1-17.

<https://doi.org/10.24929/fisip.v16i1.1166>

Meek, J. W., & Marshall, K. S. (2017). Cultivating resiliency through system shock: The Southern California metropolitan water system as a complex adaptive system. *Public Management Review*, 20(7), 1088–1104.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/14719037.2017.1364408>

MOU of Green Sister City Surabaya-Kitakyushu December 8th, 2020.

MOU of Green Sister City Surabaya-Kitakyushu November 12th, 2012.

MOU of Green Sister City Surabaya-Kitakyushu September 1st, 2016.

Muiz, A., A. (March 8th, 2013). *Super Depo Sutorejo Mampu Olah Sampah 20 Ton Per hari* [Super Depo Sutorejo Capable of Processing 20 Tons of Waste Per Day]. Retrieved May 16th, 2022, from local newspaper Surya.co.id. <https://surabaya.tribunnews.com/2013/03/08/super-depo-sutorejo-mampu-olah-sampah-20-ton-per-hari?page=1>

Namey, E., G. Greg, L. Thairu, and L. Johnson. (2008). Data reduction techniques for large qualitative data sets. In Guest, G., & MacQueen, K. M. *Handbook for team-based qualitative research*. Lanham: AltaMira Press.

Nol Sampah Surabaya Indonesia. *Tentang Kami* [About us]. Retrieved May 16th, 2022, from Nol Sampah Surabaya website.
<http://nolsampahindonesia.org/tentang-kami/>

Nuralam, I., P. (2018). Peran strategis penerapan konsep sister city dalam menciptakan surabaya green city. *Journal of Applied Business Administration*, 2(1), 144-151. <https://doi.org/10.30871/jaba.v2i1.807>.

O'toole, K. (2010, June 9). Kokusaika and internationalisation: Australian and Japanese sister city type relationships. *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 55(3), 403-419. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10357710120095243>

Pamungkas. (2021). *Apa Itu "Gerbangkartosusila"? Yuk Kita Cari Tahu* [What is "Gerbangkartosusila"? Let's we find out]. Retrieved October 10th, 2022, from <https://allnewsplatform.wordpress.com/2021/09/29/apa-itu-gerbangkartosusila-yuk-kita-cari-tahu/>

Pandia, A., S., B. (November 12th, 2012). *Kerja Sama Surabaya-Kitakyushu Lebih Komprehensif* [More Comprehensive Surabaya-Kitakyushu Cooperation]. Retrieved May 17th, 2022, from local newspaper Kompas.

<https://regional.kompas.com/read/2012/11/12/19522614/~Regional~Jawa?page=all>

- Provan, K. G., & Kenis, P. (2008). Modes of network governance: Structure, management, and effectiveness. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 18(2), 229-252. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/mum015>
- Purnomo, S. H. (November 12th, 2012). *Surabaya-Kitakyushu Kerja Sama "Green sister city"* [Surabaya-Kitakyushu "Green Sister City Cooperation"]. Retrieved in April 13, 2022, from local newspaper ANTARA News Jawa Timur. <https://jatim.antaranews.com/berita/98805/surabaya-kitakyushu-kerja-sama-green-sister-city>
- Rahmayani, C. A. (2017). Analisis pelaksanaan perjanjian "sister province" antara provinsi Yogyakarta dengan prefektur Kyoto [Analysis of implementation of the "sister province" agreement between Yogyakarta province and Kyoto prefecture]. *Undergraduates Thesis*, Universitas Negeri Semarang. <http://lib.unnes.ac.id/29970/1/8111413342.pdf>
- Rani, F., & A, Eka, T. (2014). Efektivitas kerja sama sister city kota Semarang (Indonesia) dengan Brisbane (Australia) tahun 2002-2007 [The effectiveness of the sister city cooperation between Semarang (Indonesia) and Brisbane (Australia) in 2002-2007]. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, (4)3, 1-11. <https://jom.unri.ac.id/index.php/JOMFSIP/article/view/2781/2712>.

- Ratner, B. D., Meinzen-Dick, R., May, C., & Haglund, E. (2013). Resource conflict, collective action, and resilience: An analytical framework. *International Journal of the Commons*, 7(1), 183. <https://doi.org/10.18352/ijc.276>
- Rochman, G., P. (2013). Evaluasi Keberhasilan Kerja Sama Antar Kota “Sister City” Kota Surabaya [Evaluation of the Success of Inter-City Cooperation "Sister City" Surabaya City]. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota SAPPK*, 2(2), 1-10. <https://pdfcoffee.com/qdownload/v2n2-evaluasi-keberhasilan-kerjasama-antar-kota-sister-city-kota-surabaya1pdf-pdf-free.html>
- Roldan, M., D., G., Z. (2018). Local governments as international players: examining town twinning as a mechanism. *Advances in Social Science, Education, and Humanities Research: Proceedings of the 2018 Annual Conference of Asian Association for Public Administration: “Reinventing Public Administration in a Globalized World: A Non-Western Perspective (AAPA 2018)*. <https://dx.doi.org/10.2991/aapa-18.2018.47>.
- Romolini, M., Morgan Grove, J., Ventriss, C. L., Koliba, C. J., & Krymkowski, D. H. (2016). Toward an understanding of citywide urban environmental governance: An examination of stewardship networks in Baltimore and Seattle. *Environmental Management*, 58(2), 254-267. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00267-016-0704-4>

Salamon, L. M., & Elliott, O. V. (2002). *The tools of government: A guide to the new governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Salma, M., Z. (2015). Analisis peran masyarakat sipil terhadap efektivitas dan perkembangan kerjasama sister city: SSSCA (seattle – surabaya sister city association) dalam lima periode implementasi kerjasama [Analysis of the role of civil society on the effectiveness and development of sister city cooperation: SSSCA (Seattle–Surabaya sister city association) in five periods of cooperation implementation]. *Jurnal Unair* 4(1), 1667-1683. <https://journal.unair.ac.id/download-fullpapers-jahide0b5b3caefull.pdf>.

