

INTISARI

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh tesis Jason Moore, yaitu krisis lingkungan disebabkan oleh kapitalisme yang disuburkan oleh logika cartesian serta rasio instrumental dan rasio kalkulatif. Cara berpikir seperti ini kemudian dikritik oleh Murray Bookchin yang menawarkan nalar dialektis natural. Nalar dialektis natural mampu mengungkap yang primordial dari kapitalisme, yaitu dominasi dan hierarki, yang jarang disadari sehingga manusia modern terjebak dalam kapitalisme hijau. Oleh karena itu, etika dan gerakan lingkungan harus bersifat progresif, bukan reformis. Sejalan dengan latar belakang, penelitian ini memiliki tiga tujuan. *Pertama*, menganalisis nalar kerja kapitalisme dan dampaknya terhadap krisis lingkungan hidup. *Kedua*, menjelaskan pemikiran Murray Bookchin tentang ekologi sosial dan pandangannya tentang relasi manusia dan alam. *Ketiga*, menjelaskan kritik terhadap kapitalisme dalam pemikiran ekologi sosial Murray Bookchin serta tantangannya terhadap gerakan lingkungan.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah studi kepustakaan kualitatif deskriptif tentang masalah aktual dengan metode kualitatif tentang hubungan antara kapitalisme dan lingkungan hidup serta ekologi sosial Murray Bookchin sebagai solusi yang dapat diperjuangkan. Data-data yang terkumpul dari bahan penelitian kemudian dianalisis menggunakan unsur-unsur metodis, yaitu deskripsi, interpretasi, induktif, dan heuristik.

Penelitian ini menghasilkan tiga kesimpulan. *Pertama*, kapitalisme dengan logika akumulasi kapital, kompetisi, dan monopoli membuat terjadinya krisis lingkungan. *Kedua*, tesis utama dalam ekologi sosial, yaitu krisis lingkungan terjadi karena dominasi antar manusia sekaligus alam menguatkan argumen bahwa kapitalisme yang eksploitatif adalah dalang utama penyebab krisis lingkungan. *Ketiga*, gerakan lingkungan yang perlu diperjuangkan di era kapitalisme adalah gerakan lingkungan progresif, salah satunya melalui munisipalisme libertarian sebagai politik dari ekologi sosial Murray Bookchin.

Kata Kunci: *kapitalisme, ekologi sosial, gerakan lingkungan, munisipalisme libertarian*

ABSTRACT

This study is inspired by Jason Moore's thesis, which stated that the environmental crisis is caused by capitalism which is enriched by Cartesian logic as well as instrumental and calculative ratios. This way of thinking was later criticized by Murray Bookchin who offered natural dialectical reasoning. Natural dialectical reasoning can reveal the primordial of capitalism, which is dominance and hierarchy, which are rarely realized, trapping modern humans in green capitalism. Therefore, the ethics and environmental movements must be progressive rather than reformist. In keeping with the context, this study had three goals. The first step was to the workings of capitalism and its impact on the environmental crisis. The second was to explain Murray Bookchin's thoughts on social ecology and his views on the relationship between humans and nature. The third was to explain the criticism of capitalism in Murray Bookchin's social-ecological thought and its challenges to the environmental movement.

This type of research was a descriptive qualitative literature study on actual problems with qualitative methods on the relationship between capitalism and the environment and Murray Bookchin's social ecology as a fightable solution. The data collected from the research materials were then analyzed using methodical elements that are description, interpretation, inductive, and heuristic.

This study resulted in three conclusions. First, capitalism creates an environmental crisis through the logic of capital accumulation, competition, and monopoly. Second, the main thesis in social ecology, namely that the environmental crisis occurs as a result of human dominance over nature, strengthens the argument that exploitative capitalism is the primary perpetrator of the environmental crisis. Third, in the age of capitalism, the environmental movement that must be fought for is a progressive environmental movement, one of which is through libertarian municipalism as the politics of Murray Bookchin's social ecology.

Keywords: *Capitalism, Social Ecology, Environmental Movement, Libertarian Municipalism*