

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Atsar, Abdul, et al., 2019, *Buku Ajar Hukum Perlindungan Konsumen*, Deepublish, Yogyakarta.
- Badrulzaman, Mariam Darus, 2010, *Mencari Sistem Hukum Benda Nasional*, Alumni, Bandung.
- Badrulzaman, Mariam Darus, 2022, *Sistem Hukum Benda Nasional*, Alumni, Bandung.
- Barkatullah, Abdul Halim, 2019, *Hak-Hak Konsumen*, Nusa Media, Bandung.
- Bashir, Imran, 2018, *Mastering Blockchain: Deeper insights into decentralization, cryptography, Bitcoin, and popular Blockchain frameworks*, Packt Publishing, Birmingham.
- Sofwan, Sri Soedewi Masjchoen, 1981, *Hukum Perdata: Hukum Benda*, Liberty, Yogyakarta.
- De Filippi, Primavera, et al., 2018, *Blockchain and the Law: The Rule of Code*, Harvard University Press, London.
- Departemen Pendidikan Nasional, 2001, *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*, Balai Pustaka, Jakarta.
- Diantha, I Made Pasek, 2017, *Metodologi Penelitian Hukum Normatif Dalam Justifikasi Teori Hukum*, Kencana, Jakarta.
- Fortnow, Matt, et al., 2022, *The NFT Handbook: How to Create, Sell and Buy Non-Fungible Tokens*, John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken.
- Hadjon, Philipus M., 1987, *Perlindungan Hukum bagi Rakyat Indonesia*, Bina Ilmu, Surabaya.
- Kristiyanti, Celina, 2022, *Hukum Perlindungan Konsumen*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta.
- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud, 2005, *Penelitian Hukum: Edisi Revisi*, Kencana, Jakarta.
- Marzuki, Peter Mahmud, 2006, *Penelitian Hukum*, Kencana, Jakarta.
- Meliala, Djaja, 2014, *Hukum Perdata dalam Perspektif BW*, Nuansa Aulia, Bandung.
- Muhaimin, 2020, *Metode Penelitian Hukum*, Mataram University Press, Mataram.
- Muhammad, Abdulkadir, 1990, *Hukum Perdata Indonesia*, Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung.

- Muhammad, Abdulkadir, 2004, *Hukum dan Penelitian Hukum*, Citra Aditya Bakti, Bandung.
- Nurhayani, Neng Yani, 2015, *Hukum Perdata*, CV Pustaka Setia, Bandung.
- Rahardjo, Satjipto, 2005, *Sisi-Sisi Lain dari Hukum di Indonesia*, Kompas, Jakarta.
- Satrio, J., 1999, *Hukum Perikatan*, Alumni, Bandung.
- Soekanto, Soerjono, et al., 2003, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif, Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*, PT Rajagrafindo Persada, Jakarta.
- Subekti, R., 2003, *Pokok-Pokok Hukum Perdata*, Intermasa, Jakarta.
- Subekti, R., et al., 2014, *Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Perdata*, Balai Pustaka, Jakarta.
- Tutik, Titik Triwulan, 2006, *Pengantar Hukum Perdata di Indonesia*, Prestasi Pustaka, Jakarta.
- Usman, Rachmadi, 2011, *Hukum Kebendaan*, Sinar Grafika, Jakarta.

Artikel Jurnal

- Ante, Lennart, “*Non-Fungible Token (NFT) markets on the Ethereum Blockchain: Temporal development, cointegration and interrelations*”, *BRL Working Paper Series* No. 22, Agustus 2020.
- Bamakan, S.M.H., et al. “*Patents and intellectual property assets as Non-Fungible Tokens; key technologies and challenges*”, *Sci Rep* Vol. 12, No. 2178, 2022.
- Caroline, Bekartini, “*Pengkualifikasian Merk sebagai Benda untuk dapat dijadikan Objek Jaminan*”, *Jurnal Wawasan Yuridika*, Vol. 34, No. 1, Desember 2016.
- Gidet, Dio, et al., “*Pelindungan Hukum atas Pelanggaran Hak Cipta pada Karya Seni yang dijadikan Karya Non Fungible Token (NFT) pada Era Ekonomi Digital*”, *Jurnal Fundamental Justice*, Vol. 3, No. 1, Maret 2022.
- Guadamuz, Andres, “*The treachery of images: Non-Fungible Tokens and copyright*”, *Journal Of Intellectual Property Law and Practice*, Vol. 16, No. 12, Desember 2021.
- Henning, Justin, “*The Howey Test: Are Crypto-Assets Investment Contracts?*”, *University of Miami Business Law Review*, Vol. 27, Issue 1, Desember 2018.

