

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### Books

- Anand, R., (2004). *International Environmental Justice: A North-South Dimension*. Oxfordshire.
- Ali, Z. (2009). *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Sinar Grafika. Semarang.
- Alston, Philip, "The Not-a-Cat Syndrome: Can the International Human Rights Regime Accommodate Non-State Actors?", *Oxford University Press* (2005).
- Ashiddiqie, J. (2009). *Teori Hans Kelsen Tentang Hukum*. Konstitusi Press. Jakarta.
- Astawa, I.G.P., et al. (2008). *Dinamika Hukum dan Ilmu Perundang-Undangan di Indonesia*. Alumni. Bandung.
- Atapattu, S., Gonzales, C., et al., (2015) *The North South Divide in the International Environmental Law: Framing the Issues*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Aust, A. (2007). *Modern Treaty Law and Practice*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Averchenkova, A., et al. (2017). *Trends in Climate Change Legislation*. Edward Elgar Publishing. Cletenham.
- Bodansky, D., et al. (2017). *International Climate Change Law*. Oxford University Press. Oxford.
- Brunnee, J. (2021). *Procedure and Substance in International Environmental Law*. The Pocket Books of the Hague Academy of International Law. Hague.
- Chayes, A. & Chayes A. H. (1996). *The New Sovereignty: Compliance with International Regulatory Agreement*. Harvard University Press. Cambridge.
- Chen, W., et al. (2017). *Handbook of Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation (Second Edition)*. Springer. Berlin.
- Crawford, J. (2012). *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law*, 8th Edition. Oxford University Press. Oxford.
- Gautama, S. (2006). *Indonesian Business Law*. Citra Aditya Bakti. Bandung.
- Grotius, H. (2005). *The Rights of War and Peace*. Liberty Fund. New York.
- Hartono, S. C. (2006) *Penelitian Hukum di Indonesia Pada Akhir Abad ke-20*. Alumni. Bandung.
- Honkonen, T. (2009). *The Common but Differentiated Responsibility Principle in Multilateral Environmental Agreements: Regulatory and Policy Aspects*. Kluwer Law. Alphen aan den Rijn
- Klein, D., Carazo, M. P., et al. (2017) *The Paris Agreement on Climate Change Analysis and Commentary*. Oxford University Press. Oxford.
- Kusumaatmadja, M. & Agoes, E.R. (1990). *Pengantar Hukum Internasional*. Binacipta Bandung.
- Muhaimin. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Mataram University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Sands, P. (2003). *Principle of International Environmental Law (Second Edition)*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.
- Slaughter, A.M. & Burke, W. "The Future of International Law is Domestic (or, The European Way of Law)." *Harvard International Law Journal* Vol. 47 (2006).

Streck, C., et al. (2008). *Climate Change and Forestry: An Introduction Climate change and Forests: Emerging Policy and Market Opportunities*. Brookings Institution Press. Chatham House.

Sulistiawati, Yanti L. (2015). *External Pressures in Indonesia's REDD+ Regulatory Process*. Insist Press. Yogyakarta.

### Journals

Aldrian, E. "Decreasing trends in annual rainfalls over Indonesia: A threat for the national water resource?" *Geophysics and Meteorology Agency*, (2007).

Aldrian, E. "Meteorologi Laut Indonesia." *Geophysics and Meteorology Agency*, (2008).

Almer, C. & Winkler, R. "Analysing the Effectiveness of International Environmental Policies: The Case of the Kyoto Protocol." *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* vol. 82, (2017).

Arnold, Luke Lazarus. "Acting Locally, Thinking Globally? The Relationship Between Decentralization in Indonesia", *Journal of East Asia and International Law* vol. 2(1) (2009).

Averchenkova, A., et al. "The Impact of Strategic Climate Legislation: Evidence from Expert Interviews on the UK Climate Change Act." *Climate Policy* Vol. 21 No. 2, (2021).

Babatunde, E. "In the Light of Different National Circumstances: Equity under the Paris Agreement." *Cambridge Law Review* Vol. IV no. 2, (2019).

Bertzky, Monica; et.al. "Climate Change Mitigation Interventions in the Private Sector in Developing Countries." *Green Climate Fund and Independent Evaluation Unit*, (2021).

