



## Referensi

- Abrams, D., Great Britain, & Equality and Human Rights Commission. (2010). *Processes of prejudice: Theory, evidence and intervention*. Equality and Human Rights Commission. [http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/uploaded\\_files/research/56\\_processes\\_of\\_prejudice.pdf](http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/uploaded_files/research/56_processes_of_prejudice.pdf)
- Badan Pertanahan Nasional. (2022). *Kementerian ATR/BPN Siapkan Lahan Relokasi Warga Eks Timor Timur*. <https://ppid.atrbpn.go.id/bpn/content/details?key=kementerian-attr%2Fbpn-siapkan-lahan-relokasi-warga-eks-timor-timur>
- Bau, Y. K. (2005). Konflik dan integrasi sosial eks pengungsi Timor Timur dan penduduk lokal di Timor Barat. *4th International Symposium of The Journal Antropologi Indonesia*, 11.
- BeritaSatu.com. (2013). Kantor desa Tuapukan disegel warga. [beritasatu.com](https://www.beritasatu.com/nasional/93936/kantor-desa-tuapukan-disegel-warga). <https://www.beritasatu.com/nasional/93936/kantor-desa-tuapukan-disegel-warga>
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77–101. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp063oa>
- Buchanan, Z. E., Abu-Rayya, H. M., Kashima, E., Paxton, S. J., & Sam, D. L. (2018). Perceived discrimination, language proficiencies, and adaptation: Comparisons between refugee and non-refugee immigrant youth in Australia. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 63, 105–112. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2017.10.006>
- Collins, K. A., & Clément, R. (2012). Language and prejudice: Direct and moderated effects. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 31(4), 376–396. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261927X12446611>
- Cowling, M. M., Anderson, J. R., & Ferguson, R. (2019). Prejudice-relevant correlates of attitudes towards refugees: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 32(3), 502–524. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/fey062>
- Crandall, C. S., & Eshleman, A. (2003). A justification-suppression model of the expression and experience of prejudice. *Psychological Bulletin*, 129(3), 414–446. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.129.3.414>
- Croucher, S. M. (2017). Integrated threat theory. In S. M. Croucher, *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Communication*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228613.013.490>
- Curșeu, P. L., Stoop, R., & Schalk, R. (2007). Prejudice toward immigrant workers among Dutch employees: Integrated threat theory revisited. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 37(1), 125–140. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.331>
- Curșeu, P., Stoop, R., & Schalk, R. (2007). Prejudice toward immigrant workers among Dutch employees: Integrated threat theory revisited. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 37, 125–140. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.331>
- Damaledo, A. (2018). *Divided loyalties: Displacement, belonging and citizenship among East Timorese in West Timor (Australia)*. Australian Nasional University Press.



- Damaledo, A. (2021). Identity politics and refugee policies in Kupang, Eastern Indonesia: A politico-historical perspective. *Asian Journal of Law and Society*, 8(3), 507–520. <https://doi.org/10.1017/als.2021.6>
- Danbold, F., & Huo, Y. J. (2022). Welcome to be like us: Expectations of outgroup assimilation shape dominant group resistance to diversity. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 48(2), 268–282. <https://doi.org/10.1177/01461672211004806>
- Davies, K., Tropp, L. R., Aron, A., Pettigrew, T. F., & Wright, S. C. (2011). Cross-group friendships and intergroup attitudes: A meta-analytic review. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 15(4), 332–351. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1088868311411103>
- Du, H., Song, J., & Li, S. (2021). ‘Peasants are peasants’: Prejudice against displaced villagers in newly-built urban neighbourhoods in China. *Urban Studies*, 58(8), 1598–1614. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098020911876>
- Fuochi, G., Voci, A., Boin, J., & Hewstone, M. (2021). Affective generalization from intergroup contact: Associations between contact-related and outgroup-related empathy, anxiety, and trust. *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, 24(7), 1132–1150. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368430220932662>
- Golebiowska, E. (2018). The sources of anti-Muslim prejudice in Poland. *East European Politics and Societies: And Cultures*, 32(4), 796–817. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325417752250>
- Imamura, M., Ruble, R. A., & Zhang, Y. B. (2016). English proficiency, identity, anxiety, and intergroup attitudes: US Americans’ perceptions of Chinese. *Journal of Intercultural Communication Research*, 45(6), 526–539. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17475759.2016.1240704>
- Jaspal, R., & Coyle, A. (2009). Language and perceptions of identity threat. *Psychology and Society*, 2(2), 150–167.
- Komnas Perempuan (Ed.). (2007). *Perempuan pengungsi: Bertahan dan berjuang dalam keterbatasan: laporan bersama kondisi pemenuhan HAM perempuan pengungsi Aceh, Nias, Jogjakarta, Porong, NTT, Maluku, dan Poso* (Cet. 1). Komnas Perempuan.
- Kuswardono, T. (2014). *Penyediaan lahan untuk pemukiman warga baru di Kabupaten Kupang: Masalah, tantangan dan rekomendasi*. Institute for Research Empowerment (IRE).
- Maing, S. G., & Jatmika, S. (2021). Dinamika integrasi lokal warga eks Timor Timur di wilayah pemukiman pengungsi Kabupaten Kupang Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. *Indonesian Perspective*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.14710/ip.v6i1.37512>
- Makashvili, A., Vardanashvili, I., & Javakhishvili, N. (2018). Testing Intergroup Threat Theory: Realistic and Symbolic Threats, Religiosity and Gender as Predictors of Prejudice. *Europe’s Journal of Psychology*, 14(2), 464–484. <https://doi.org/10.5964/ejop.v14i2.1483>
- Mangum, M. (2019). Revisiting economic threat and cultural concerns: Public opinion toward immigration and non-citizens by race. *Social Science Research*, 83, 102309. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2019.05.002>



