

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahnach, M. dan Doghmi, K. (2020) "Impact of COVID-19 pandemic on bone marrow transplantation in Morocco," *The Pan African medical journal*, 35(Supp 2), hal. 5. doi: 10.11604/pamj.2020.35.5.22619.
- Albitar, O. *dkk.* (2020) "Risk factors for mortality among COVID-19 patients," (January).
- Alkundi, A. dan Momoh, R. (2020) "COVID-19 infection and diabetes mellitus," *Journal of Diabetes, Metabolic Disorders & Control*, 7(4), hal. 119–120. doi: 10.15406/jdmcd.2020.07.00212.
- de Almeida Pititto, B. dan Ferreira, S. R. G. (2020) "Diabetes and covid-19: More than the sum of two morbidities," *Revista de Saude Publica*, 54, hal. 1–9. doi: 10.11606/S1518-8787.2020054002577.
- Amalia, Susilani and Wibowo, T. A. (2015) *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Untuk Mahasiswa Kesehatan*. 1 ed. Yogyakarta: Graha Cendekia.
- Biswas, M. *dkk.* (2021) "Association of Sex, Age, and Comorbidities with Mortality in COVID-19 Patients: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis," *Intervirolgy*, 64(1), hal. 36–47. doi: 10.1159/000512592.
- Bravi, F. *dkk.* (2020) "Predictors of severe or lethal COVID-19, including angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors and angiotensin II receptor blockers, in a sample of infected Italian citizens," *PLoS ONE*, 15(6 June), hal. 1–10. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0235248.
- Çakır Edis, E. (2020) "Chronic pulmonary diseases and COVID-19," *Turkish Thoracic Journal*, 21(5), hal. 345–349. doi: 10.5152/TurkThoracJ.2020.20091.
- Cariou, B. *dkk.* (2021) "Phenotypic characteristics and prognosis of inpatients with COVID-19 and diabetes : the CORONADO study," (2020), hal. 1500–1515.
- Casucci, G., Acanfora, D. dan Incalzi, R. A. (2020) "The Cross-Talk between Age, Hypertension and Inflammation in COVID-19 Patients: Therapeutic Targets," *Drugs and Aging*, 37(11), hal. 779–785. doi: 10.1007/s40266-020-00808-4.
- Chen, X. dan Chen, H. H. (2020) "Differences in preventive behaviors of covid-19 between urban and rural residents: Lessons learned from a cross-sectional study in china," *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(12), hal. 1–14. doi: 10.3390/ijerph17124437.
- Choirunnisa & Helda (2021) "Hubungan Hipertensi dengan Mortalitas Pasien Covid-19 di Tangerang Selatan," 5(2).
- Christensen, D. M. *dkk.* (2020) "Charlson Comorbidity Index Score and Risk of Severe Outcome and Death in Danish COVID-19 Patients," *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 35(9), hal. 2801–2803. doi: 10.1007/s11606-020-05991-z.