Bodansky, D. "A Tale of Two Architectures: The Once and Future UN Climate Change Regime" *Arizona State Law Journal* Vol. 43 no. 6, (2011).

Bodansky, D. "The History of the Climate Regime." *International Global Climate Regime* (2001).

Bodansky, D. "The Paris Climate Agreement: A New Hope?" *American Journal of International Law* vol. 11 No.2, (2016).

Bodansky, D. "The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change: A Commentary." *Yale Journal of International Law* vol. 18, (1993).

Bouwer, Kim. "The Unsexy Future of Climate Change Litigation." *Journal of Environmental Law* vol. 30 no. 3. (2018).

Burkett, Maxine "A Justice Paradox: On Climate Change, Small Island Developing States, and the Quest for Effective Legal Remedy." *University of Hawaii Law Review* Volume 35 (2013).

Burns, A. & Markman, S. J. "Understanding Separation of Powers." *Pace Law Review* Issue 3, (1987).

Butt, Simon. "The Position of International Law within the Indonesian Legal System", *Emory International Law Review* vol. 28 (2014).

Carraro, Valentina et.al. "Fears of Peers? Explaining Peer and Public Shaming in Global Governance." *Cooperation and Conflict* Vol. 5 no. 3, (2019).

Cléménçon, Raymond. "The Two Sides of the Paris Climate Agreement: Dismal Failure or Historic Breakthrough?" *Journal of Environment & Development* vol. 25, (2016).

Colbran, Nicola. "Realities and Challenges in Realising Freedom of Religion or Belief in Indonesia." *The International Journal of Human Rights* vol. 14, (2010).

Colenbrander, D. "Dissonant Discourses: Revealing South Africa's Policy toe Praxis Challenges in the Governance of Coastal Risk and Vulnerability." *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management* vol. 62 no.10, (2019).

Cullet, Philippe. "Common but Differentiated Responsibilities." *Research Handbook on International Environmental Law* (2010).

Doelle, Meinhard, "The Paris Agreement: A Historic Breakthrough or a High- Stake Experiment." *Climate Law* Vol. 1(2) (2016).

Doelle, Meinhard. "In Defence of the Paris Agreement's Compliance System: The Case for Facilitative Compliance." in *Debating Climate Law*, Cambridge University Press, (2021).

Downs, G., Danish, K., et al. "The Transformational Model of International Regime Design: Triumph of Hope or Experience?" *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* vol.38 no.3, (2000).

Dube, Lokesh Chandra. "REDD+ Under the Paris Agreement: Opportunities and Challenges for India." *Journal of Sustainable Environment al Research* Vol. 5 no. 1, (2016).

Eldridge, Philip. "Human Rights in Post-Soeharto Indonesia." *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, (2006).

Erickson, et.al. "Technologies, Policies and Measures for GHG Abatement in the Urban Scale." *Greenhouse Gas Measurement and Management* vol. 13, (2013).

Eskander and Fankhauser. "Reduction in Greenhouse Gas Emissions by National Climate Legislation." *Nature Climate Change* vol. 10 no. 8, (2020).

Falkner, Robert. "The Paris Agreement and the New Logic of International Climate Politics." *International Affairs* vol.92, (2016).

Freeman, A. "Responsibility of States for Unlawful Acts of their Armed Forces." *Recueil des Cours de l'Academie de Droit International* Vol 88. (2012)

French, D. "Developing States and International Environmental Law; The Importance of Differentiated Responsibilities." *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* vol. 49 no.1, (2005).

Frumhoff, Peter; et.al. "The Climate Responsibilities of Industrial Carbon Producers." *Climatic Change* (2015).

Gehring, Thomas. "International Environmental Regimes: Dynamic Sectoral Legal Systems." *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* vol 1, (1990).

Groom, B., et al., "Carbon Emissions reductions from Indonesia's Moratorium on Forest Concessions are Cost Effective Yet Contribute Little to Paris Pledges." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* vol. 119(5), (2022).

Gunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change." *Law and Policy*, (2017).

Guzman, A. T. "A Compliance-Based Theory of International Law." *California Law Review* Vol.90 No.6, (2002).

Hakim, D. L. & Herdiansah, D. "Food Security Production in Indonesia as Impact of Global Climate Change" *International Journal of Environmental and Agriculture Research* Vol.3 No.7, (2017).

