

## Table of Contents

Halaman Pengesahan .....	i
Pernyataan Bebas Plagiasi .....	ii
Abstract .....	iii
Acknowledgements .....	v
Table of Contents .....	iv
Chapter One Introduction .....	1
1.1 Background and Rationale .....	1
1.2 Literature Review .....	8
1.2.1 The Politics of Reproduction.....	9
1.2.2 Reproductive Rights as Reproductive Governance: The Case of Abortion Rights	11
1.2.3 The Limitation of Reproductive Rights: Toward the Reproductive Justice Framework .....	14
1.3 Main Objectives and Research Questions.....	17
1.4 Theoretical Framework.....	18
1.5 Study Area .....	21
1.6 Recruitment and Characteristics of Research Participants.....	23
1.7 Data Collection Methods .....	27
1.7.1 Primary Data: In-depth Interviews, Engaged Listening, and Some Methodological Reflections .....	27
1.7.2 Secondary Data: Reviews of Relevant Literature and Online Websites for Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights in Norway.....	30
1.8 Data Analysis .....	32
1.9 Overview of Ethical Issues .....	33
1.10 Positionality as a Foreign Researcher .....	36
1.11 Doing Research Amidst the Covid-19 Pandemic .....	38
1.12 Thesis Outline .....	40
Chapter Two Abortion Rights in Norway .....	42

2.1 Women's Wombs as Battlefields: An Overview History of Abortion Rights in Norway .....	42
2.1.1 Claiming for Our Own Victory: Women's Right to Choose Up Against the Right to Life of the Unborn Fetus.....	48
2.1.2 Conscientious Objection: The Right of Norwegian Medical Personnel to Refuse Performing Abortion .....	51
2.2 The Right to Health and Care Services in Norway.....	55
2.3 Conclusion .....	59
Chapter Three Making a Choice is Long and Winding: Healthcare Professionals' Views on an Ideal Choice Amidst Women's Decisional Uncertainty Towards a Pregnancy .....	61
3.1 How an Ideal Choice Is Imagined .....	61
3.2 An Informed Decision and Feeling in Control .....	70
3.3 Is My Body Truly My Choice? Compromising The Right to Choose and Difficult Decisions on a Pregnancy .....	75
3.4 Conclusion .....	86
Chapter Four Maintaining Distance and Intimacy: Between Professional Neutrality and the Necessity of Emotional Engagement in Providing Consultations for Abortion-Guidance ....	89
4.1 Toward the Neutral Provision of Care .....	89
4.2 Emotional Work in the Consultation for Abortion-Guidance .....	94
4.3 Practicing 'Good' Care .....	107
4.4 Conclusion .....	113
Chapter Five Concluding Remarks .....	116
References .....	122
Appendixes .....	a
Appendix 1: Information for Research Participants and Consent Form.....	a
Appendix 2: Interview Guide.....	d