- Clerkin, K. J. *dkk.* (2020) “COVID-19 and Cardiovascular Disease,” *Circulation*, 2019, hal. 1648–1655. doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.120.046941.
- Dinas Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (2019) “Profil Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Tahun 2019,” hal. 283.
- Dinkes Sleman (2020) “Profil Kesehatan Kabupaten Sleman Tahun 2020,” *Dinas Kesehatan Sleman*, (6), hal. 1–173.
- Drew, C. dan Adisasmita, A. C. (2021) “Gejala dan komorbid yang memengaruhi mortalitas pasien positif COVID-19 di Jakarta Timur, Maret-September 2020,” *Tarumanagara Medical Journal*, 3(2), hal. 274–283. Tersedia pada: <https://journal.untar.ac.id/index.php/tmj/article/view/11742>.
- Etikan, I. (2016) “Comparison of Convenience Sampling and Purposive Sampling,” *American Journal of Theoretical and Applied Statistics*, 5(1), hal. 1. doi: 10.11648/j.ajtas.20160501.11.
- Eyal Klang *dkk.* (2020) “Severe Obesity as an Independent Risk Factor for COVID-19 Mortality in Hospitalized Patients Younger than 50.”
- Gülšen, A. *dkk.* (2020) “The Effect of Smoking on COVID-19 Symptom Severity: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis,” *Pulmonary Medicine*, 2020. doi: 10.1155/2020/7590207.
- Hassanein, M. *dkk.* (2020) “COVID-19 and the kidney,” *Cleveland Clinic journal of medicine*, 87(10), hal. 619–631. doi: 10.3949/ccjm.87a.20072.
- Hernández-Galdamez, D. R. *dkk.* (2020) “Increased Risk of Hospitalization and Death in Patients with COVID-19 and in Mexico,” *Archives of Medical Research*, 51(7), hal. 683–689.
- Hidayani, W. R. (2020) “Faktor Faktor Risiko Yang Berhubungan Dengan COVID 19 : Literature Review,” *Jurnal Untuk Masyarakat Sehat (JUKMAS)*, 4(2), hal. 120–134. doi: 10.52643/jukmas.v4i2.1015.
- Huang, I., Lim, M. A. dan Pranata, R. (2020) “Diabetes mellitus is associated with increased mortality and severity of disease in Covid-19 pneumonia e A systematic review, meta analysis, and meta-regression.,” *Diabetes & Metabolic Syndrome: Clinical Research & Reviews*, (January).
- Hussain, A. *dkk.* (2020) “Obesity and mortality of COVID-19. Meta-analysis,” *Obesity Research and Clinical Practice*, 14(4), hal. 295–300. doi: 10.1016/j.orcp.2020.07.002.
- Ilpaj, S. M. dan Nurwati, N. (2020) “Analisis Pengaruh Tingkat Kematian Akibat Covid-19 Terhadap Kesehatan Mental Masyarakat Di Indonesia,” *Focus : Jurnal Pekerjaan Sosial*, 3(1), hal. 16. doi: 10.24198/focus.v3i1.28123.
- Izquierdo, J. L. *dkk.* (2021) “The impact of COVID-19 on patients with asthma,” *European Respiratory Journal*, 57(3). doi: 10.1183/13993003.03142-2020.

- Kamyshnyi, A. *dkk.* (2020) “Arterial hypertension as a risk comorbidity associated with covid-19 pathology,” *International Journal of Hypertension*, 2020. doi: 10.1155/2020/8019360.
- Kario, K. *dkk.* (2020) “COVID-19 and hypertension—evidence and practical management: Guidance from the HOPE Asia Network,” *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 22(7), hal. 1109–1119. doi: 10.1111/jch.13917.
- Kemntrian Kesehatan RI (2020) *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2019*, Kementerian Kesehatan Indonesia. doi: 10.5005/jp/books/11257_5.
- Klein, F. (2020) “Comorbidity and its impact on 1590 patients with COVID-19 in China: a nationwide analysis,” *Pneumologie*, 74(10), hal. 640. doi: 10.1183/13993003.00547-2020.
- Kulkarni, S., Jenner, B. L. dan Wilkinson, I. (2020) “COVID-19 and hypertension,” *JRAAS - Journal of the Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System*, 21(2). doi: 10.1177/1470320320927851.
- Kumar, A. *dkk.* (2020) “Diabetes in COVID-19,” (January). Tersedia pada: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7195120/pdf/main.pdf>.
- Logette, E. *dkk.* (2021) “A Machine-Generated View of the Role of Blood Glucose Levels in the Severity of COVID-19,” 9(July), hal. 1–53. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2021.695139.
- Mantovani, A., Byrne, C. D. dan Zheng, M. (2020) “Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID- 19 . The COVID-19 resource centre is hosted on Elsevier Connect , the company ’ s public news and information,” *Elsevier*, (January). Tersedia pada: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7258796/pdf/main.pdf>.
- Masdalenal *dkk.* (2021) “Faktor Risiko Komorbid Pada Kematian Covid-19 Di Rumah Sakit X Pekanbaru Tahun 2021,” *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Mulawarman*, 3(2), hal. 105–117.
- Mirzaei, H. *dkk.* (2021) “COVID-19 Among People Living with HIV: A Systematic Review,” *AIDS and Behavior*, hal. 85–92. doi: 10.1007/s10461-020-02983-2.
- Mona, N. (2020) “Konsep Isolasi Dalam Jaringan Sosial Untuk Meminimalisasi Efek Contagious (Kasus Penyebaran Virus Corona Di Indonesia),” *Jurnal Sosial Humaniora Terapan*, 2(2), hal. 117–125. doi: 10.7454/jsht.v2i2.86.
- Mueller, A. L., Mcnamara, M. S. dan Sinclair, D. A. (2020) “Why does COVID-19 disproportionately affect older people?,” *Aging*, 12(10), hal. 9959–9981. doi: 10.18632/aging.103344.