Haris, Siti Melinda; et.al. "Roles of Non-Governmental Organizations in the National Climate Change Governance: A Systematic Literature Review." *Journal of Administrative Science*, (2021).

Henkin, Louis. "The Constitution and United States Sovereignty: A Century of Chinese Exclusion and Its Progeny." *Harvard Law Review* vol. 100, (1987).

- Hohne, Niklas, et.al. "The Paris Agreement: Resolving the Inconsistency between Global Goals and National Contributions," *Climate Policy* vol. 17 no. 1, (2017).
- Houghton. "Aboveground Forest Biomass and The Global Carbon Balance Aboveground Forest Biomass and the Global Carbon Balance." *Global Change Biology* vol. 11, (2005).
- Huggins, A. & Karim, M. F., "Shifting Traction: Differential Treatment and Substantive and Procedural Regard in the International Climate Change Regime." *Transnational Environmental Law* Vol.5 No. 2, (2016).
- Pee, Jacqueline; Osofsky, Hari. "Climate Change Litigation." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, (2020).
- Ausubel, Jesse; Victor, David. "Verification of International Agreement." *Annual Review of Energy and the Environment* vol. 17 no. 1, (1992).
- Jodoin, Sebastien; Mason-Case, Sebastien. "What Difference Does CBDR Make? A Socio-Legal Analysis of the Role of Differentiation in the Transnational Legal for REDD+." *Transnational Environmental Law* vol. 5 no.2, (2016).
- Joeri Rogelj et.al, 'Copenhagen Pledges are Paltry', *Nature* vol. 464, (2010).
- Goldstein, Judith. 'International Law and Domestic Institutions: Reconciling North American Unfair Trade Laws.' *International Organization* vol 50, (1996).
- Justin Farrell, 'Corporate Funding and Ideological Polarization about Climate Change', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* vol. 92 (2016).
- Karlsson- Vinkhuyzen, Sylvia; et.al. "Entry into Force and Then? The Paris Agreement and State Accountability." *Climate Policy*, (2018).
- Krasner, Stephen D, "Building Democracy After Conflict: The Case for Shared Sovereignty", *Journal of Democracy* vol. 16 (2005).
- Lankao, P Romero, "Urban Transformative Potential in a Changing Climate", *Nature Climate Change* vol. 8 no.9 (2018).
- Lawrence and Wong. "Soft Law in the Paris Climate Agreement: Strength or Weakness?" *Review of European, Comparative, and International Environmental Law*, (2017).
- Lazarus, Richard. "Super Wicked Problems and Climate Change: Restraining the Present to Liberate the Future." *Cornell Law Review* vol. 94 no. 5, (2009).
- Lopez, Luis Antonio, et.al. "The Carbon Footprint of the US Multinationals' Foreign Affiliates." *Nature Communication* vol. 10, (2019).
- Manning and Purnagunawan. "Survey of Recent Developments", *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* vol. 47 no. 3, (2011).
- Mayer, B. "International Obligations Relating to Nationally Determined Contributions." *Transnational Environmental Law* vol. 7 no. 2, (2018).
- Mayer, B. "Obligation of Conduct in the International Law on Climate Change: A Defence." *European Comparative and International Environmental Law* vol.27.2, (2018).
- Meyer, Lukas H; Roser, Roser. "Climate Justice and Historical Emissions", *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy* vol. 13, (2010).
- Morrow, J. "When Do States Follow the Law of War", *American Political Science Review* (2007), page. 560.
- Naylor, R., Battisti, et.al. "Assessing Risks of Climate Variability and Climate Change for Indonesian Rice Agriculture." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* (2007).
- Nugroho, A. W. "Membaca Arah Perubahan Tata Kelola Kehutanan Pasca Terbitnya UUCK." *Jurnal Hukum Lingkungan Indonesia* Vol. 7 No. 2, (2021).

Pambudhi, H. D. & Ramadayanti, E. "Menilai kKembali Politik Hukum Perlindungan Lingkungan dalam Undang-Undang Cipta Kerja." *Jurnal Hukum Lingkungan Indonesia* vol. 7 no. 2, (2021).