- Levi, Stuart, et al., “*NFTs Raise Novel and Traditional IP and Contract Issues*”, Professional Perspective, Bloomberg Law, Maret 2021.
- Millard, Christopher, “*Blockchain and law: Incompatible codes?*”, Computer Law & Security Review, Vol. 34, No. 4, Agustus 2018.
- Prameswati, Vinanda, et al., “*Data Pribadi sebagai Objek Transaksi di NFT pada Platform Opensea*”, Jurnal Civic Hukum, Vol. 7, No. 1, Mei 2022.
- Puspasari, Shabrina, “*Perlindungan Hukum bagi Investor pada Transaksi Aset Kripto dalam Bursa Berjangka Komoditi*”, Jurist-Diction Vol. 3, No. 1, Januari 2020.
- Ramadhanty, Ghifara, et al., *Peralihan Hak Milik atas Barang melalui Jual Beli Online dengan Sistem Cash On Delivery*, Jurnal Ilmu Hukum: Fakultas Hukum Universitas Riau, Vol. 10, No. 2, Agustus 2021.
- Sulistianingsih, Dewi, et al., “*Hak Karya Cipta Non-Fungible Token (NFT) dalam Sudut Pandang Hukum Hak Kekayaan Intelektual*”, Krtha Bhayangkara, Vol. 16, No. 1, April 2022
- Syafri, Riza Aditya, et al., “*Teknologi Blockchain dan Potensinya*”, Buletin APBN, Vol. VI, Edisi 11, Juni 2021.
- Syafriana, Rizka, “*Perlindungan Konsumen dalam Transaksi Elektronik*”, De Lega Lata, Vol. 1, No. 2, Juli-Desember 2016.
- Tampubolon, Wahyu, “*Upaya Perlindungan Hukum bagi Konsumen ditinjau dari Undang Undang Perlindungan Konsumen*”, Jurnal Ilmiah Advokasi, Vol. 4, No. 1, Maret 2016.
- Trautman, Lawrence, “*Virtual Art and Non-Fungible Tokens*”, Hofstra Law Review, Vol. 50, No. 2, May 2022.
- Usanti, Trisadini Prasastinah, “*Lahirnya Hak Kebendaan*”, Perspektif, Vol. XVII, No. 1, Januari, 2012.
- Wauran-Wicaksono, Indirani, “*Hak Kekayaan Intelektual sebagai Benda: Penelusuran Dasar Perlindungan HKI di Indonesia*”, Refleksi Hukum, Vol. 9, No. 2, 2015.
- Yulia, Alis, et al., “*Pengaruh NFT terhadap Perlindungan Hak Cipta dan Dampaknya terhadap Pencemaran Lingkungan*”, Jurnal Ilmiah Galuh Justisi, Vol. 10, No. 1, Maret 2022.
- Zulaeha, Mulyani, “*Tanggung Jawab dalam Levering pada Perjanjian Jual Beli Secara Online*”, Lambung Mangkurat Law Journal, Vol. 4, No. 2, September 2019.

Hasil Penelitian/Tugas Akhir

- Doni, Sabon, 2020, *Kedudukan Fitur-fitur Virtual Game On Line Dalam Kitab Undang-undang Perdata*, Skripsi, Program Sarjana Fakultas Hukum Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Surabaya, Surabaya.
- Herian, Robert, et al., 2021, NFT – Legal Token Classification, Report, EU *Blockchain* Observatory & Forum.
- Houben, Robby, et al., 2020, “*Crypto-assets – Key developments, regulatory concerns and responses*”, *Study for the Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs, Policy Department for Economic, Scientific and Quality of Life Policies, European Parliament*, Luxembourg.
- Vinnari, Mikko, 2021, *Potential Use Cases for Non-Fungible Tokens in Combination with Physical Art*, Skripsi, Degree Programme in ICT Engineering, Tampere University of Applied Sciences, Tampere.

Artikel dalam Antologi dengan Editor

- Basu, Sean, et al., 2022, “*Crowdfunding Non-Fungible Tokens on the Blockchain*”, dalam Chang, SY., et al., *Silicon Valley Cybersecurity Conference, SVCC 2021, Communications in Computer and Information Science*, vol. 1536, Springer, Cham.
- Bues, MM., et al., “*LegalTech on the Rise: Technology Changes Legal Work Behaviours, But Does Not Replace Its Profession*”, dalam Jacob, K., Schindler, et al., 2017, *Liquid Legal. Management for Professionals*, Springer, Cham.
- Corrales, M., et al., “*Digital Technologies, Legal Design and the Future of the Legal Profession*”, dalam Corrales, M., et al., 2019, *Legal Tech, Smart Contracts and Blockchain, Perspectives in Law, Business and Innovation*, Springer, Singapore.
- Goanta, C., “*Selling LAND in Decentraland: The Regime of Non-Fungible Tokens on the Ethereum Blockchain Under the Digital Content Directive*”, dalam Lehavi, A., et al., 2020, *Disruptive Technology, Legal Innovation, and the Future of Real Estate*, Springer, Cham.

