

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| <i>VALIDATION SHEET</i> | 2 |
| <i>PLAGIARISM FREE STATEMENT</i> | 3 |
| <i>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</i> | 4 |
| <i>TABLE OF CONTENTS</i> | 5 |
| <i>LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES</i> | 6 |
| <i>ABSTRACT</i> | 7 |
| <i>CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION</i> | 8 |
| 1.1 Background..... | 8 |
| 1.2 Research Question | 9 |
| 1.3 Conceptual Framework..... | 9 |
| 1.4 Main Argument..... | 12 |
| 1.5 Research Method | 13 |
| 1.6 Thesis Outline | 14 |
| <i>CHAPTER II – HIGHLIGHTING INDONESIA’S HINDRANCES IN RENEWABLE ENERGY DEVELOPMENT</i> | 16 |
| 2.1 Comfort in Fossil Fuel Dependence | 17 |
| 2.2 Obscurity in the Division of Power in the Energy Industry..... | 20 |
| 2.3 Technology, Infrastructure, and Financial Barriers | 22 |
| 2.4 Bilateral Renewable Energy Cooperation in Overcoming Challenges..... | 23 |
| <i>CHAPTER III – RENEWABLE ENERGY DEVELOPMENT: GLOBAL GROWTH TRENDS, BENEFITS, AND BILATERAL COOPERATION FOR INDONESIA</i> | 27 |
| 3.1 Renewable Energy Growth in a Global Context: Ecological Modernization in Action..... | 27 |
| 3.2 Benefits of Increasing Renewable Energy Development in Indonesia..... | 30 |
| 3.3 Harnessing Bilateral Cooperation by Indonesia in Renewable Energy Development | 32 |
| 1. <i>Denmark</i> | 33 |
| 2. <i>China</i> | 35 |
| 3. <i>European Union: A Just Energy Transition</i> | 37 |
| <i>CHAPTER IV - CONCLUSION</i> | 41 |
| <i>REFERENCE LIST</i> | 44 |