Pauw, Pieter, et.al. "Different Perspective on Differentiated Responsibilities: A State-of-the Art Review of the Notion of Common but Differentiated Responsibilities in International Negotiations." Discussion Paper of Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik, (2014).

Pistorius, Til. "From RED to REDD+: The Evolution of Forest-Based Mitigation Approach for Developing Countries." *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability* vol. 4 no. 6, (2012).

Pistorius, Til, et. al, "A Historical institutionalist View on Merging LULUCF and REDD+ in a post-2020 Climate Agreement", *International Environmental Agreement: Politics, Law and Economics* vol. 17 (2017).

Preston, B. J. "The Art of Judging Environmental Disputes." *Southern Cross University Law Review* Vol. 12, (2008).

Preston, B. J. "The Contribution of the Courts in Tackling Climate Change." *Journal of Environmental Law* vol. 28, (2016).

Rajamani, Lavanya. "Ambition and Differentiation in the 2015 Paris Agreement: Interpretative Possibilities and Underlying Politics." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* vol. 65, (2016).

Rajamani, Lavanya. "The 2015 Paris Agreement: Interplay Between Hard, Soft, and Non-Obligations." *Journal of Environmental Law*, (2016).

Rajamani, Lavanya. "The Warsaw Climate Negotiations: Emerging Understandings and Battle Lines Agreement." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* vol.65, (2014).

Rajamani, Lavanya; Brunnée, Jutta. "The Legality of Downgrading Nationally Determined Contribution: Lessons from the US Disengagement." *Journal of Environmental Law*, (2017).

Rajavuoru, Mikko, "The Role of Non-State Actors in Climate Law." Cambridge University Press,(2021).

Raustiala, Kal. "Non-state Actors in the Global Climate Regime." *International Relations and Global Climate Change*, (2001).

Raustiala, Kal. "The Architecture of International Cooperation: Transgovernmental Networks and the Future of International Law." *Virginia Journal of International Law* Vol.40, (2002).

Rodhe, H., Charlson, R., et al. "Svante Arrhenius and the Greenhouse Effect." *Ambio* vol. 26 no.1, (1997).

Santilli, Marcio. "Tropical Deforestation and the Kyoto-Protocol: An Editorial Essay." *Climate Change* vol. 71 no. 3, (2005).

Shishlov, I., Morel, R., et al., "Compliance of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol in the First Commitment Period." *Climate Policy* vol.16 no. 6, (2016).

Simmons, B.A. "Money and the Law: Why Comply with the Public International Law of Money?" *Yale Journal of International Law* vol. 25 no. 2, (2000).

Slade, Tuiloma Neroni. "The Making of International Law: The Role of Small Island States", *Temple International & Amp Comparative Law Journal* Volume 17 (2003).

Slaughter, A.M. "Judicial Globalization." *Virginia Journal of International Law* Vol. 43, (2000).

Sofia, E. "The Legal Implication of Paris Agreement to the UNFCCC in Reducing Carbon Emission Through REDD+ Program Based on the Blue Carbon in Indonesia." *Jurnal Magister Hukum Udayana* Vol. 8 no. 2, (2018).



Spaak, Torben. "Kelsen on Monism and Dualism.", *Basic Concepts of Public International Law: Monism and Dualism*, (2013).

Sulistiawati, Linda Yanti. "Indonesia's Climate Change National Determined Contribution, a Farfetched Dream or Possible Reality?" *IOP Science*, (2019).

Sunarto, et.al, 'Implications of the Omnibus Law on Job Creation towards the Indonesian Forestry Sector', *Fiant Justisia Jurnal Ilmu Hukum* Vol. 15 (2021).

Supriyanto, H. "Pemisahan Fungsi Kekuasaan Eksekutif dan Yudikatif." *Jurnal Legislasi Indonesia* vol.1 no.1, (2004).

Tienhaara, Kyla. "Regulatory Chill in a Warming World: The Threat to Climate Policy Posed by Investor-State Dispute Settlement". *Transnational Environmental Law* vol. 7. (2018).

Unger, C. S., et al., "The Paris Agreement: A New Beginning." *Journal for European Environmental & Planning Law* vol. 13, (2016).

Voigt, C. & Ferreira. (2016). *Dynamic Differentiation: The Principles of CBDR-RC, Progression and Highest Possible Ambition in the Paris Agreement*. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Voigt, C. & Gao, X. "Accountability in the Paris Agreement: The Interplay between Transparency and Compliance." *Nordic Environmental Journal* (2020).