- Nandy, K. *dkk.* (2020) "Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID- 19 . The COVID-19 resource centre is hosted on Elsevier Connect , the company ' s public news and information ," (January).
- Nogueira, P. J. *dkk.* (2020) "The role of health preconditions on covid-19 deaths in Portugal: Evidence from surveillance data of the first 20293 infection cases," *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 9(8), hal. 1–16. doi: 10.3390/jcm9082368.
- Ortiz, A. *dkk.* (2021) "Chronic kidney disease is a key risk factor for severe COVID-19: A call to action by the ERA-edta," *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*, 36(1), hal. 87–94. doi: 10.1093/NDT/GFAA314.
- Perrotta, F. *dkk.* (2020) "COVID-19 and the elderly: insights into pathogenesis and clinical decision-making," *Aging Clinical and Experimental Research*, 32(8), hal. 1599–1608. doi: 10.1007/s40520-020-01631-y.
- Pranata, R. *dkk.* (2020) "Hypertension is associated with increased mortality and severity of disease in COVID-19 pneumonia: A systematic review, meta-analysis and meta-regression," *JRAAS - Journal of the Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System*, 21(2). doi: 10.1177/1470320320926899.
- Pratama Putra, I. D. G. I., Wirawati, I. A. P. dan Mahartini, N. N. (2019) "Hubungan kadar gula darah dengan hipertensi pada pasien diabetes mellitus tipe 2 di RSUP Sanglah," *Intisari Sains Medis*, 10(3), hal. 797–800. doi: 10.15562/ism.v10i3.482.
- Roeroe, P. A. L., Sedli, B. P. dan Umboh, O. (2021) "Faktor Risiko Terjadinya Coronavirus Disease 2019 (Covid-19) pada Penyandang Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2," *e-Clinic*, 9(1), hal. 154–160. doi: 10.35790/ecl.v9i1.32301.
- Satria, R. M. A., Tutupoho, R. V. dan Chalidyanto, D. (2020) "Analisis Faktor Risiko Kematian dengan Penyakit Komorbid Covid-19," *Jurnal Keperawatan Silampari*, 4(1), hal. 48–55. doi: 10.31539/jks.v4i1.1587.
- Sattar, N., McInnes, I. B. dan McMurray, J. J. V. (2020) "Obesity Is a Risk Factor for Severe COVID-19 Infection: Multiple Potential Mechanisms," *Circulation*, hal. 4–6. doi: 10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.120.047659.
- Senewe, F. P. *dkk.* (2021) "Pengaruh Penyakit Penyerta / Komorbid Dan Karakteristik Individu Dengan Kejadian Covid-19 Di Kota Bogor Tahun 2020," *Jurnal Ekologi Kesehatan*, 20(2), hal. 69–79.
- Setiawan, A. R. (2020) "Lembar Kegiatan Literasi Saintifik untuk Pembelajaran Jarak Jauh Topik Penyakit Coronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)," *Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan*, 1(3), hal. 294–302. Tersedia pada: <https://edukatif.org/index.php/edukatif/index>.
- Shang, L. *dkk.* (2020) "Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID- 19 . The COVID-19 resource centre is hosted on Elsevier Connect , the company ' s public news and information ," (January).