Artikel, Majalah, atau Koran

- Odinet, Chris, “*The Property Law of Tokens*”, *IOWA Public Policy Center*, 1 November 2021.

Internet

- Astuti, Retno, “Pengalihan Hak Tagih dengan *Cessie*”, <https://www.djkn.kemenkeu.go.id/artikel/baca/15372/Pengalihan-Hak-Tagih-dengan-Cessie.html>, diakses 5 Oktober 2022.
- Baliola, “*Terms and Conditions*”, <https://baliola.com/term-and-condition>, diakses 5 Oktober 2022.
- Burhan, Fahmi, “Bappebti Butuh Waktu Mengatur NFT meski Perdagangannya Kian Marak”, <https://katadata.co.id/desysetyowati/digital/622b35467c0c8/bappebti-butuh-waktu-mengatur-nft-meski-perdagangannya-kian-marak>, diakses 23 Agustus 2022.
- Belinda, Yohana, “*Indonesian teen receives MURI certificate for NFT platform donations*”, <https://www.thejakartapost.com/culture/2022/09/20/indonesian-teen-receives-muri-certificate-for-nft-platform-donations.html>, diakses 5 Oktober 2022.
- Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Dictionary, <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fungible>, diakses 5 Juni 2022.
- Capone, Alphonso, “Ketahui Pengertian Kriptografi dan Penjelasan Lengkapnya di Sini”, <https://news.tokocrypto.com/2022/05/20/kriptografi-adalah/>, diakses 21 Agustus 2022.
- Christie’s, Beeple (b. 1981), <https://onlineonly.christies.com/s/first-open-beeple/beeple-b-1981-1/112924>, diakses 17 Maret 2022.
- ClimateTrade, “What are NFTs and fungible tokens?”, <https://climatetrade.com/what-are-nfts-and-fungible-tokens/>, diakses 6 Juni 2022.
- Davidson, Sinclair, et al., “*Economics of Blockchain*”, <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2744751>, diakses 02 April 2022.
- Dinisari, Mia “Kenalan dengan Nusameta, Ekosistem Metaverse Besutan WIR Group”, <https://teknologi.bisnis.com/read/20220906/84/1574835/kenalan-dengan-nusameta-ekosistem-metaverse-besutan-wir-group>, diakses 5 Oktober.
- Dullabh, Rakhee, “*What you need to know about NFTs and smart contracts*”,

<https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=49a3d594-6a3d-4e3e-a95b-b0a8221e1c7a>, diakses 8 Juni 2022.

ECB CRYPTO-ASSETS TASK FORCE, ECB Occasional Paper No. 223, May 2019, "Crypto-Assets: Implications for financial stability, monetary policy, and payments and market infrastructures",

<https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpops/ecb.op223~3ce14e986c.en.pdf>, diakses 03 April 2022.

Ethereum.org, "Ethereum accounts", <https://ethereum.org/en/developers/docs/accounts/>, diakses 10 Juni 2022.

Ethereum.org, "Gas and Fees", <https://ethereum.org/en/developers/docs/gas/>, diakses 10 Juni 2022.

Ethereum.org, "Non-Fungible Tokens (NFT)", <https://ethereum.org/en/nft/>, diakses 6 Juni 2022.

Evandio, Akbar, "Raup Miliaran dari Jual NFT Selfie di OpenSea, Ghozali: Baru Cair Rp39 Juta", <https://teknologi.bisnis.com/read/20220118/84/1490184/raup-miliaran-dari-jual-nft-selfie-di-opensea-ghozali-baru-cair-rp39-juta>, diakses 17 Maret 2022.

Fairfield, Joshua, 2021, "Tokenized: The Law of Non-Fungible Tokens and Unique Digital Property". Indiana Law Journal, Forthcoming, <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3821102>, diakses 10 Juni 2022.

Guadamuz, Andres, "What do you actually own when you buy an NFT?", <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2022/02/non-fungible-tokens-nfts-and-copyright/>, diakses 8 Juni 2022.

IOSCO, "Issues, Risks and Regulatory Considerations Relating to Crypto-Asset Trading Platforms", <https://www.iosco.org/library/pubdocs/pdf/IOSCOPD649.pdf>, diakses 03 April 2022.

Merriam-Webster, Merriam-Webster Dictionary, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/fungible>, diakses 5 Juni 2022.