Wang and Gao. "Reflection and Operationalization of the Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities Principle in the Transparency Framework under the International Climate Regime." *Advances in Climate Change Research* vol. 9, (2018).

Wardana, A. "The Kyoto Protocol's Dilemma: An Assessment of the Flexible Mechanisms in Addressing Climate Change." *Jurnal Advokasi* Vol.2, No.2, (2012).

Werksman, J. "International Legal Character of the Paris Agreement: A New Beginning." *Journal of Environmental and Planning Law* Vol. 13 no. 3, (2016).

Wicaksono, A. "Kolaborasi Multi Aktor dalam Program Restorasi Gambut di Provinsi Riau." *Jurnal Administrasi dan Kebijakan Publik* Vol.4, No.2, (2019).

William Hare, et. al. 'The Architecture of the Global Climate Regime: a Top-down Perspective.' *Climate Policy* vol. 10 (2010).

Zahar, A. "A Bottom-Up compliance Mechanism for the Paris Agreement.", *Chinese Journal of Environmental Law* Vol. 1 No. 1 (2017).

Zaman, Sharaban Tahura. "Exploring the Legal Nature of Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs) under International Law." *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* vol. 26 no.1 (2015).

Zaman, Sharaban Tahura. "The Bottom-up Pledge and Review Approach of the Nationally Determined Contributions in the Paris Agreement: A Historical Breakthrough or Setback in New Climate Governance?" *Institute of Advanced Legal Studies* Vol. 5 no.2, (2018).

### **Conference Papers**

Joy, A. "Following the Money Trail: The Challenges in Illegal Logging Investigations" 16th International Anti-Corruption Conference, (2010).

Savaresi, A. "The Paris Agreement: Reflections on an International Law Odyssey" ESIL Conference Paper, (2016).

Wicaksono, A. "Peatlands Restoration Policies in Indonesia: Success or Failure?" *IOP Conference Series* 995, (2022).

## Report

- Allain-Dupre, D. "Multi-level Governance of Public Investment: Lessons from the Crisis." OECD Regional Development Working Papers, (2011).
- Costantini, Valeria; et al. "Interpreting Bargaining Strategies of Developing Countries in Climate Negotiations: A Quantitative Approach." SEEDS Working Paper, (2016).
- Dwisatrio, Bimo. "The Context of REDD+ in Indonesia: Drivers, Agents and Institutions (Second Edition)." CIFOR Occasional Paper 216, (2021)
- Federici, Sando; et.al. "Forest Mitigation: A Permanent Contribution to the Paris Agreement." Climate and Land Use Alliance, (2018).
- Fransen, Taryn, et.al. "Enhancing NDCs by 2020: Achieving the Goals of the Paris Agreement." World Resources Institute Research Paper, (2017).
- Freedom-Kai, Philips. "Participation of Non-party Stakeholders under the UNFCCC", CIGI Papers no. 205, (2018).
- Hale, Thomas. "The Role of Sub-state and Non- state Actors in International Climate Processes." Chatham House Research Paper, (2018).
- Indarto, Giorgio Budi; et.al. "The Context of REDD+ in Indonesia." CIFOR, (2012).
- International Labour Office. "Indigenous People and Climate Change." ILO, (2017)
- International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs. "A New Paradigm of Climate Partnership with Indigenous People." IWGIA Briefing Paper. (2022)
- Inter-Parliamentary Union. "Parliamentary Action Plan on Climate Change." IPU, (2016).
- LEDS Global Partnership. "Integrating National and Sub-National Climate Actions." LEDS Working Draft, (2014).
- Marti S. "Losing Ground: The human rights impacts of oil palm plantation expansion in Indonesia." Friends of the Earth, Life Mosaic and Sawit Watch, (2008).
- Martin-Garcia, Jorge, et.al, "Sustainable Forest Management: An Introduction Overview", InTech (2012).
- Ministry of Environment and Forestry. 'The State of Indonesia's Forest.' Ministry of Environment and Forestry, (2020).
- Nakashima, Douglas, et.al. "Weathering Uncertainty: Traditional Knowledge for Climate Change Assessment and Adaptation." UNESCO (2012).
- Natural Resources Development Center. "Konsep REDD+ dan Implementasinya." The Nature Conservancy Program Terrestrial Indonesia, (2013).
- Nawir, Ani; et.al. 'Forest Rehabilitation in Indonesia: Where to After More than Three Decades.' CIFOR, (2012).
- OECD, "The Interface between Subnational and National Levels of Government", Better Regulation in Europe: Ireland,(2010).
- Pablo, Juan; et.al. "What Roles do sub-national Governments Play in Nationally Determined Contributions." CIFOR Info Brief, (2018).
- Patunru, Arianto A., Haryoko, Anthea, "Forest Ownership and Management in Indonesia", CIPS Policy Recommendation no. 2 (2015).
- Resosudarmo, B; Nawir, Ani, et. al. "Forest Land Use Dynamics in Indonesia." ANU Working Paper in Trade and Developments, (2012)
- Setzer and Higham. "Global Trends in Climate Change Litigation: 2021 Snapshot." Grantham Research Institute Policy Report ,(2021).