- Simatupang, M. D. dan Arcana, I. M. (2021) “Risiko Kematian Pasien Covid-19 dan Faktor yang Memengaruhinya,” *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 2021(1), hal. 889–898. doi: 10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2021i1.1085.
- Sun, Y. *dkk.* (2021) “Independent and combined effects of hypertension and diabetes on clinical outcomes in patients with COVID-19: A retrospective cohort study of Huoshen Mountain Hospital and Guanggu Fangcang Shelter Hospital,” *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 23(2), hal. 218–231. doi: 10.1111/jch.14146.
- Susilo, A. *dkk.* (2020) “Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini,” *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 7(1), hal. 45. doi: 10.7454/jpdi.v7i1.415.
- Wei, X. *dkk.* (2020) “Sex Differences in Severity and Mortality Among Patients With COVID-19: Evidence from Pooled Literature Analysis and Insights from Integrated Bioinformatic Analysis.” Tersedia pada: <http://arxiv.org/abs/2003.13547>.
- World Health Organization, W. (2020) “Anjuran mengenai penggunaan masker dalam konteks COVID-19,” *World Health Organization*, (April), hal. 1–17. Tersedia pada: https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/searo/indonesia/covid19/anjuran-mengenai-penggunaan-masker-dalam-konteks-covid-19-june-20.pdf?sfvrsn=d1327a85_2.
- Wu, J. *dkk.* (2020) “Influence of diabetes mellitus on the severity and fatality of SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) infection,” *Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism*, 22(10), hal. 1907–1914. doi: 10.1111/dom.14105.
- Wulandari, E. W., Ronoatmodjo, S. dan Salama, N. (2021) “Hubungan Komorbid Hipertensi dengan Kematian pada Kasus Konfirmasi COVID-19 di DKI Jakarta, Maret-Agustus 2020,” *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 10(04), hal. 287–298. doi: 10.33221/jikm.v10i04.1026.
- Xiantian, X. *dkk.* (2020) “Evolution of the novel coronavirus from the ongoing Wuhan outbreak and modeling of its spike protein for risk of human transmission,” *SCIENCE CHINA Life Sciences*, 63(3), hal. 457–460.
- Yenny Safitri, I. N. (2019) “Pengaruh Pemberian Sari Pati Bengkuang (*Pachyrhizus Erosus*) Terhadap Kadar Glukosa Darah Pada Penderita Diabetes Mellitus Tipe Ii Usia 40-50 Tahun Di Kelurahan Bangkinang Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Bangkinang Kota Tahun 2018.” *Biomass Chem Eng*, 3(2). Tersedia pada: http://journal.stainkudus.ac.id/index.php/equilibrium/article/view/1268/1127%0Ahttp://publicacoes.cardiol.br/portal/ijcs/portugues/2018/v3103/pdf/3103009.pdf%0Ahttp://www.scielo.org.co/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S0121-75772018000200067&lng=en&tlng=.
- Yin, T. *dkk.* (2021) “Prevalence of comorbidity in Chinese patients with COVID-19: systematic review and meta-analysis of risk factors,” *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 21(1), hal. 1–13. doi: 10.1186/s12879-021-05915-0.
- Yu, W. *dkk.* (2020) “Impact of obesity on COVID-19 patients,” *Journal of Diabetes and Its Complications*, (January).

Yuyun Yueniwati, Nurlalili Susanti, Z. S. (2020) *The Covidpedia*. Malang.

Zhou, X., Zhu, J. dan Xu, T. (2020) “Clinical characteristics of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) patients with hypertension on renin–angiotensin system inhibitors,” *Clinical and Experimental Hypertension*, 00(00), hal. 656–660. doi: 10.1080/10641963.2020.1764018.