

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, A., Chaudhary, H., Suryavanshi, R. dan Srivastava, A., (2016) Distal Shoe Space Maintainer in Maxillary Arch. *International Journal of Recent Scientific Research*. 7(5) : 10725-10728.
- Abdurachman, (2018) *Anatomi Senyum : Kajian Kinesiologi*. Surabaya : Airlangga University Press, pp 3-7.
- Aka, P. S., Yagan, M., Canturk, N. dan Dagalp, R., (2016) *Primary Tooth Development In Infancy : A Text and Atlas*. USA : CRC Press, pp 1.
- Al-Shawaf, R. dan Al-Faleh, W., (2011) Craniofacial Characteristics in Sudi Down's Syndrome. *King Saud University Journal of Dental Sciences*. 2:17-22
- Ali, N., dan Gartika, M., (2012) Comparison of the Upper, Middle, and Lower Vertical Facial Height Between *Down Syndrome* and Normal Children. *Padjadjaran Journal of Dentistry*. 24(2) : 91-99.
- Allareddy, V., Ching, N., Macklin, E., Voelz, L., Weintraub, G., Davidson, E., Prock, L. A., Rosen, D., Brunn, R. dan Skotko, B., (2016) Craniofacial Features As Assessed By Lateral Cephalometric Measurements In Children With Down Syndrome. *Progress in Orthodontics* : 1-12.
- Amelia, C. P., Chemiawan, E., dan Hidayat, S., (2016) Gambaran Erupsi Gigi Pada Anak Kembar. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Unpad*. 28(2) : 101-105.
- Amrullah , S. S. A. dan Handayani, H., (2014) Faktor-faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Keterlambatan Erupsi Gigi Permanen Pada Anak. *Makassar Dental Journal*. 3(1) : 1-5
- Asim, A., Kumar, A., Muthuswamy, S., Jain, S., dan Agarwal, S., (2015) Down Syndrome : As Insight of The Disease. *Journal of Biomedical Science*. 5 : 22-41.
- Baral, Lobo, Menezes, Kanchan, Krishan, Bhattacharya, dan Hiremath. 2010. An Anthropometric Study of Facial Height Among Four Endogamous Communities in The District of Nepal. *Singapore Med J*. 51(3) : 212-215.
- Cheng, R. H. W., Yiu, C. K. Y., dan Leung W. K., (2011). *Oral Health in Individuals With Down Syndrome, Prenatal Diagnosis and Screening for Down Syndrome, Prof. Subrata Dey (Ed)*. Croatia : InTech, pp 59-65.
- Cobourne, M., dan Dibiase, A., (2016) *Handbook of Orthodontics*. 2th ed. Elsevier : New York.

- Darby, M. L. dan Walsh, M. M., (2015) *Dental Hygiene: Theory and Practice*. 4th ed. St. Louis : Elsevier, pp 789.
- Drake, R. L., Vogl, A. W., dan Mitchell, A. W. M., (2015) *Gray's Anatomy : For Students Flash Cards*. 3th ed. Cleveland : Elsevier.
- Grippaudo, Paolantonio, Antonini, Saulle, Torre, dan Deli. 2016. Association Between Oral habits, Mouth Breathing and Malocclusion. *Acta Otorhinolaryngologica Italica*. 36 : 386-394.
- Gupta, P. V., (2016) *Pediatric Dentistry for Special Child*. 1st ed. New Delhi : Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, pp 259-268.
- Hannequin, M, dkk. 1999. Significance of Oral Health in Persons With Down Syndrome : A Literature Review. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*. 41 : 275-276.
- Hidajah, N., Budijanana, I. D. G., Syahrul, D., dan Himawan, R. A. 2019. Hubungan Tinggi Wajah Bawah Dengan Lebar Senyum Pada Suku Bali di FKG Universitas Mahasaraswati Denpasar. *Interdental Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*. 15(2) : 67-69.
- Ifwandi, Rahmayani, L. dan Maylanda, A., (2016) Proporsi Tinggi Wajah Pada Relasi Molar Klas I dan Klas II Divisi 2 Angle Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Syiah Kuala. *Journal Of Syiah Kuala Dentistry Society*. 1(2) : 153-160.
- Irwanto, Wicaksono, H., Ariefa, A., dan Samosir, S., M., (2019) *A-Z Sindrom Down*. Surabaya : Airlangga University Press, pp 1-12.
- Kallianpur, S., Ami, D., Sowmya, K., U, S, Sudheendra., dan Pratamesh, J., (2011) An Atropometric Analysis of Facial Height Arch Length and Palatal Rugae in The Indian and Nepalese Population. *Journal of Forensic Dental Sciences*. 3(1) : 33-37.
- Kemenkes RI., (2018) *Laporan Nasional Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2018*. Jakarta : Lembaga Penerbit Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan, pp 236.
- Kusuma, A. R. P. 2010. Bernafas Lewat Mulut Sebagai Faktor Ekstrinsik Etiologi Maloklusi. *Majalah Ilmiah Sultan Agung*. 48(123) : 5-7.
- Lubis, M. M. dan Fulvian, J. 2021. Perbedaan Tinggi Vertikal Wajah Pada Maloklusi Kelas I dan II Skeletal. *Padjadjaran Journal of Dental Researchers and Students*. 5(1) : 51-56.

