

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adinatha, Y. and Ariawati, K. 2020. Gambaran karakteristik kanker anak di RSUP Sanglah, Bali, Indonesia periode 2008-2017. *Intisari Sains Medis*, 11(2), p. 575.
- Asim, M., Zaidi, A., Ghafoor, T., Qureshi, Y. 2011. Death analysis of childhood acute lymphoblastic leukaemia; experience at shaukat khanum memorial cancer hospital and research centre, pakistan. *J Pak Med Assoc*, 61(7): 666–670.
- Athale, U.H. and Chan, A.K.C. 2007. Hemorrhagic complications in pediatric hematologic malignancies. *Semin Thromb Hemost*, 33(4): 408–415.
- Bernard, S.C., Abdelsamad, E., Johnson, P., Chapman, D., Parvathaneni, M. 2017. Pediatric Leukemia: Diagnosis to Treatment-A Review. *J Cancer Clin Trials*, 2(2): 1–3.
- Boyle, J.T. 2008. Gastrointestinal bleeding in infants and children. *Pediatr Rev*, 29(2): 39–52.
- Bryant, A.L., Walton, A.M., Albrecht, T.A. 2014. Management of Febrile Neutropenia in a Patient With Acute Leukemia. *J Emerg Nurs*, 40(4): 377–381.
- Castagnola, E., Ruberto, E. and Guarino, A. 2016. Gastrointestinal and liver infections in children undergoing antineoplastic chemotherapy in the years 2000', *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 22(25), 5853–5866.
- Carrol, Wiliam and Lanzkowsky, T.B. 2016. Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia: Lanzkowsky, P., Lipton, J., Fish., Editor. *Lanzkowsky's Manual of Pediatric Hematology and Oncology* 6th Edition. Elsevier.
- Chang, H., Kuo, M.C., Shih, L.Y., Dunn, P., Wang, P. *et al.* 2012. Clinical bleeding events and laboratory coagulation profiles in acute promyelocytic leukemia', *European Journal of Haematology*, 88(4), 321–328.
- Cloutier, R.L. 2010. Neutropenic enterocolitis. *Hematology/Oncology Clinics of North America*, 24(3): 577–584.
- Cooper, S.L. and Brown, P.A. 2015. Treatment of pediatric acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 62(1): 61–73.
- Ebert, E.C. and Hagspiel, K.D. 2012. Gastrointestinal manifestations of leukemia. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology (Australia)*, 27(3): 458–463.
- El-Kersh, K., Chaddha, U., Sinha, R.S., Saad, M., Guardiola, J., Cavallazi, R. 2015. Predictive Role of Admission Lactate Level in Critically Ill Patients with Acute Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding. *J Emerg Med*, 49(3): 318–325.
- Eren, M., Ozen, H., Hizal, G. 2011. Gastroenterology in Pediatrics; Current Knowledge About Some Common Disorders Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Children. *Journal of Pediatric Sciences*, 3 (4); 1-11.
- Erkurt. 2012. Thrombocytopenia in Adults: Review Article. *Journal of Hematology*, 1: 44-53.
- Gray, T.L., Ooi, C., Tran, D., Traubici, J., Gerstle, T., Sung, L. 2010. Gastrointestinal complications in children with acute myeloid leukemia. *Leukemia and Lymphoma*, 51(5): 768–777.
- Heikamp, E.B. and Pui, C.H. 2018. Next-Generation Evaluation and Treatment of Pediatric Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia. *Journal of Pediatrics*, 203, 14-24.

- Keefe, D.M.K. 2004. Gastrointestinal mucositis: A new biological model. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 12(1): 6–9.
- Kwaan, H.C. 2007. Double hazard of thrombophilia and bleeding in leukemia. *American Society of Hematology. Education Program*, (1):151–157.
- Lad, D., Jain, A. and Varma, S. 2017. Complications and management of coagulation disorders in leukemia patients. *Blood and Lymphatic Cancer: Targets and Therapy*, Volume 7:61–72.