Setzer and Vanhala. "Climate Change Litigation: A Review of Research on Courts and Litigants in Climate Governance." WIREs Climate Change, (2019).

Sheil, Douglas, Casson, Anne et. al. "The Impacts and Opportunities of Palm Oil in Southeast Asia." CIFOR Occasional Paper, (2019).

Shoch, David. 'Project Developer's Guidebook to VCS REDD Methodologies.' Conservation International, (2013).

Sulistiawati, Linda Yanti, et.al. "Environmental Courts and Tribunals – 2021: A Guide for Policymakers." United Nations Environment Programs, (2022)

Tacconi, L. "Kebakaran Hutan di Indonesia: Penyebab, biaya, dan Implikasi Kebijakan." CIFOR Occasional Paper, (2003).

USAID. "Indonesia: Cost of Climate Change 2050." USAID Technical Report, (2016).

Venner, Juan, et.al. "Scaling-Up Ambition: Leveraging Nationally Determined Contributions and Long-Terms Strategies to Achieve the Paris Agreement Goals", WRI Working paper, (2019).

Wijaya, Arief; et.al. "How can Indonesia Achieve its Climate Change Mitigation Goal an Analysis of Potential Emission Reduction from Energy and Land-Use Policies." World Resources Institute Working Paper, (2017).

World Bank. "Climate Risk Profile: Indonesia", World Bank Group, (2021).

World Bank. "Enhancing Carbon Stocks and Reducing CO2 Emission in Agriculture and Natural Resources Management Projects", World Bank Toolkit .(2012)

UN General Assembly, "United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change", 1771 U.N.T.S. 107, 165; S. Treaty Doc No. 102-38 (1992); U.N. Doc. A/AC.237/18 (Part II)/Add.1; 31 I.L.M. 849

#### **International Framework Treaty**

UN General Assembly, "United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change", 1771 U.N.T.S. 107, 165; S. Treaty Doc No. 102-38 (1992); U.N. Doc. A/AC.237/18 (Part II)/Add.1; 31 I.L.M. 849.

#### **International Treaties**

UNFCCC, "Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change", 37 I.L.M. 22 (1998); 2303 U.N.T.S. 148; U.N. Doc FCCC/CP/1997/7/Add.1

UNFCCC, Paris Agreement, FCCC/CP/2015/10/Add.1.

"Agreement Between the Government of Canada and the Government of the United States America on Air Quality" (1991), 30 ILM 676.

"Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora", (adopted 3 March 1973, entered into force 1 July 1975), 993 UNTS 243.

"Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat", 996 UNTS 245.

#### **Case Laws**

ICJ, "Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro)", Judgement of 26 February 2007.