- Marrewijk, D. J. F., Stiphout, M. A. E., Bosma, W. R., Bronkhorst, E. M., dan Ongkosuwito, E. M., (2016) The Relationship Between Craniofacial Development and Hypodontia in Patients With Down Syndrome. *European Journal of Orthodontics*. 38(2) : 178-183.
- McCauley, L. K. dan Somerman, M. J., (2012) *Mineralized Tissues in Oral and Craniofacial Science : Biological Principles and Clinical Correlates*. USA : Wiley-Blackwell, pp 4.
- Mellion, J. Z., Behrents, R. G., dan Johnston, L. E., (2013) The Pattern of Facial Skeletal Growth and Its Relationship to Various Common Indexes of Maturation. *American Journal of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics*. 143(6) : 845-854.
- Mesa, J.M., Duquia, R.P. dan Bastos, J.L., (2016) Sampling: How to Select Participants in My Research Study?. *An Bras Dermatol*. 91(3) : 326-330.
- Nurhajjah, S., Mariko, R., dan Ramayumi, R., (2014) Ekspresi Gen Superoxide Dismutase 1 Serta Hubungannya Dengan Fungsi Timus Penderita Down Syndrome. *MKA Jurnal Unand*. 37(2) : 1-10.
- Ohazama dan Sharpe., (2007) Expression of Claudins in Murine Tooth Development. *Development Dynamic*. 263 : 290-294.
- Pawinru, A. S., (2020) Etiology and Treatment of Mouth Breathing Habit. *Makassar Dental Journal*. 9(3) : 243-247.
- Primasari, A., (2018) *Embriologi dan Tumbuh Kembang Rongga Mulut*. Medan : USU Press.
- Primasari, A. dan Faradina, E., (2016) Perbedaan Lingkar Kepala Pada Manifestasi Kraniofasial Penderita Down Syndrome Usia 5-25 Tahun Di UPT SLB-E Negeri Pembina Sumatera Utara. *Dentika Dental Journal*. 19(1) : 32-37.
- Primawati, R. S., (2020) Model Konseptual Pendidikan Kesehatan Gigi Menggunakan Musik Tari dan Lagubagi Anak Down Syndrome. *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan Gigi (JKG)*. 1(2) : 39-45.
- Rahayu, Y. C., (2016) Role of Homeobox Genes in Developmental Anomalies of Teeth. *Proccedings Book FORKINAS VI FKG UNEJ 14th-15th* : 314-323.
- Romdhon, A. R., (2015) Identifikasi Forensik Rekonstruktif Menggunakan Indeks Kefalometris. *Majority*. 4(8) : 23-28.
- Sadacharan, C. M., (2016) Vertical and Horizontal Facial Proportions of American Men. *Anat Cell Biol*. 49 : 125-131.

- Salmiah, S. dan Mustafa, N. S., (2016) Gambaran Maloklusi dan Kebiasaan Buruk Penderita Sindrom Down Usia 6-18 Tahun Di SLB-C Kota Medan. *Dentika Dental Journal*. 19(1) : 42-46.
- Sandy, L. P. A., (2017) Peran Orang Tua Terhadap Keterampilan Menyikat Gigi dan Mulut Pada Anak Disabilitas Intelektual. *Jurnal Teknosains*. 7(1) : 53-58.
- Senjaya, A. A., (2012) Kebiasaan Buruk Yang Dapat Merubah Bentuk Wajah. *Jurnal skala husada*. 9(1) : 22-27.
- Sinaga, L. A., Apriyono, D. K. dan Novita, M., (2018) Gambaran Erupsi Gigi Permanen Pada Anak Sindrom Down Usia 10-16 Tahun di Sekolah Luar Biasa Kabupaten Jember. *Indonesian Journal of Legal and Forensic Science*. 1 : 8-14.
- Wijaya, Y., Himawan, L. S., dan Odang, R. W., (2013) Occlusal Grinding Pattern During Sleep Bruxism and Temporomandibular Disorder. *Journal of Dentistry Indonesia*. 20(2) : 25-31.
- Wilson, N. J., Lin, Z., Villarosa, A., Lewis, P., Philip, P., Sumar, B., dan George, A., (2019) Countering the Poor Oral Health of People With Intellectual and Developmental Disability : a Scoping Literature Review. *BMC Public Health*. 19(1530) : 1-16.
- Zellatifanny, C.M. dan Mudjiyanto, B., (2018) Tipe Penelitian Deskripsi dalam Ilmu Komunikasi. *Jurnal Diakom*. 1(2) : 83-90.