- Matera, C., Picchiarini, A., Olsson, M., & Brown, R. (2020). Does religion matter? Italians' responses towards Muslim and Christian Arab immigrants as a function of their acculturation preferences. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 75, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2019.12.002>
- Matera, C., Stefanile, C., & Brown, R. (2015). Majority-minority acculturation preferences concordance as an antecedent of attitudes towards immigrants: The mediating role of perceived symbolic threat and metastereotypes. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 45, 96–103. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2015.02.001>
- Montgomery, G., & Zhang, Y. B. (2018). Intergroup anxiety and willingness to accommodate: Exploring the effects of accent stereotyping and social attraction. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 37(3), 330–349. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261927X17728361>
- Nassar, R. (2020). Threat, prejudice, and White Americans' attitudes toward immigration and Syrian refugee resettlement. *The Journal of Race, Ethnicity, and Politics*, 5(1), 196–220. <https://doi.org/10.1017/rep.2019.37>
- Newman, B. J., Hartman, T. K., & Taber, C. S. (2012). Foreign language exposure, cultural threat, and opposition to immigration: Language, threat, and opposition to immigration. *Political Psychology*, 33(5), 635–657. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9221.2012.00904.x>
- Pattison, E., & Davidson, G. R. (2019). The role of perceived threat in Australians' endorsement of asylum-seeker policies. *Journal of Pacific Rim Psychology*, 13, e21. <https://doi.org/10.1017/prp.2019.13>
- Petrus, A. (2020, Oktober). *Kerusuhan antar warga di Kupang, satu orang tewas dan tujuh rumah dibakar*. Merdeka.Com. <https://www.merdeka.com/peristiwa/kerusuhan-antar-warga-di-kupang-satu-orang-tewas-dan-tujuh-rumah-dibakar.html>
- Pettigrew, T. F., Tropp, L. R., Wagner, U., & Christ, O. (2011). Recent advances in intergroup contact theory. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 35(3), 271–280. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijintrel.2011.03.001>
- Pottie-Sherman, Y., & Wilkes, R. (2017). Does size really matter? On the relationship between immigrant group size and anti-immigrant prejudice. *International Migration Review*, 51(1), 218–250. <https://doi.org/10.1111/imre.12191>
- Riek, B. M., Mania, E. W., & Gaertner, S. L. (2006). Intergroup threat and outgroup attitudes: A meta-analytic review. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 10(4), 336–353. [https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327957pspr1004\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327957pspr1004_4)
- Riessman, C. K. (2002). Narrative analysis. In A. M. Huberman & M. B. Matthews (Eds.), *The Qualitative researcher's companion*. Thousand Oaks.
- Sage, B. A. (2006). *Interaksi sosial antar kelompok: Studi antara penduduk lokal dengan pengungsi Timor Timur di Kabupaten Kupang Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.



- Schweitzer, R., Perkoulidis, S., Krome, S., Ludlow, C., & Ryan, M. (2005). Attitudes towards refugees: The dark side of prejudice in Australia. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 57(3), 170–179. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00049530500125199>
- Siy, J. O., & Cheryan, S. (2016). Prejudice masquerading as praise: The negative echo of positive stereotypes. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 42(7), 941–954. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167216649605>
- Smith, B., & Sparkes, A. C. (2009). Narrative inquiry in sport and exercise psychology: What can it mean, and why might we do it? *Psychology of Sport and Exercise*, 10(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychsport.2008.01.004>
- Soehadha, M. (2019). Penguatan identitas dan segregasi sosial komunitas eks pengungsi Timor TImur. *Sosiologi Reflektif*, 13(2), 351–378.
- Stephan, W. G., & Stephan, C. W. (2000). An integrated threat theory of prejudice. *Reducing Prejudice and Discrimination*, 23–46.
- Swart, H., Moeschberger, S., Kagee, A., & Hewstone, M. (2022). Perceived diversity, threat, and attitudes towards immigrants: The mitigating role of cross-group friendships and empathy. *South African Journal of Psychology*, 00812463221093520. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00812463221093520>
- Tajfel, H., & Turner, J. C. (2004). The social identity theory of intergroup behavior. In J. T. Jost & J. Sidanius (Eds.), *Political Psychology* (0 ed., pp. 276–293). Psychology Press. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203505984-16>
- Tam, T., Hewstone, M., Kenworthy, J., & Cairns, E. (2009). Intergroup trust in Northern Ireland. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 35(1), 45–59. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167208325004>
- Taylor, S. E., Peplau, L. A., & Sears, D. O. (2015). *Psikologi sosial* (Edisi kedua belas). Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- von Hermanni, H., & Neumann, R. (2019). ‘Refugees welcome?’ The interplay between perceived threats and general concerns on the acceptance of refugees – a factorial survey approach in Germany. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 45(3), 349–374. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2018.1459183>