Moringiello, Juliet M., et al., 2021, "The Property Law of Tokens", Florida Law Review (Forthcoming 2022), hlm. 5, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3928901, diakses 19 Agustus 2022.

- Onkar, Singh, “*Why is Ethereum used for NFTs?*”, <https://cointelegraph.com/explained/why-is-ethereum-used-for-nfts>, diakses 6 Juni 2022.
- OpenSea Help Center, “*What are service and creator fees?*”, <https://support.opensea.io/hc/en-us/articles/1500011590241-What-are-service-and-creator-fees->, diakses 19 Agustus 2022.
- OpenSea, MLB Champions, <https://opensea.io/collection/mlb-champions>, diakses 11 Juni 2022.
- OpenSea, “*Which Blockchains does OpenSea support?*”, <https://support.opensea.io/hc/en-us/articles/4404027708051-Which-Blockchains-does-OpenSea-support->, diakses 6 Juni 2022.
- OpenSea, “*Who pays the gas fees when using Ethereum on OpenSea?*”, <https://support.opensea.io/hc/en-us/articles/360061699514-Who-pays-the-gas-fees-when-using-Ethereum-on-OpenSea->, diakses 10 Juni 2022.
- Pipolo, Julian, “*NFTs and the Law: What Do I Actually Own?*”, <https://www.lawtechnologytoday.org/2021/06/nfts-and-the-law-what-do-i-actually-own/>, diakses 8 Juni 2022.
- Rohman, Fathnur, “*Mengenal Aset Kripto, Instrumen Investasi Digital yang Populer*”, <https://katadata.co.id/agung/ekonopedia/627bce066ecc2/mengenal-aset-kripto-instrumen-investasi-digital-yang-populer>, diakses 3 Juni 2022.
- Santosa, Ari, “*Apa Itu NFT (Non-Fungible Token)?*”, <https://pintu.co.id/academy/post/nft-adalah>, diakses 5 Oktober 2022.
- Sharma, Tanusree, et al., “*It's A Blessing and A Curse: Unpacking Creators' Practices with Non-Fungible Tokens (NFTs) and Their Communities.*”, arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.13233, <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2201.13233>, diakses 8 Juni 2022.
- StarHits, “*Mahalini Raharja #20*”, <https://www.tokomall.io/detail-artwork/QmYMiPhgeUZotfofKTE6nqALQoAjpgU15smEVAefpUBZWom/35>, diakses 22 Agustus 2022.
- The Duck Song Meme, “*The Duck Song #2*”, <https://opensea.io/assets/ethereum/0x61097cc82c503ff2d95ce11edd93e0f0cab30c59/2>, diakses 22 Agustus 2022.
- TokoMall, “*Apakah ada estimasi gas fee?*”, <https://www.tokomall.io/faq/3/publishing-and-collecting-nft?categoryId=32>, diakses 19 Agustus 2022.

TokoMall, “Syarat & Ketentuan”, <https://www.tokomall.io/terms-of-service>, diakses 5 Oktober 2022.

Wang, Qin, et al., 2021, "Non-Fungible Token (NFT): Overview, evaluation, opportunities and challenges." arXiv preprint arXiv:2105.07447, hlm. 7, <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2105.07447>, diakses 8 Juni 2022.

Wikanto Adi, “Selain Open Sea, Ini Marketplace untuk Jual Beli NFT, Asli Buatan Indonesia”, <https://investasi.kontan.co.id/news/selain-open-sea-ini-marketplace-untuk-jual-beli-nft-asli-buatan-indonesia>, diakses 3 Juni 2022.

Peraturan Perundang-undangan

Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia 1945.

Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Perdata (*Burgerlijk Wetboek*), diterjemahkan oleh Subekti, R., et al., Balai Pustaka, Jakarta.

Undang-Undang Nomor 32 Tahun 1997 tentang Perdagangan Berjangka Komoditi (Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1997 Nomor 93, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 3720).

Undang-undang (UU) No. 10 Tahun 2011 tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 32 Tahun 1997 Tentang Perdagangan Berjangka Komoditi (Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2011 Nomor 79, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Nomor 5232).

Peraturan Pemerintah tentang Perdagangan Melalui Sistem Elektronik (Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2019 Nomor 222, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 6420).

Peraturan Bank Indonesia Nomor 18/40/PBI/2016 tentang Penyelenggaraan Pemrosesan Transaksi Pembayaran (Lembaran Negara Nomor 236 Tahun 2016, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Tahun 2016 Nomor 5945).

Peraturan Bank Indonesia Nomor 19/12/PBI/2017 tentang Penyelenggaraan Teknologi Finansial (Lembaran Negara Tahun 2017 Nomor 245, Tambahan Lembaran Negara Tahun 2017 Nomor 6142).