### **Indonesian Laws and Regulations**

Law 31 of 2009 on Meteorology, Climatology, and Geophysics  
Law 32 of 2009 on Environmental Protection and Management  
Law no. 16 of 2016 on the Ratification of the Paris Agreement  
Law no. 11 of 2020 on Job Creation  
Government Regulation No. 46/2016 on procedures for the Implementation of Strategic Environmental Assessment (Kajian Lingkungan Hidup Strategis – KLHS)  
Government Regulation No. 46 of 2017 on Environmental Economic instrument  
Presidential Regulation No. 61/2011 on National Action Plan to Reduce GHG Emissions  
Presidential Regulation No. 71/2011 on National GHG Inventory  
Presidential Regulation No. 98 of 2021 on the Implementation of Carbon Economic Value for Achieving Nationally Determined Contribution Target and Controlling Greenhouse Gas Emissions in National Development

### **UNGA Resolution**

United Nations Resolution no. 43/53, “Protection of Global Climate for Present and Future Generations of Mankind”, UN Docs A/Res/43/53 (1988), paragraph 1.  
UNGA Res 45/212, “Protection of global climate for present and future generations of mankind”, UN Docs A/RES/45/212 (1988), paragraph 2.

### **COP Decisions**

UNFCCC, Decision 1/CP.1, “The Berlin Mandate: Review of the Adequacy of Article 4 paragraph 2 (a) and (b), of the Convention, including proposals related to a protocol and decisions on follow up”, FCCC/CP/1995/7/Add. 1, 6 June 1995.  
UNFCCC, Decision 1/CP.2, “Annex: The Geneva Ministerial Declaration”, FCCC/CP/1996/15/Add.1, 29 October 1996.  
UNFCCC, Decision 1/CP.17, “Establishment of an Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action”, UN Doc. FCCC/CP/2011/9/Add.1, 15 Mar. 2012.  
UNFCCC, Decision 1/CP.20, “Action taken by the Conference of the Parties at its Twentieth Session”, FCCC/CP/2014/10/Add.1/  
UNFCCC, Decision 1/CP.21, “Adoption of the Paris Agreement”, UN Doc. FCCC/CP/2015/10/Add.1, 13 Dec 2015.

### **IPCC Assessment Reports**

IPCC. “Contribution of Working Group II to the Third Assessment Report: Mitigation.” Cambridge University Press for IPCC, (2001).  
IPCC. “Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.” Cambridge University Press, (2014).  
IPCC. “Contribution of Working Group III to the Sixth Assessment Report of Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.” UNFCCC, (2022).

### **Indonesian Climate Change Documents**

Direktorat Inventarisasi GRK Dan MPV. "Pedoman Penyusunan Metodologi Penghitungan Reduksi Emisi dan/atau Peningkatan Serapan GRK dalam Kerangka Validasi Dan Verifikasi Pernyataan Capaian Aksi Mitigasi, Direktorat Jenderal Pengendalian Perubahan Iklim Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan." Ditjen PPI KLHK, (2019).

Government of Indonesia. "First nationally determined contribution republic of Indonesia: United Nations framework convention on climate change." UNFCCC, (2016).

Government of Indonesia. "Indonesian Second Biennial Update Report", UNFCCC, (2018) available at [https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Indonesia-2nd\\_BUR.pdf](https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/Indonesia-2nd_BUR.pdf)

Government of Indonesia. "Indonesia Long-Term Strategy for Low Carbon and Climate Resilience 2050." UNFCCC (2021).

Government of Indonesia. "Third National Communication", UNFCCC, (2018).

Masripatin, Nur; et. al. "Strategi Implementasi NDC", Direktorat Jenderal Pengendalian Perubahan Iklim (2017).

Masripatin, Nur; et. al, "Perubahan Iklim, Perjanjian Paris, dan Nationally Determined Contribution", Direktorat Jenderal Pengendalian Perubahan Iklim (2016).

Rachmawaty, M.Sc, Ir. Emma (eds), "Peta Jalan Implementasi Nationally Determined Contributions: Mitigasi", KLHK (2019).

### **Thesis**

Abubakar, Rashid. "The Evolution of Differentiation in International Climate Change Law and its Implication for the Effectiveness of the Paris Agreement." University of Nairobi School of Law Dissertation, (2019).

Wongkar, Etheldreda E.L.T. "Indonesian Action Plan in Reducing Emission in the Forestry Sector through Social Forestry." Repository Universitas Gadjah Mada (2020).

### **Online Sources**

Center for Climate and Energy Solutions (C2ES). "Legal Issues Related to the Paris Agreement." available at <https://www.c2es.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/legal-issues-related-paris-agreement.pdf>, Accessed 12 January 2022.

Derouin, Sarah. "Deforestation: Facts, Causes & Effects." Live Science. Available at <https://www.livescience.com/27692-deforestation.html>, Accessed on 1 December 2022.