- Lee, S.J., Kim, J.H., Han, S.B., Paik, J.H., Durey, A. 2018. Prognostic factors predicting poor outcome in cancer patients with febrile neutropenia in the emergency department: Usefulness of qSOFA. *Journal Oncology*, 2018:6–13.
- Logan, R.M., Stringer, A.M., Bowen, J.M., Gibson, R.J., Sonis, T., Keefe, D.M. (2007). The role of pro-inflammatory cytokines in cancer treatment-induced alimentary tract mucositis: Pathobiology, animal models and cytotoxic drugs. *Cancer Treatment Reviews*, 33(5): 448–460.
- McMahon, B.J. and Kwaan, H.C. 2012. Thrombotic and bleeding complications associated with chemotherapy. *Semin Thromb Hemost*, 38(8): 808–817.
- Moran, H., Yaniv, I., Ashkenazi, S., Schwartz, M., Fisher, S. 2009. Risk factors for typhlitis in pediatric patients with cancer. *Journal of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology*, 31(9): 630–634.
- Mulatsih, S., Hariningrum, A. and Purwanto, I. 2019. Implementing Yogyakarta Pediatric Cancer Registry for 16 Years: a report of hospital-based childhood cancer registry. *Paediatrica Indonesiana*, 59(4): 188–194.
- Mushtaq, N., Fadoo, Z. and Naqvi, A. 2013. Childhood acute lymphoblastic leukaemia: Experience from a single tertiary care facility of Pakistan. *Journal of the Pakistan Medical Association*, 63(11): 1399–1404.
- O'Brien, M.M., Seif, A.E., Hunger, S.P. 2018. Acute lymphoblastic leukemia in children. *Wintröbe's Clinical Hematology: 14th Edition*: 4939–5015.
- O'Connor, D., Bate, J., Wade, R., Clack, R., Dhir, S., Hough, R., Al-Katib, A., Johnson, L.B. 2014. Infection-related mortality in children with acute lymphoblastic leukemia: An analysis of infectious deaths on UKALL2003. *Blood*, 124(7): 1056–106.
- Perdana, A.B., Saputra, F. and Aisyi, M. 2020. Update on Diagnosis of Childhood Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL) in Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of Cancer*, 14(4):115.
- Permono, B., Supriyadi, E., Ugrasena, I. 2018. Leukemia akut. In: E. Windiastuti, Y.M. Nancy, S. Mulatsih, B. Sudarmanto, I. Ugrasena, eds. *Buku Ajar Hematologi Onkologi Anak*. Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia:271-291.
- Piel-Julian, M.L., Mahevas, M., Germain, J., Languille, L., Comont, T., *et al.* 2018. Risk factors for bleeding, including platelet count threshold, in newly diagnosed immune thrombocytopenia adults. *Journal of Thrombosis and Haemostasis*, 16(9): 1830–1842.
- Pinandhito, G.A., Widowati, T., Damayanti, W. 2017. Profil dan Temuan Klinis Pasien Perdarahan Saluran Cerna di Departemen Kesehatan Anak RSUP Dr.Sardjito 2009-2015. *Sari pediatri*, 19(4); 196-200.
- Qian, X. and Wen-Jun, L. 2013. Platelet Changes in Acute Leukemia. *Cell*

- Biochemis and Biophys*, 67(3), 1473–1479.
- Robazzi, T., Silva, L.R., Mendonca, N., Baretto, J.H. 2008. Gastrointestinal manifestations as initial presentation of acute leukemias in children and adolescents. *Acta Gastroenterol Latinoam*, 38(2), 126–132.
- Romano, C., Oliva, S., Martellosi, S., Miele, E., Arrigo, S., Giovanna, G., *et al.* 2017. Pediatric gastrointestinal bleeding: Perspectives from the Italian Society of Pediatric Gastroenterology. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 23(8): 1328–1337.
- Rosa, B.P., Augusto, F., Cleso, F., Toyoshi, L., *et al.* 2018. Oral manifestation as the main sign of an advanced stage acute promyelocytic leukemia. *Acta Stomatol Croat*, 52(4), 358–362.
