



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

A Thesis .....	ii
DEDICATION .....	iii
STATEMENT .....	iv
PREFACE .....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	vi
LIST OF FIGURES.....	ix
LIST OF TABLES .....	x
LIST OF ATTACHMENTS .....	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATION .....	xii
INTISARI.....	xiii
ABSTRACT .....	xiv
CHAPTER I .....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background.....	1
B. Problem Statements .....	3
C. Study Objectives .....	3
D. Benefits.....	4
E. Originality .....	4
CHAPTER II.....	6
LITERARY REVIEW .....	6
A. Literature Review .....	6
a. Sambiloto ( <i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Burm.f.) Nees) .....	6
b. Extraction .....	7
c. Flavonoid.....	8
d. Antioxidant.....	10
e. Ferric Reducing Antioxidant Power (FRAP) Assay .....	12
f. Phosphomolybdenum Assay .....	12
g. Ferrous Ion Chelating (FIC) Assay .....	13



h. Spectrophotometer UV-Visible.....	13
i. RAW 264.7 cells .....	14
j. Fluorescence-Activated Single Cell Sorting (FACS) .....	14
B. Theoretical Approach .....	15
C. Hypothesis .....	17
CHAPTER III.....	18
RESEARCH METHOD.....	18
A. Research Design .....	18
B. Place and Time .....	18
C. Material, Equipment, and Instrument .....	18
D. Identification of Research Material .....	19
E. Definition of Operational Variable.....	20
F. Experimental Scheme .....	22
G. Experimental Methods.....	22
a. Extraction of Sambiloto.....	22
b. Andrographolide Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis .....	23
c. Flavonoid Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis .....	23
d. Extracellular Antioxidant Evaluation.....	25
e. Intracellular Antioxidant Evaluation.....	27
H. Data Analysis.....	30
CHAPTER IV .....	32
RESULT AND DISCUSSION .....	32
A. Determination and Preparation of Sambiloto .....	32
B. Extraction of Sambiloto.....	34
C. Andrographolide Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis.....	36
D. Flavonoid Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis.....	39
E. Extracellular Antioxidant Evaluation .....	41
a. Ferric Reducing Antioxidant Power (FRAP) Assay .....	42
b. Phosphomolybdenum Assay .....	43
c. Ferrous Ion Chelating (FIC) Assay .....	45
d. Correlation with Andrographolide and Flavonoid .....	48



F. Intracellular Antioxidant Evaluation .....	50
CHAPTER V .....	56
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....	56
A. Conclusion .....	56
B. Suggestion.....	56
Bibliography.....	57
Attachment 1. Determination Statement of Sambiloto .....	62
Attachment 2. Sambiloto Packaging Details.....	63
Attachment 3. Andrographolide Content .....	64
Attachment 4. Total Flavonoid Measurement.....	66
Attachment 5. Ferric Reducing Antioxidant Power (FRAP) .....	68
Attachment 6. Phosphomolybdenum Assay .....	69
Attachment 7. Ferrous Ion Chelating (FIC) .....	70
Attachment 8. Viability Assay (MTT) .....	73
Attachment 9. Reactive Oxygen Species Measurement .....	77
Thesis Summary.....	87
Ringkasan Tesis .....	95