Dodwell, Chris; et.al. 'CDKN Planning for NDC Implementation: A Quick-Start Guide.' available at <https://ndc-guide.cdkn.org/book/planning-for-ndc-implementation-a-quick-start-guide/mitigation/> Accessed 17 June 2022.

Doyle, Alister, et.al. "Copenhagen Accord Climate Pledges too Weak: UN", Reuters, available at <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-climate-accord-idUSTRE62U13M2010033>, accessed 4 January 2022.

Dunne, "The Carbon Brief Profile: Indonesia." Carbonbrief. <https://www.carbonbrief.org/the-carbon-brief-profile-indonesia>, Accessed 1 January 2022.

Global Forest Watch. "Indonesia Deforestation Rates and Statistics." Global Forest Watch. available at <https://www.globalforestwatch.org/dashboards/country/IDN>, Accessed, 2 December 2021.

Hans Nicholas Jong. "Indonesia Won't Sacrifice Economy' for more Ambitious Emission Cuts." Mongabay. available at <https://news.mongabay.com/2020/04/indonesia-emissions-reduction-climate-carbon-economy-growth/>, Accessed on 9 October 2022.

Kelly Levin and Taryn Fransen. 'Insider: Why Are INDC Studies Reaching Different Temperature Estimates?' WRI Technical Perspective available at <https://www.wri.org/insights/insider-why-are-indc-studies-reaching-different-temperature-estimates> , Accessed on 10 July 2022.

KLHK, "UU Cipta kerja Aktualisasi Keseimbangan Ekonomi dan Lingkungan", KLHK, available at [https://www.menlhk.go.id/site/single\\_post/4171](https://www.menlhk.go.id/site/single_post/4171), Accessed on 12 September 2022.

Madani. "Omnibus Law on Job Creation: Injuring Climate Commitment, Accelerating Forest Loss, Perpetuating Disasters." Available at <https://madaniberkelanjutan.id/2020/10/13/omnibus-law-job-creation-injuring-climate-commitment-accelerating-forest-loss-perpetuating-disasters> , Accessed on 9 October 2022.

Pickering, Heath "Why do States Mostly Obey International Law." E-International Relations. Available at <https://www.e-ir.info/2014/02/04/why-do-states-mostly-obey-international-law/>, Accessed on 20 July 2022.

Shakya, Clare, et.al. "Why an effective Ambition Mechanism is Vital to Deliver the Paris Agreement." Oxford Climate Policy Blog. Available at [https://blog.oxfordclimatepolicy.org/why-an-effective-ambition-mechanism-is-vital-to-deliver-the-paris-agreement/#\\_ftn3](https://blog.oxfordclimatepolicy.org/why-an-effective-ambition-mechanism-is-vital-to-deliver-the-paris-agreement/#_ftn3), Accessed on 5 June 2022.

UNFCCC "First nationally determined contribution republic of Indonesia: United Nations framework convention on climate change", available at <http://www4.unfccc.int>, Accessed on 2 November 2021.

UNFCCC, "UNFCCC Webinar on Synthesis Report for the Technical Assessment Component of the First Global Stocktake", available at <https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/SYR%20Webinar%20presentation%20for%20the%20Global%20Stocktake.pdf>, Accessed 17 June 2022.

University of Notre Dame "Notre Dame Global Adaptation Initiative", <https://gain.nd.edu/our-work/country-index/> , Accessed on 2 December 2021.

Voigt, Christina. "Paris Agreement: What is the Standard of Conduct for Parties?" Questions if International Law. available at <http://www.qil-qdi.org/paris-agreement-standard-conduct-parties/>, Accessed 3 July 2022.

World Wild Fund. "WWF Checklist for the NDCs We Want", World Wild Fund, available at [https://wwfint.awsassets.panda.org/downloads/wwf\\_ndcs\\_we\\_want\\_checklist.pdf](https://wwfint.awsassets.panda.org/downloads/wwf_ndcs_we_want_checklist.pdf), Accessed 5 June 2022.

### **Miscellaneous**

Depledge, Joanna. "Tracing the Origins of the Kyoto Protocol: An Article-by-Article Textual History." TP/2000/2 Vol. 3, (2000).