Setiawan, V., N. (July 13th, 2021). *Regulasi Baru Digodok, RI Sudah Lama Berdagang Karbon Secara Bilateral* [New Regulations are being discussed, Indonesia had been trading carbon bilaterally for a long time]. Retrieved May 19th, 2022, from national newspaper Katadata. <https://katadata.co.id/happyfajrian/ekonomi-hijau/60ed34f31d13e/regulasi-baru-digodok-ri-sudah-lama-berdagang-karbon-secara-bilateral>

Sindo, K. (March 5th, 2021). *Menakar Dampak Kerjasama Sister City* [Assessing the Impact of Sister City Collaboration]. Retrieved May 30th, 2022, from national newspaper Sindonews. <https://nasional.sindonews.com/read/354472/15/menakar-dampak-kerja-sama-sister-city-1614863035?showpage=all>

- Sørensen, E., & Torfing, J. (2007). *Theories of democratic network governance*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Spencer, L., Ritchie, J., & O'Connor, W. (2003). *Analysis: Practices, principles, and processes*. In J. Ritchie & J. Lewis (Eds.), *Qualitative research practice: A guide for social science students and researchers* (199-218). Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications.
- Suara Indonesia. (November 12th, 2020). *DPRD Mulai Bahas Kerja Sama Sister City Surabaya - Gaziantep Turki* [Surabaya's City Council Starts Discussing Surabaya Sister City Cooperation - Gaziantep Turkey]. Retrieved June 10th, 2022, from national newspaper Suara Indonesia. <https://suaraindonesia.co.id/news/peristiwa-daerah/5face76eb1e62/dprd-mulai-bahas-kerja-sama-sister-city-surabaya--gaziantep-turki>
- Sugiyono, P. (2011). *Metodologi penelitian kuantitatif kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Supriyatno, H. (April 11th, 2014). *2015, DKP Surabaya Tambah Lima Truk Kompaktor* [In 2015, the Surabaya City Sanitation and Landscaping Agency Added Five Compactor Trucks]. Retrieved May 19th, 2022, from local newspaper Harian Bhirawa. <https://www.harianbhirawa.co.id/2015-dkp-surabaya-tambah-lima-truk-kompaktor/>
- Supriyatno, H. (September 21th, 2014). *Sampah Kota Surabaya Alami Kenaikan 300 Ton Perhari* [Surabaya City Waste Experiences an Increase of 300

- Tons Per Day]. Retrieved May 19th, 2022, from local newspaper Harian Bhirawa. <https://www.harianbhirawa.co.id/sampah-kota-surabaya-alami-kenaikan-300-ton-perhari/>
- Sy, M., O’Leary, N., Nagraj, S., El-Awaisi, A., O’Carroll, V., & Xyrichis, A. (2020). Doing interprofessional research in the COVID-19 era: A discussion paper. *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 34(5), 600-606. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13561820.2020.1791808>
- Syarief, I., S. (April 9th, 2022). *Komunitas Nol Sampah Menyosialisasikan Gerakan Diet Sampah Plastik di Surabaya* [Nol Sampah Community Promotes Plastic Waste Diet Movement in Surabaya]. Retrieved June 10th, 2022, from local newspaper Suara Surabaya. <https://www.suarasurabaya.net/kelanakota/2022/komunitas-nol-sampah-menyosialisasikan-gerakan-diet-sampah-plastik-di-surabaya/>
- Teti, M., Schatz, E., & Liebenberg, L. (2020). Methods in the time of COVID-19: The vital role of qualitative inquiries. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 19(1), 1-5. <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/1609406920920962>
- Torrentira, M., C. (2020). Online data collection as adaptation in conducting quantitative and qualitative research during the COVID-19 pandemic. *European Journal of Education Studies*, 7(11), 78-87. <https://doi.org/10.46827/ejes.v7i11.3336>

- Vancsó, A. (2014). How much are we connected? On David Knoke's economic networks (Polity press, 2012). *Corvinus Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 5(1), 179-185. <https://doi.org/10.14267/cjssp.2014.01.10>
- Widari, R., C. (September 15th, 2021). *Gandeng Kota Kitakyushu, Pemkot Surabaya Gelar Workshop Inovasi Pengelolaan Sampah* [Collaborating with Kitakyushu City, Surabaya City Government Holds Waste Management Innovation Workshop]. Retrieved May 16th, 2022, from local newspaper Jatimnet.com. <https://jatimnet.com/gandeng-kota-kitakyushu-pemkot-surabaya-gelar-workshop-inovasi-pengelolaan-sampah>
- Widiana, F., & Utomo, A. B. (2021). Menuju Surabaya green city Melalui Kerjasama Kota Kembar Surabaya-Kitakyushu [Towards a green city Surabaya through the Surabaya-Kitakyushu Twin Cities Cooperation]. *Transformasi Global*, 8(1), 100-112. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jtg.2021.008.01.7>
- Windiani, R. (2016). Implementation of the sister province of Central Java province with the state of Queensland Australia in agriculture. *Journal of Social Sciences*, 13(2), 20-36. <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/101183-ID-implementasi-sister-province-provinsi-ja.pdf>
- Yoshimatsu, H. (2010). Regional cooperation in Northeast Asia: Searching for the mode of governance. *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific*, 10(2), 247-274. <https://doi.org/10.1093/irap/lcq001>

Zelinsky, W. (1991). The twinning of the world: Sister cities in geographic and historical perspective. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 81(1), 1-31. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8306.1991.tb01676.x>