- S. Tarnawski, A. and Ahluwalia, A. 2012. Molecular Mechanisms of Epithelial Regeneration and Neovascularization During Healing of Gastric and Esophageal Ulcers. *Current Medicinal Chemistry*, 19(1): 16–27.
- Saner, F.H. and Kirchner, C. 2016. Monitoring and Treatment of Coagulation Disorders in End-Stage Liver Disease. *Visceral Medicine*, 32(4), pp. 241–248.
- Schwartzberg, L.S. 2006. Neutropenia: Etiology and Pathogenesis, *Clinical Cornerstone*, 8: 5–11.
- Setiabudy. 2009. *Farmakologi dan Terapi*. Jakarta: Penerbit Departemen Farmakologi dan Terapeutik.
- Shafey, A., Ethier, M., Traubici, J., Naqvi, A., Sung, L. 2013. Incidence, risk factors, and outcomes of enteritis, typhlitis, and colitis in children with acute leukemia. *Journal of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology*, 35(7), pp. 514–517.
- Siegel, D.A., Henley, S.J., Li Ju., Pollack, L.A., Dyne, E.A., White, A. 2017. Rates and Trends of Pediatric Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia United States, 2001–2014. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 66(36): 950–954.
- Slichter, S.J. (2004). Relationship between platelet count and bleeding risk in thrombocytopenic patients. *Transfusion Medicine Reviews*, 18(3): 153–167.
- Solomons, R.S., Niewoudt, S.T., Seddon, J.A., Toorn, R.V. 2021. Risk factors for ischemic stroke in children with tuberculous meningitis. *Child's Nervous System*, 37(8): 2625–2634.
- Sonis, S.T., Elting, L.S., Keefe, D., Peterson, D.E., Schubert, M., *et al.* 2004. Perspectives on Cancer Therapy-Induced Mucosal Injury: Pathogenesis, Measurement, Epidemiology, and Consequences for Patients. *Cancer*, 100(9): 1995–2025.
- Soylu, A.R. Buyukasik, Y., Cetiner, D., Koca, E., Haznedaroglu, I.C., Simsek, H.. 2005. Overt gastrointestinal bleeding in haematologic neoplasms. *Digestive and Liver Disease*, 37(12): 917–922.
- Stanulla, M. and Schrappe, M. 2009. Treatment of Childhood Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia. *Seminars in Hematology*, 46(1): 52–63.
- Stringer, A.M., Gibson, R.J., Bowen, J.M., Keefe, D.M.K. 2009. Chemotherapy-Induced Modifications to Gastrointestinal Microflora: Evidence and Implications of Change. *Current Drug Metabolism*, 10(1), 79–83.
- Sultani, M., Stringer, M., Bowen, J.M., Gibson, R.J. 2012. Anti-Inflammatory Cytokines: Important Immunoregulatory Factors Contributing to

- Chemotherapy-Induced Gastrointestinal Mucositis, *Chemotherapy Research and Practice*, 2012:1–11.
- Supriyadi, E., Widjajanto, P.H., Purwanto, I., Cloos, J., Veerman, A., Sutaryo. 2011. Incidence of Childhood Leukemia in Yogyakarta, Indonesia, 1998-2009. *Pediatr Blood Cancer*; 57:588-593.
- Terwilliger, T. and Abdul-Hay, M. 2017. Acute lymphoblastic leukemia: a comprehensive review and 2017 update. *Blood cancer journal*, 7(6): 577.
- Versluis, J., Pandey, M., Flamand, Y., *et al.* 2022. Prediction of Life-threatening and Disabling Bleeding in Patients with AML Receiving Intensive Induction Chemotherapy. *Blood Advances*, 6(9):2835–2846.
- Villa, A. and Sonis, S.T. (2015). Mucositis: Pathobiology and management, *Current Opinion in Oncology*, 27(3), pp. 159–164.
- Zhang, YL., Zhao, WL., Nie, SS., Guo, DD., Ji, ZH., Chai, Y. (2011). Analysis of clinical features and prognostic significance of childhood T-lineage acute lymphoblastic leukemia. *Zhongguo Shi Yan Xue Ye Xue Za Zhi*, 19, 1496–500